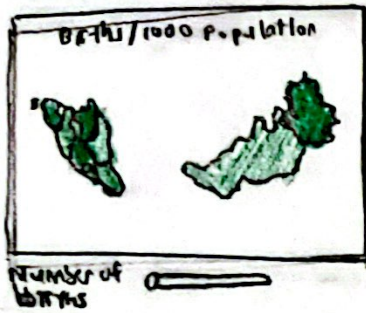
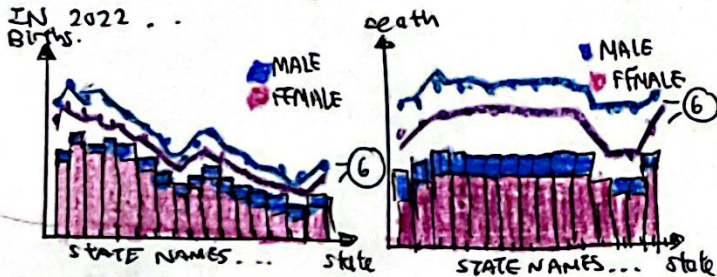


## IDEAS



in a certain year (2022 latest)  
CHOROPLETH MAP ①

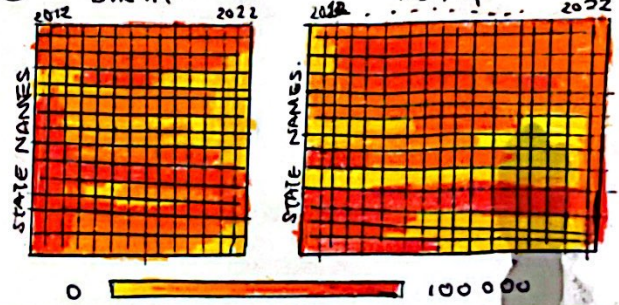
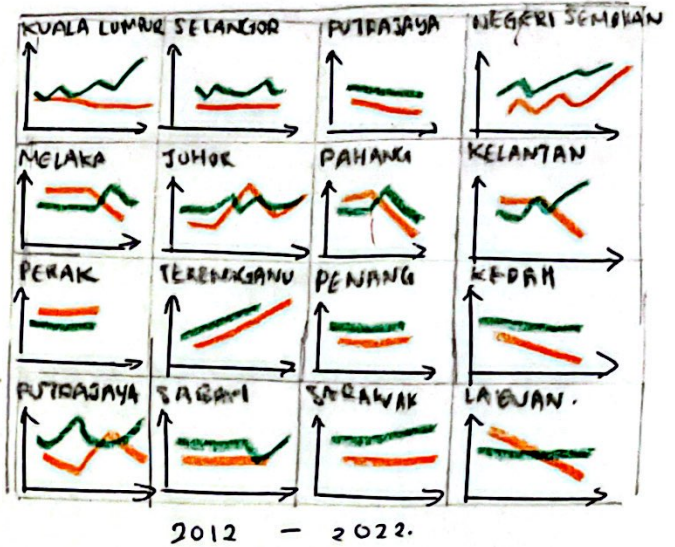
③ BAR CHART something with gender? ... or LINE CHART.



④ DONUT CHART ??



② Line chart for Brth & Deaths (Small multiples for 13 states).



## FILTER

① & ④ are the same, but both can ease user to better understand distributions.



② LINECHART small windows / One grid for each state.



③ gender dimension. vs ⑥ line chart.



⑤ Heatmap.



## CATEGORIZE.

- able to distinguish by gender
- choropleth map to show birth & death rates
- explore each state.

## COMBINE &amp; REFINE

1 & 4 DISTRIBUTIONS IN 2022



gender dimension - remove line chart.



LINE CHART FOR EACH STATE.



Heatmap. for all states & all years.



## QUESTIONS.

- IS IT ABLE TO IDENTIFY STATES WITH HIGHEST DEATH RATES / LOWEST DEATH RATE
- IS IT ABLE TO IDENTIFY STATES WITH HIGHEST BIRTH RATES / LOWEST BIRTH RATES.
- IDENTIFY WHICH YEAR & STATE HAS HIGHEST BIRTH RATE & LOWEST DEATH RATES.

