



ΤΜΗΜΑ ΗΛΕΚΤΡΟΛΟΓΩΝ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ & ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΩΝ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ
Τομέας Επικοινωνιών, Ηλεκτρονικής & Συστημάτων Πληροφορικής
Εργαστήριο Διαχείρισης και Βέλτιστου Σχεδιασμού Δικτύων Τηλεματικής - NETMODE

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Διαχείριση Δικτύων – Ευφυή Δίκτυα
9ο εξάμηνο ΗΜΜΥ, ακαδημαϊκό έτος 2024-25

5η Ομάδα Ασκήσεων

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Διαχείριση Δικτύων με το πρωτόκολλο SNMP Άσκηση 1

1. Με την παρακάτω εντολή βλέπουμε ποιο interface έχει την ip 147.102.13.19

```
netmg020@maria:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:78:c4:14 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 147.102.13.19/24 brd 147.102.13.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Βρίσκουμε τα συνολικά bytes που έχει στείλει και λάβει το interface 2 με τις παρακάτω εντολές

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifOutOctets.2
IF-MIB::ifOutOctets.2 = Counter32: 1183449144
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifInOctets.2
IF-MIB::ifInOctets.2 = Counter32: 387839435
```

Και βλέπουμε και το uptime :

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 system.sysUpTime.0
DISMAN-EXPRESSION-MIB::sysUpTimeInstance = Timeticks: (414447405) 47 days, 23:14:34.05
```

To throughput θα είναι $1183449144 / 4144474 \text{ seconds} = 285 \text{ bytes / sec output}$
και $38783943 / 4144474 = 9.35 \text{ bytes / sec input}$.

Η ταχύτητα είναι :

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifSpeed.2
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.2 = Gauge32: 1000000000
```

To utilization θα είναι $285 * 8 / 1000000000 = 2.28e-06 \% \text{ output}$
και $9.35 * 8 / 1000000000 = 7.48e-08 \% \text{ input}$

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifInUcastPkts.2
IF-MIB::ifInUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 207520654
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifOutUcastPkts.2
IF-MIB::ifOutUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 8017022
```

To throughput σε packets θα είναι $207520654 / 4144474 = 50.07165059 \text{ packets / sec input}$
και $8017022 / 4144474 = 1.934388296 \text{ packets / sec output}$

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ifInDiscards.2
IF-MIB::ifInDiscards.2 = Counter32: 4789
```

Η πιθανότητα απόρριψης είναι $4789 / 38783943 = 0.01234789356 \%$
και τα πακέτα που απορρίπτονται κάθε δευτερόλεπτο είναι $4789 / 4144474 = 0.001155514548$. Η Πιθανότητα απόρριψης ενός πακέτου μας βοηθάει να αναγνωρίσουμε μακροχρόνια προβλήματα του συστήματος μας (πχ ένα σύστημα

που απορρίπτει 5% των inbound πακέτων μάλλον είναι missconfigured) ενώ τα πακέτα που απορρίπτονται ανά δευτερόλεπτο μας βοηθάει να εντοπίσουμε στιγμιαία προβλήματα (πχ αν ένα interface ξαφνικά απορρίπτει χιλιάδες πακέτα το δευτερόλεπτο)

Δεν έχουν απορριφθεί πακέτα output.

