
The background is a solid dark purple. It is decorated with various geometric shapes and patterns in shades of pink, orange, and light purple. These include circles with diagonal stripes, a circle with a dot pattern, solid circles, triangles (some dashed), a pentagon, and various lines and arcs. A large, dark purple circle is centered on the slide, containing the title text.

# Introduction to the EVM

The ChainSafe logo, consisting of a stylized 'C' and 'S' in a light purple color.

ChainSafe

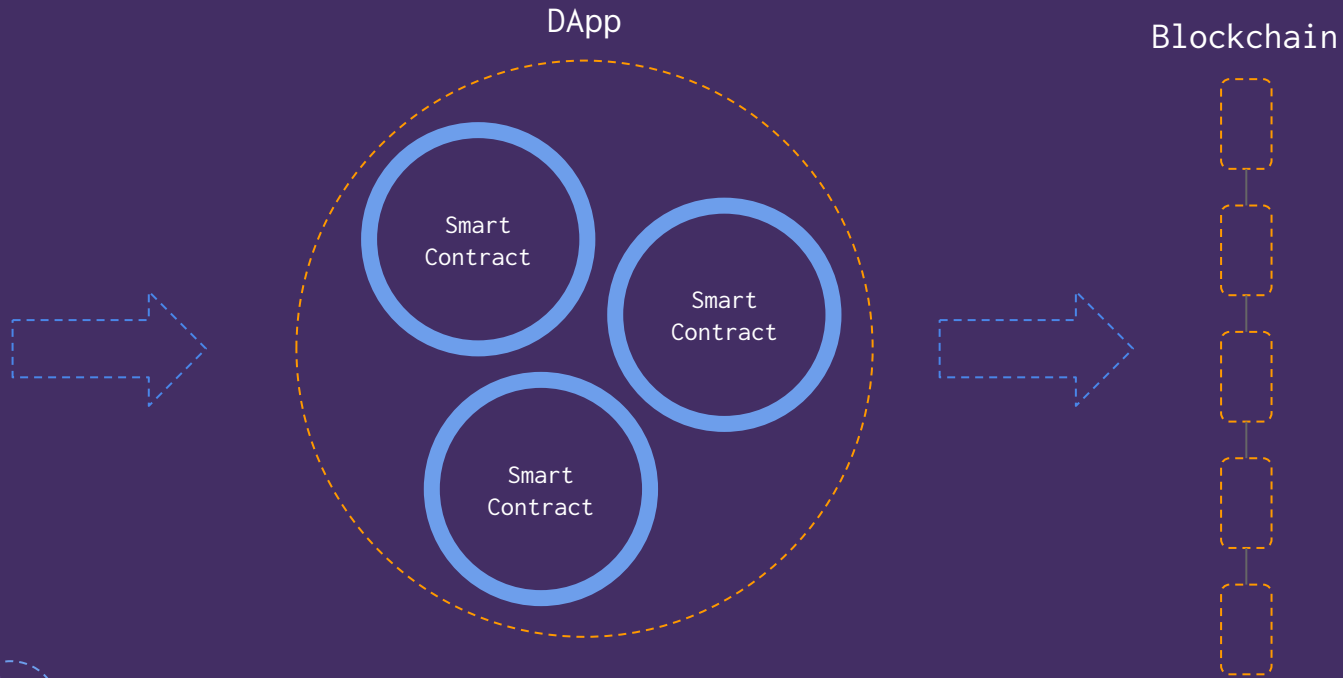


1.

# DApps & Smart Contracts

Put it on the blockchain!





# High(er) Level Languages



## Serpent

```
def contribute(id):  
    # Update contribution total  
    total_contributed = self.campaigns[id].contrib_total + msg.value  
    self.campaigns[id].contrib_total = total_contributed  
  
    # Record new contribution  
    sub_index = self.campaigns[id].contrib_count  
    self.campaigns[id].contribs[sub_index].sender = msg.sender  
    self.campaigns[id].contribs[sub_index].value = msg.value  
    self.campaigns[id].contrib_count = sub_index + 1
```

## LLL

```
(def 'get-record (node label)  
  (seq  
    (mstore node-bytes node)  
    (mstore label-bytes label)  
    (sha3 node-bytes 64)))
```

# High(er) Level Languages (con't)



## Solidity

```
function winningProposal() public view returns (uint winningProposal_)
{
    uint winningVoteCount = 0;
    for (uint p = 0; p < proposals.length; p++) {
        if (proposals[p].voteCount > winningVoteCount) {
            winningVoteCount = proposals[p].voteCount;
            winningProposal_ = p;
        }
    }
}
```



2.

# Ethereum Architecture

The big picture



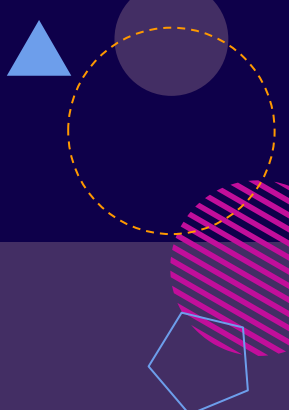
# Account Types



## Externally Owned Account

- Has an ETH balance
- Can send txs
- Controlled by private keys
- No associated code

## Contract Account

- Has an ETH balance
  - Has associated code
  - Code execution triggered by txs or calls(messages) from other contracts
- 

Send 100ETH to  
Dave from Greg

# Transaction



```
{  
  Recipient,  
  Value,  
  Data,  
  StartGas  
}
```

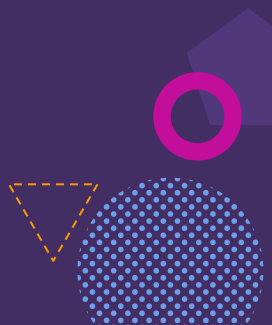
# Message



3.