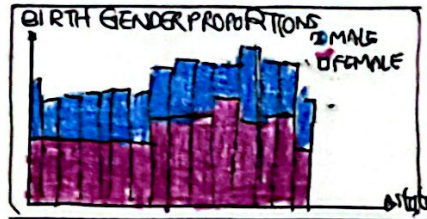
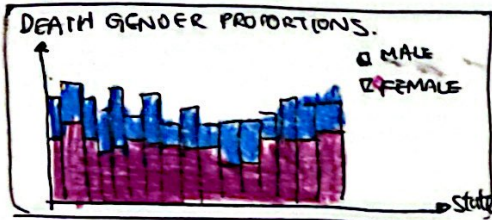
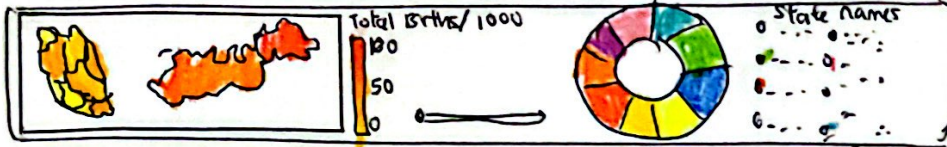
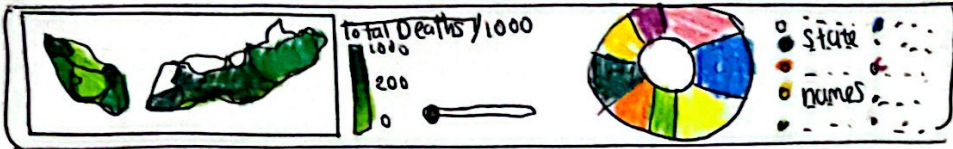
4 visualisations



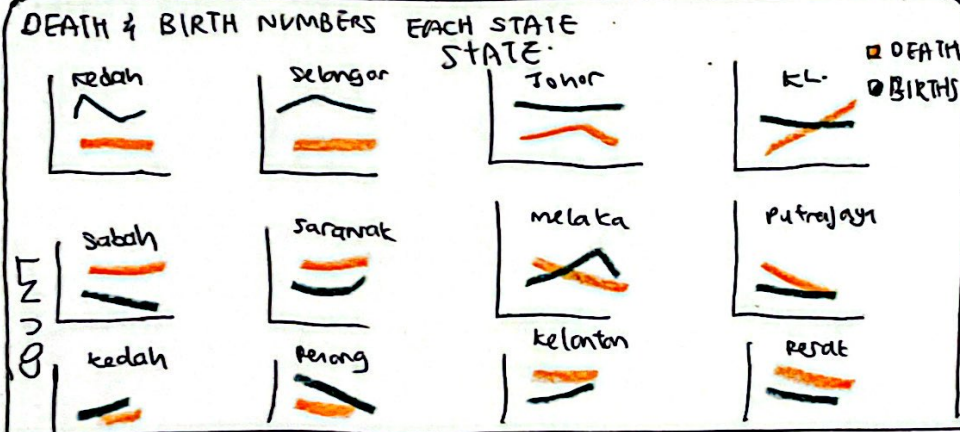
# LAYOUT

## Demographic Trends in Malaysia.

2022



2012 - 2022.