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ipInReceives.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipInReceives.0 = Counter32: 10370482
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ipInHdrErrors.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipInHdrErrors.0 = Counter32: 0
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ipInAddrErrors.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipInAddrErrors.0 = Counter32: 1613
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.19 ipInUnknownProtos.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipInUnknownProtos.0 = Counter32: 0
```

Το ποσοστό των συνολικών λαθών στα ip datagrams είναι $(0 + 0 + 1613) / 10370482 = 0.01555376115 \%$

2. a)

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpwalk -v 2c -c public netmg.netmode.ece.ntua.gr ipRouteTable
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteDest.0.0.0.0 = IPAddress: 0.0.0.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteDest.147.102.13.0 = IPAddress: 147.102.13.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteIfIndex.0.0.0.0 = INTEGER: 2
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteIfIndex.147.102.13.0 = INTEGER: 2
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteMetric1.0.0.0.0 = INTEGER: 1
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteMetric1.147.102.13.0 = INTEGER: 0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteNextHop.0.0.0.0 = IPAddress: 147.102.13.200
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteNextHop.147.102.13.0 = IPAddress: 0.0.0.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteType.0.0.0.0 = INTEGER: indirect(4)
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteType.147.102.13.0 = INTEGER: direct(3)
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteProto.0.0.0.0 = INTEGER: local(2)
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteProto.147.102.13.0 = INTEGER: local(2)
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteMask.0.0.0.0 = IPAddress: 0.0.0.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteMask.147.102.13.0 = IPAddress: 255.255.255.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteInfo.0.0.0.0 = OID: SNMPv2-SMI::zeroDotZero
RFC1213-MIB::ipRouteInfo.147.102.13.0 = OID: SNMPv2-SMI::zeroDotZero
```

| | Destination | Netmask | Gateway |
|---|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 147.102.13.200 |
| 2 | 147.102.13.0 | 255.255.255.0 | 0.0.0.0 |

Β) επειδή η ip 147.102.222.210 δεν κάνει match με το δίκτυο 147.10.222.210 δρομολογείται στο default gateway 147.102.13.200 στο interface με index 2 (το eth0) απ' όπου προωθείται στο 147.102.222.210. Δεν μπορούμε να λάβουμε τον

πίνακα δρομολόγησης του 147.102.222.210 με snmp άρα απλά υποθέτουμε ότι απαντάει με icmr άμεσα στο router 147.102.13.200.

3. Από τις παρακάτω πληροφορίες υποθέτουμε ότι το μηχάνημα είναι εκτυπωτής

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.234 sysName.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysName.0 = STRING: PAPERMAN
```

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.234 sysDescr.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysDescr.0 = STRING: HP ETHERNET MULTI-ENVIRONMENT,ROM none,JETDIRECT,JD148,EEPROM V.43.39,CIDATE 07/16/2014
```

Παρακάτω βλέπουμε όλες τις πληροφορίες σχετικά με τα interfaces

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpwalk -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.234 interfaces
IF-MIB::ifNumber.0 = INTEGER: 2
IF-MIB::ifIndex.1 = INTEGER: 1
IF-MIB::ifIndex.2 = INTEGER: 2
IF-MIB::ifDescr.1 = STRING: HP ETHERNET MULTI-ENVIRONMENT,ROM none,JETDIRECT,JD148,EEPROM V.43.39
IF-MIB::ifDescr.2 = STRING: HP ETHERNET MULTI-ENVIRONMENT,ROM none,JETDIRECT,JD148,EEPROM V.43.39
IF-MIB::ifType.1 = INTEGER: softwareLoopback(24)
IF-MIB::ifType.2 = INTEGER: ethernetCsmacd(6)
IF-MIB::ifMtu.1 = INTEGER: 1536
IF-MIB::ifMtu.2 = INTEGER: 1500
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.1 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.2 = Gauge32: 10000000
IF-MIB::ifPhysAddress.1 = STRING:
IF-MIB::ifPhysAddress.2 = STRING: d0:bf:9c:bb:c6:77
IF-MIB::ifAdminStatus.1 = INTEGER: up(1)
IF-MIB::ifAdminStatus.2 = INTEGER: up(1)
IF-MIB::ifOperStatus.1 = INTEGER: up(1)
IF-MIB::ifOperStatus.2 = INTEGER: up(1)
IF-MIB::ifLastChange.1 = Timeticks: (0) 0:00:00.00
IF-MIB::ifLastChange.2 = Timeticks: (0) 0:00:00.00
IF-MIB::ifInOctets.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInOctets.2 = Counter32: 4188578694
IF-MIB::ifInUcastPkts.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInNUcastPkts.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInNUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInDiscards.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInDiscards.2 = Counter32: 31864
IF-MIB::ifInErrors.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInErrors.2 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInUnknownProtos.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifInUnknownProtos.2 = Counter32: 756394
IF-MIB::ifOutOctets.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutOctets.2 = Counter32: 17172983
IF-MIB::ifOutUcastPkts.1 = Counter32: 4
IF-MIB::ifOutUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 153011
IF-MIB::ifOutNUcastPkts.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutNUcastPkts.2 = Counter32: 47681
IF-MIB::ifOutDiscards.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutDiscards.2 = Counter32: 155
IF-MIB::ifOutErrors.1 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutErrors.2 = Counter32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutQLen.1 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifOutQLen.2 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpecific.1 = OID: SNMPv2-SMI::zeroDotZero
IF-MIB::ifSpecific.2 = OID: joint-iso-ccitt.3999999921
```

Παρατηρούμε ότι έχουμε 2 interfaces το ένα είναι το ethernet και το άλλο είναι το loopback. Το loopback έχει speed 0 ενώ το ethernet 10000000 bit/sec. Το loopback έχει MTU 1536 ενώ το ethernet 1500.

Βλέπουμε και στα δυο ότι το AdminStatus και το OperStatus είναι up άρα τα interfaces πρέπει να είναι ενεργά και είναι ενεργά και συνδεδεμένα στο δίκτυο.