# EVM Architecture

The heart of it all



# EVM Implementations



ethereumjs  
(Javascript)



Geth  
(Go)



cpp-ethereum  
(C++)

Parity  
(Rust)



# Gas

[http://stmedia.startribune.com/images/ows\\_148348843020851.jpg](http://stmedia.startribune.com/images/ows_148348843020851.jpg)

# EVM State



## Memory

- Cheap (relatively)
- Discarded after execution
- Typically data to be used later in current execution

de	ad	be	ef	3f
----	----	----	----	----

## Stack

- Similar cost to Memory
- Data for immediate use

02
ff
2a
bc

## Storage

- On blockchain
- Very expensive
- Long-term

{x: 1	A: 2	B:42}
-------	------	-------

# OPCODES



Code	Name	Gas	Off Stack	On Stack
0x01	ADD	3	2	1
0xf1	CALL	700	7	1
0x20	SHA3	30	2	1

## Formal Definition



HEX

Off On

0x06

MOD

2

1

Modulo remainder operation.

$$\mu'_s[0] \equiv \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } \mu_s[1] = 0 \\ \mu_s[0] \bmod \mu_s[1] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Next stack  
state

Current stack

$$1 + 2$$



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 1	0	[]	[]	{}
PUSH1 2	2	[1]	[]	{}
ADD	4	[1, 2]	[]	{}
STOP	5	[3]	[]	{}



# Storage Load



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 A3	0	[]	[]	{A3: 100}
SLOAD	2	[A3]	[]	{A3: 100}
STOP	3	[100]	[]	{A3: 100}

# Name Registry



PUSH1 0	0x6000
CALLDATALOAD	0x35
SLOAD	0x54
NOT	0x19
PUSH1 9	0x6009
JUMPI	0x57
STOP	0x00
JUMPDEST	0x5b
PUSH1 32	0x6032
CALLDATALOAD	0x35
PUSH1 0	0x6000
CALLDATALOAD	0x35
SSTORE	0x55

Message Data:

54  
(32 Bytes)

2020202020  
(32 Bytes)

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 0	0	[]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	2	[0]	[]	{}
SLOAD	3	[54]	[]	{}
NOT	4	[0]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
CALLDATALOAD	2	[0]	[]	{}
SLOAD	3	[54]	[]	{}
NOT	4	[0]	[]	{}
PUSH1 9	5	[1]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
SLOAD	3	[54]	[]	{}
NOT	4	[0]	[]	{}
PUSH1 9	5	[1]	[]	{}
JUMPI	7	[1, 9]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
NOT	4	[0]	[]	{}
PUSH1 9	5	[1]	[]	{}
JUMPI	7	[1, 9]	[]	{}
PUSH1 32	9	[]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 9	5	[1]	[]	{}
JUMPI	7	[1, 9]	[]	{}
PUSH1 32	9	[]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	11	[32]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
JUMPI	7	[1, 9]	[]	{}
PUSH1 32	9	[]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	11	[32]	[]	{}
PUSH1 0	13	[2020202020 ]	[]	{}



# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 32	9	[]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	11	[32]	[]	{}
PUSH1 0	13	[2020202020 ]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	14	[2020202020 , 0]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
CALLDATALOAD	11	[32]	[]	{}
PUSH1 0	13	[2020202020 ]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	14	[2020202020 , 0]	[]	{}
SSTORE	16	[2020202020 , 54]	[]	{}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
PUSH1 0	13	[2020202020 ]	[]	{}
CALLDATALOAD	14	[2020202020 , 0]	[]	{}
SSTORE	16	[2020202020 , 54]	[]	{}
STOP	17	[]	[]	{54:2020202 020}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
CALLDATALOAD	14	[2020202020, 0]	[]	{}
SSTORE	16	[2020202020, 54]	[]	{}
STOP	17	[]	[]	{54:2020202020}

## Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
SSTORE	16	[2020202020 , 54]	[]	{}
STOP	17	[]	[]	{54:2020202 020}

# Trace



Next Instruction	PC	Stack	Memory	Storage
STOP	17	[]	[]	{54:202020202020}

# Resources



## Official Ethereum Development Tutorial

<https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/Ethereum-Development-Tutorial>

## Awesome Ethereum Virtual Machine

<https://github.com/pirapira/awesome-ethereum-virtual-machine>

## Ethereum White Paper

<https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/White-Paper>

## Ethereum Yellow Paper

<http://gavwood.com/paper.pdf>

## Subtleties in the EVM

<https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/Subtleties>

# Questions?

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We are hiring!

Rust, JavaScript (React.js), and Solidity

If interested, please send your resume and other relevant information to  
[careers@chainsafe.io](mailto:careers@chainsafe.io)



ChainSafe