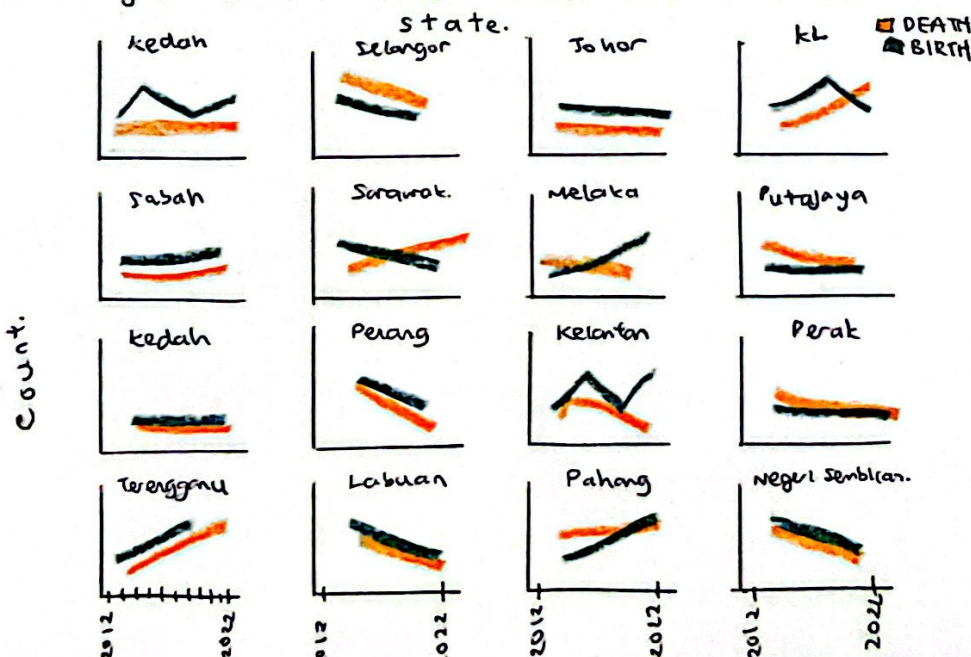


### FOCUS

① Showcase all states birth & death rate over the years.

→ small multiple method.

→ one grid for each state. → time frame to be decided.



TITLE: FI3179 ASSIGNMENT 2

AUTHOR: CHAI JUAN YANG

DATE: 14

SHEET: 2.

STUDENT ID: 33203318

### COMPONENTS / OPERATION

- containers for each plot (HTML).
- FILTERS (sliders) on maps.
- Hover on each segment to view tooltip informations.
- annotated maps to feature high/lowest birth & death rates.

### DISCUSSION.

#### PROS.

- able to see each state birth & death trends over the years. (upward / downwards)
- can utilize tooltips for detailed information

#### CONS.

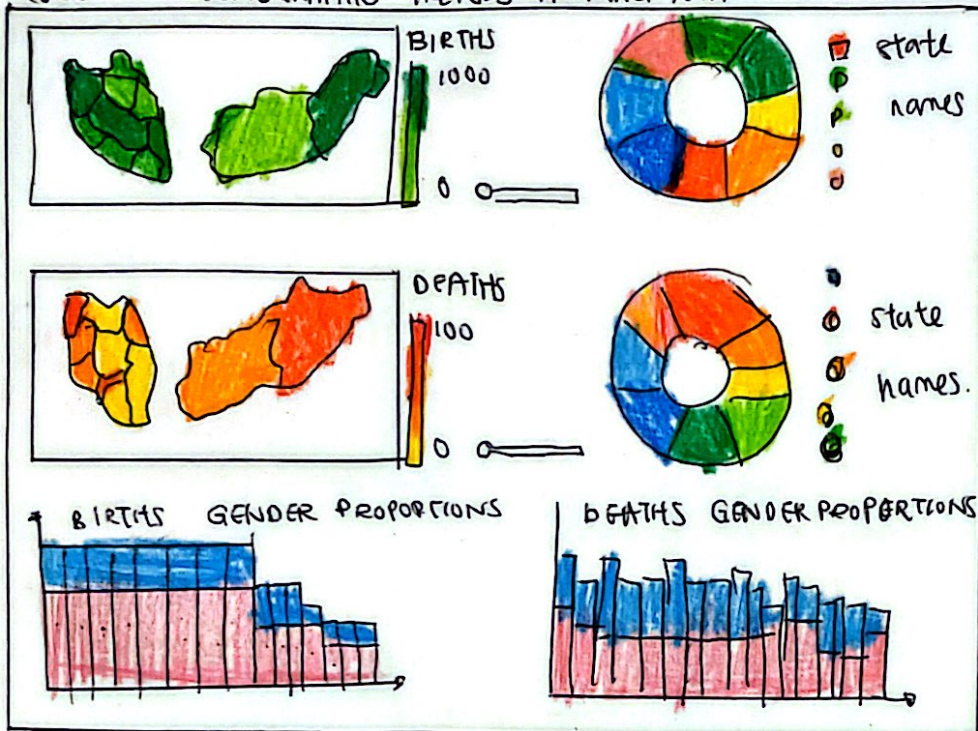
- difficult to interpret without tooltip.
- axis scales only appear on left & bottom plots.