```
netmg020@maria:~$ snmpwalk -v 2c -c public 147.102.13.234 ipAddrTable
RFC1213-MIB::ipAdEntAddr.147.102.13.234 = IPAddress: 147.102.13.234
RFC1213-MIB::ipAdEntIfIndex.147.102.13.234 = INTEGER: 2
RFC1213-MIB::ipAdEntNetMask.147.102.13.234 = IPAddress: 255.255.255.0
RFC1213-MIB::ipAdEntBcastAddr.147.102.13.234 = INTEGER: 1
RFC1213-MIB::ipAdEntReasmMaxSize.147.102.13.234 = INTEGER: 1500
```

Παρατηρούμε ότι έχουμε μία μοναδική ip address στο interface με index 2 που είναι το ethernet.

Διαχείριση Δικτύων με το πρωτόκολλο SNMP Άσκηση 2

```
.iso (1)
├── .org (3)
│   ├── .dod (6)
│   │   ├── .internet (1)
│   │   └── .mgmt (2)
│   │       ├── .wirelessAccessPoint (2)
│   │       │   ├── .generalInfo (1)
│   │       │   │   ├── .deviceName (1)
│   │       │   │   ├── .adminEmail (2)
│   │       │   │   ├── .uptime (3)
│   │       │   │   └── .encryptionMethod (4)
│   │       │   └── .stationTable (2)
│   │       │       ├── .stationEntry (1)
│   │       │       │   ├── .macAddress (1)
│   │       │       │   ├── .outgoingPackets (2)
│   │       │       │   ├── .incomingPackets (3)
│   │       │       │   └── .signalStrength (4)
```

WIRELESS-ACCESS-POINT-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

IMPORTS

MODULE-IDENTITY, OBJECT-TYPE, Integer32, TimeTicks
FROM SNMPv2-SMI
TEXTUAL-CONVENTION, DisplayString
FROM SNMPv2-TC

MODULE-COMPLIANCE, OBJECT-GROUP
FROM SNMPv2-CONF;

-- Πίζα για το Wireless Access Point

wirelessAccessPoint OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { mgmt 2 }

-- Γενικές Πληροφορίες

generalInfo OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { wirelessAccessPoint 1 }

deviceName OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX DisplayString (SIZE (0..64))

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The name of the Wireless Access Point device."

::= { generalInfo 1 }

adminEmail OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX DisplayString (SIZE (0..64))

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The email address of the administrator responsible for the device."

::= { generalInfo 2 }

uptime OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX TimeTicks

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The time since the device was last restarted."

::= { generalInfo 3 }

encryptionMethod OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX INTEGER { off(0), wep(1), wpa(2) }

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The encryption method currently in use."

::= { generalInfo 4 }

-- Πίνακας Συνδεδεμένων Σταθμών

stationTable OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX SEQUENCE OF stationEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"A table of stations currently connected to the Wireless Access Point."

::= { wirelessAccessPoint 2 }

stationEntry OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX StationEntry

MAX-ACCESS not-accessible

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"An entry representing a station connected to the Wireless Access Point."

INDEX { macAddress }

::= { stationTable 1 }

StationEntry ::= SEQUENCE {

macAddress DisplayString,

outgoingPackets Counter32,

incomingPackets Counter32,

signalStrength Integer32

}

macAddress OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX DisplayString (SIZE (17)) -- Format: XX:XX:XX:XX:XX:XX

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The MAC address of the connected station."

::= { stationEntry 1 }

outgoingPackets OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Counter32

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The number of packets sent to the station."

::= { stationEntry 2 }

incomingPackets OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Counter32

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The number of packets received from the station."

::= { stationEntry 3 }

signalStrength OBJECT-TYPE

SYNTAX Integer32 -- Signal strength in dBm

MAX-ACCESS read-only

STATUS current

DESCRIPTION

"The signal strength of the station's connection."

::= { stationEntry 4 }

END

Ολοκληρωμένα Εργαλεία Διαχείρισης Άσκηση 1

1. Έχουμε 5 host groups όπως φαίνεται παρακάτω

| Host Group | Host Status Summary | Service Status Summary |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Printers@NETMODE (NETMODE-Printers) | 1 UP 2 DOWN : 2 Unhandled | 1 OK 2 CRITICAL : 2 on Problem Hosts |
| Servers@NETMODE (NETMODE-Servers) | 1 UP 6 DOWN : 6 Unhandled | 6 OK 5 CRITICAL : 5 on Problem Hosts |
| Switches@NETMODE (NETMODE-Switches) | 3 DOWN : 3 Unhandled | 9 CRITICAL : 9 on Problem Hosts |
| Servers@Internet (Other-Servers) | 3 UP | 2 OK 1 WARNING : 1 Unhandled |
| Linux Servers (linux-servers) | 1 UP | 8 OK |

2. Έχουμε ένα service group όπως φαίνεται παρακάτω

| Service Group | Host Status Summary | Service Status Summary |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Ping Services (pingservices) | 4 UP 5 DOWN : 5 Unhandled | 3 OK 1 WARNING : 1 Unhandled 5 CRITICAL : 5 on Problem Hosts |

3. Παρακάτω βλέπουμε τις υπηρεσίες σε κάθε συσκευή που βρίσκονται σε κατάσταση WARNING η CRITICAL.

| Host | Service | Status | Last Check | Duration | Attempt | Status Information |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|---------|---|
| averel.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:03:52 | 205d 1h 50m 38s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.1) |
| briki.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:04:06 | 566d 3h 13m 0s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.9) |
| cisco-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 16:58:39 | 1779d 2h 2m 55s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Packet Filtered (147.102.13.252) |
| | Port 9 Link Status | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:04:23 | 1779d 1h 56m 11s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| | Uptime | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 16:58:59 | 1779d 1h 54m 44s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| dell5330.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:04:36 | 1779d 2h 2m 38s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.103) |
| dragon.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:01:12 | 661d 6h 36m 27s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.85) |
| hp-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 16:59:52 | 409d 7h 27m 54s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.250) |
| | Port 8 Link Status | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:00:35 | 1779d 2h 1m 48s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| | Uptime | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:00:26 | 409d 7h 30m 4s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| linksys-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:00:45 | 471d 5h 43m 52s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.254) |
| | Port 12 Link Status | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:05:23 | 471d 5h 50m 17s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| | Uptime | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:01:04 | 471d 5h 43m 36s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Plugin timed out while executing system call |
| sheep.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 16:56:12 | 13d 21h 19m 51s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.26) |
| sofo.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 17:02:16 | 239d 13h 42m 5s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.14) |
| www.imperial.ac.uk | PING | WARNING | 12-05-2024 17:02:34 | 2d 4h 53m 29s | 3/3 | PING WARNING - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 55.88 ms |
| yankee.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | CRITICAL | 12-05-2024 16:56:38 | 1779d 1h 46m 9s | 3/3 | CRITICAL - Host Unreachable (147.102.13.39) |

4. Παρακάτω βλέπουμε το schedule των μετρήσεων ανά υπηρεσία και ανά συσκευή. Παρατηρούμε ότι οι μετρήσεις γίνονται η ανά 5 ή ανά 10 λεπτά ανάλογα με τον τύπο τους

| Host ★★ | Service ★★ | Last Check ★★ | Next Check ★★ | Type | Active Checks | Actions |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| yankee.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:06:44 | 12-05-2024 17:11:45 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:01:45 | 12-05-2024 17:11:45 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| blondie.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:06:44 | 12-05-2024 17:11:48 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| hp-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:06:48 | 12-05-2024 17:11:51 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| sofo.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:02:16 | 12-05-2024 17:12:16 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.imperial.ac.uk | PING | 12-05-2024 17:02:34 | 12-05-2024 17:12:34 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dell5330.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:07:32 | 12-05-2024 17:12:35 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| briki.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:07:38 | 12-05-2024 17:12:41 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| sheep.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:07:42 | 12-05-2024 17:12:45 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.ctenet.