# LAYOUT

TITLE: H13144 ASSIGNMENT 2  
AUTHOR: CHAI JUAN YANG  
DATE  
SHEET: 3  
STUDENT ID: 33203318

## 2022 DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN MALAYSIA.



### COMPONENTS / OPERATIONS.

- grouped by 2022 only section, and another from 2012 → 2022
- filters for maps.
- hover on each segment to view tooltip info.
- heatmap that shows the stats of each States & within a given year period. (10 years).

2012 → 2022

TOTAL BIRTH EACH STATE FROM 2012 → 2022

TOTAL DEATH EACH STATE FROM 2012 → 2022

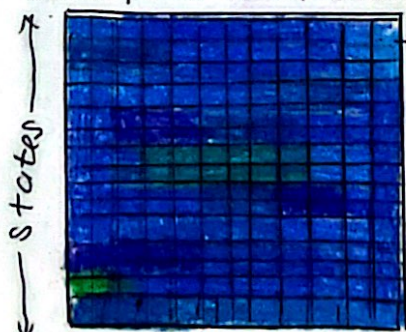


as shown in focus section below

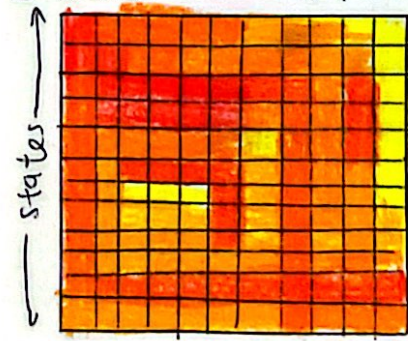
### FOCUS

- Heatmap each for birth & death
- able to showcase high & lows of rates based on colours.

① Births / 1000 of population.



② Deaths / 1000 of population.



← years. → range to be decided.

different colours to encode births & deaths. (same)

### DISCUSSIONS.

#### PROS.

- able to visualize birth & death rates high & lows based on colour.
- each plot is ready to interpret

#### CONS

- unable to show trends as well as line chart.
- might be confusing to interpret.

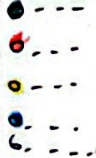


## DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN MALAYSIA.

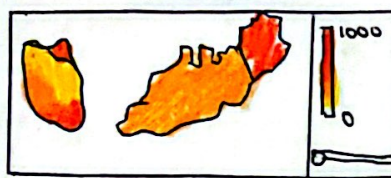
BIRTHS IN 2022



STATE NAMES.



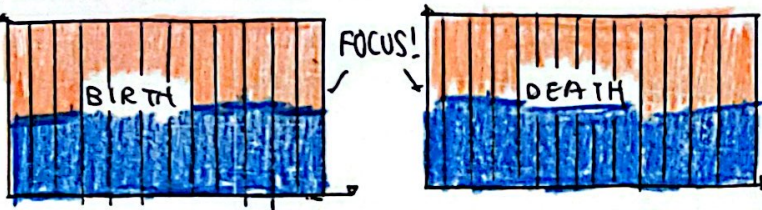
DEATHS IN 2022.



STATE NAMES.

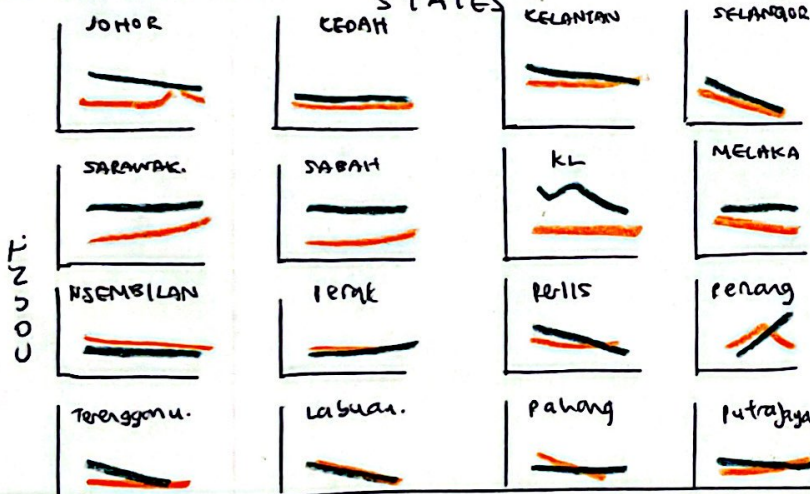


GENDER PROPORTIONS OF BIRTH &amp; DEATH. IN 2022



2012 - 2022.

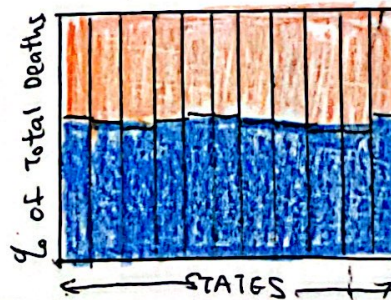
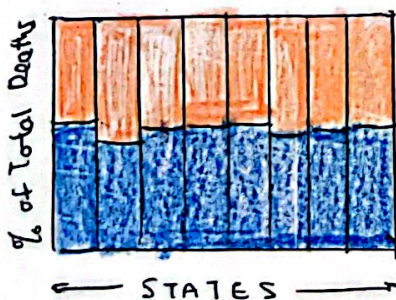
BIRTH &amp; DEATH RATES IN EACH STATE



## FOCUS

## STACKED BAR CHART.

- normalized to 100%
- each bar represent a state, and divided into gender proportions.



STATE GENDER DEATHS TOTAL

tooltip.

## COMPONENTS / OPERATION

- separate containers for births & death, gender proportions in 2022, and another one for 2012-2022.
- filters (sliders) for choropleth maps.
- Hover on each segment to view tooltip informations.
- animated maps.
- Interactive containers. (change colours!)

## DISCUSSION

## PROS

- better than using a normal bar chart, where the percentage of proportion can be seen.
- neat & easy to interpret.