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:02:50 | 12-05-2024 17:12:50 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dragon.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:07:57 | 12-05-2024 17:13:00 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | Root Partition | 12-05-2024 17:08:03 | 12-05-2024 17:13:03 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| harvard.edu | PING | 12-05-2024 17:03:11 | 12-05-2024 17:13:11 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:08:18 | 12-05-2024 17:13:22 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| cisco-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:08:30 | 12-05-2024 17:13:30 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | Swap Usage | 12-05-2024 17:08:40 | 12-05-2024 17:13:40 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.harvard.edu | | 12-05-2024 17:08:38 | 12-05-2024 17:13:42 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | SSH | 12-05-2024 17:08:43 | 12-05-2024 17:13:43 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| averel.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:03:52 | 12-05-2024 17:13:52 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| linksys-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:08:51 | 12-05-2024 17:13:54 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.ctenet.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:08:56 | 12-05-2024 17:14:00 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| briki.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:04:06 | 12-05-2024 17:14:06 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| cisco-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | Port 9 Link Status | 12-05-2024 17:04:23 | 12-05-2024 17:14:23 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dell5330.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:04:36 | 12-05-2024 17:14:36 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | | 12-05-2024 17:09:35 | 12-05-2024 17:14:39 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | Total Processes | 12-05-2024 17:09:55 | 12-05-2024 17:14:55 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | SMTP | 12-05-2024 17:04:55 | 12-05-2024 17:14:55 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | PING | 12-05-2024 17:10:00 | 12-05-2024 17:15:00 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | Current Users | 12-05-2024 17:10:03 | 12-05-2024 17:15:03 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.imperial.ac.uk | | 12-05-2024 17:10:05 | 12-05-2024 17:15:09 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| www.harvard.edu | PING | 12-05-2024 17:05:09 | 12-05-2024 17:15:09 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| sofo.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:10:08 | 12-05-2024 17:15:11 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| linksys-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | Port 12 Link Status | 12-05-2024 17:05:23 | 12-05-2024 17:15:23 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | HTTP | 12-05-2024 17:10:56 | 12-05-2024 17:15:56 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| harvard.edu | | 12-05-2024 17:11:05 | 12-05-2024 17:16:09 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| sheep.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:06:12 | 12-05-2024 17:16:12 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| ghost.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:11:12 | 12-05-2024 17:16:15 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| localhost | Current Load | 12-05-2024 17:11:15 | 12-05-2024 17:16:15 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| yankee.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:06:38 | 12-05-2024 17:16:38 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| averel.netmode.ntua.gr | | 12-05-2024 17:11:38 | 12-05-2024 17:16:41 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| cisco-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | PING | 12-05-2024 17:08:39 | 12-05-2024 17:18:39 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| cisco-sw.netmode.ntua.gr | Uptime | 12-05-2024 17:08:59 | 12-05-2024 17:18:59 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | HTTP | 12-05-2024 17:09:12 | 12-05-2024 17:19:12 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | IMAP | 12-05-2024 17:09:36 | 12-05-2024 17:19:36 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |
| dolly.netmode.ntua.gr | POP | 12-05-2024 17:09:51 | 12-05-2024 17:19:51 | Normal | ENABLED | ✖ ⌚ |

Ολοκληρωμένα Εργαλεία Διαχείρισης Άσκηση 2

1.

```
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.imperial.ac.uk -w 10.0,50% -c 20.0,90%
PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 55.33 ms|rta=55.325001ms;10.000000;20.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.harvard.edu -w 10.0,50% -c 20.0,90%
PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 31.09 ms|rta=31.094000ms;10.000000;20.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.otenet.gr -w 10.0,50% -c 20.0,90%
PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 2.82 ms|rta=2.815000ms;10.000000;20.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0

netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.imperial.ac.uk -w 20.0,50% -c 30.0,90%
PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 55.48 ms|rta=55.476002ms;20.000000;30.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.harvard.edu -w 20.0,50% -c 30.0,90%
PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 31.08 ms|rta=31.084000ms;20.000000;30.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.otenet.gr -w 20.0,50% -c 30.0,90%
PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 2.87 ms|rta=2.866000ms;20.000000;30.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$

netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.imperial.ac.uk -w 50.0,50% -c 100.0,90%
PING WARNING - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 55.40 ms|rta=55.404999ms;50.000000;100.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.harvard.edu -w 50.0,50% -c 100.0,90%
PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 31.10 ms|rta=31.101000ms;50.000000;100.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ping -4 -H www.otenet.gr -w 50.0,50% -c 100.0,90%
PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 2.79 ms|rta=2.787000ms;50.000000;100.000000;0.000000 pl=0%;50;90;0
```

Παρατηρούμε ότι στο web interface το www.imperial.ac.uk εμφανίζεται σε κατάσταση warning ενώ τα www.harvard.edu και www.otenet.gr εμφανίζονται σε κατάσταση ok.

- Οι τιμές της εντολής `./check_ping -4 -H <hostname> -w 50.0,50% -c 100.0,90%` φαίνεται να συμπίπτουν με τις καταστάσεις στο web interface άρα τα όρια είναι πάνω από 50% των πακέτων με RTT πάνω από 50 δεύτερα για WARNING και πάνω από 90% των πακέτων πάνω από 100 δεύτερα για CRITICAL.
- Με `check_apr` ελέγχουμε ότι το σύστημα είναι updated (εφόσον χρησιμοποιεί το `apr` σαν package manager).

```
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_apr
APT OK: 0 packages available for upgrade (0 critical updates). |available_upgrades=0;;;0 critical_updates=0;;;0
```

Με `check_http` ελέγχουμε αν ένας server απαντάει σε http ερωτήματα

```
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_http -H www.google.com
HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 OK - 23149 bytes in 0.403 second response time |time=0.402875s;;;0.000000 size=23149B;;;0
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$
```

Με `check_ssh` προσπαθούμε να συνδεθούμε με ssh σε έναν host

```
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ssh -4 -t 5 orion.cslab.ntua.gr
SSH OK - OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian-5+deb8u3 (protocol 2.0) | time=0.013474s;;;0.000000;5.000000

netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ftp -H 147.102.13.19
connect to address 147.102.13.19 and port 21: Connection refused
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ftp -H www.google.gr
CRITICAL - Socket timeout
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ssh -H www.google.gr
CRITICAL - Socket timeout
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$ ./check_ssh -H 147.102.13.19
SSH OK - OpenSSH 7.4p1 Debian-10+deb9u7 (protocol 2.0) | time=0.015649s;;;0.000000;10.000000
netmg020@maria:/usr/local/nagios/libexec$
```