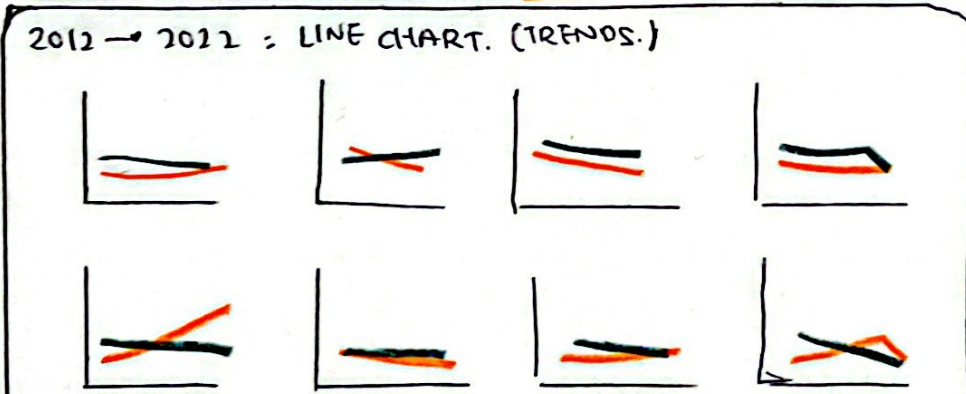
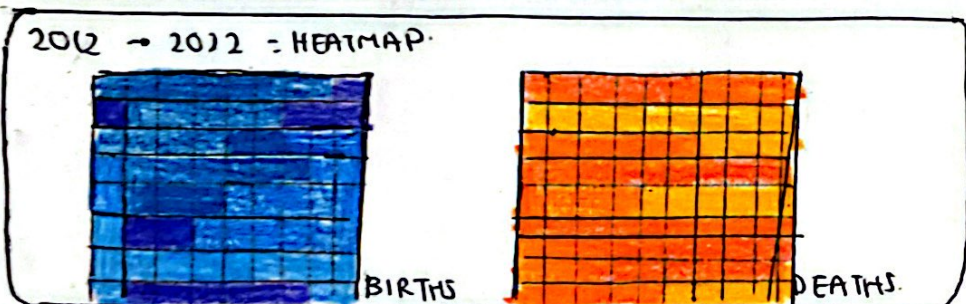
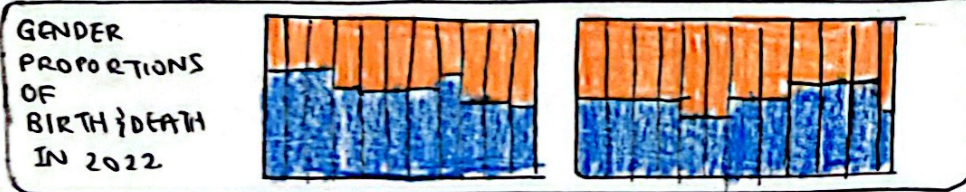
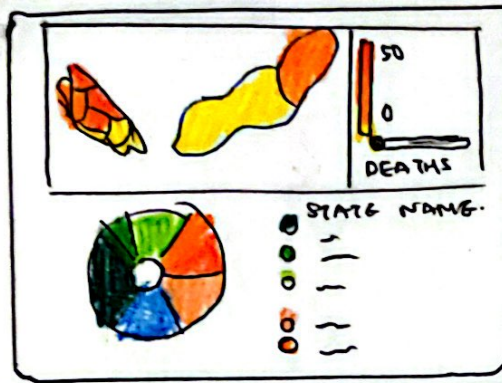
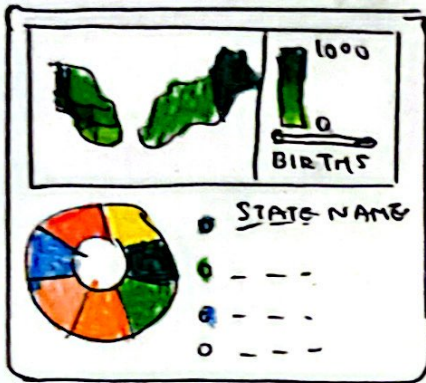
## CONS

- If one column has zero values (no male/female) absence might not be seen in a stacked bar chart.
- can't visualize gender proportions over time. Can only focus on one year.








# LAYOUT

## DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN MALAYSIA.



### FOCUS

- ① BIRTH SECTION — (FEATURES CHOROPLETH MAP OF BIRTH/DEATH PER 1000 of population)
- ② DEATH SECTION — (FEATURES DONUT CHART FOR EACH STATE CONTRIBUTION PERCENTAGE)
- ③ GENDER PROPORTION — STACKED BAR CHART.  
- ④ 2012 → 2022 HEATMAP — BOTH required.  
- ⑤ 2012 → 2022 LINE CHART — SHEET line chart can SHOWCASE TRENDS.  — especially with small multiples.

TITLE: FIT3174 ASSIGNMENT 2  
AUTHOR: CHAI JUAN YANG  
DATE  
SHEET: 5  
STUDENT ID: 33203318

### COMPONENTS/OPERATION.

- ① Focus on 2022  
Infographic in the first half.
  - births/1000 people in the population
  - death/1000 people in the population
  - donut chart to show percentage of births/deaths
  - gender distributions.
- ② second half focuses on 2012 to 2022
  - heatmaps with states and 10 year period.
  - line charts of states in small multiples each represents death & birth rates over a 10 year period (show trends).

### DETAILS.

- ① CHOROPLETH MAP.
  - obtain populations and normalize for each state.
- ② Donut chart
  - get percentage out of total death/birth of each state.
- ③ STACKED bar chart
  - select and categorize based on Male & Female.
- ④ HEATMAP.
  - create one for birth, & one for death.
- ⑤ Line chart
  - utilize small multiples.
  - group by states.