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LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics (22CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by:

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by Chaitanya Ravindra (1BM21CS041), who is a bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Big Data

Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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1. Course Outcomes

CO1: Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task CO2:

Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.

CO3: Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

2. Experiments 2.1 Experiment - 1

2.1.1 Question: Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- Create a keyspace by name Employee
- Create a column family by name, Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- Update the altered table to add project names.
- Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2.1.2 Code with Output:

```
Description of the content of the co
```

```
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_id | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

120 | 12000 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project M', 'Project M'} | 9e+05
121 | 11000 | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 0

(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_id | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

120 | 12000 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1,2e+06
123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M', 'Project C', 'Proje
```



2.2 Experiment - 2

2.2.1 Question: Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra:

- Create a keyspace by name Library
- Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- Export the created column to a csv file
- Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family.

2.2.2 Code with Output:

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.8.8.1:9842

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

See HELP for help,

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={

... 'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};

cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES
 students system_auth system_schema system_views
system system_distributed system_traces system_virtual_schema
 qlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;
 alsh> use Students:
 qishistudents> create table Students info(Roll No int Primary key,StudName text,DateOfJoining timestamp,last_exam Percent double);
qishistudents> describe tables;
 tudents info
 qlsh:students> describe table students;
 qlsh:students> describe table students_info;
  REATE TABLE students.students_info (
   IEATE TABLE students.students_info (
    roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
    dateofjoining timestamp,
    last_exam_percent double,
    studname text
WITH additional_write_policy = "99p"
    AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
    AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
    AND corpent = ''
       AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.to.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
AND extrable = 'default'
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
AND extrasions = 10
AND extrasions = {}
AND extrasions = {}
AND extrasions = {}
AND extrasions = {}
AND extrasions = 804888
        AND grace seconds = 864868
AND max_index_interval = 2848
AND mentable_flush_period_in_ms = 8
AND min_index_interval = 128
AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
AND speculative_retry = '99p';
                                                                                                   no, Studiume Datedfödning, Last seen Percent) values(1, Sadhana', 2023-00-00', 98) teaert into Students info(Roll no, Studiume Datedfölming, Last ex
modents info(Roll no, Studiume DateOfolming, Last_exam Percent) values(3, Rachana', 2023-10-10', 97.5) invert into Students info(Roll no, Studiume,Date
96.5) apply batch;
                          select * from students info where roll no in (1,2,3);
```

2.3 Experiment - 3

2.3.1 Question: MongoDB -

CRUD Demonstration.

2.3.2 Code with Output:

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Name, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id, grade, hobby:

use Students

2. Insert 5 appropriate values according to the below queries.

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Student> use Students
switched to db Students
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> show collections

Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.insertMany([
... { "Rollno": 10, "Name": "John", "Age": 20, "ContactNo": "1234567890", "Email-Id":
"john@example.com", "grade": "A", "hobby": "Reading" },
... { "Rollno": 11, "Name": "Alice", "Age": 21, "ContactNo": "9876543210", "Email-Id":
"alice@example.com", "grade":
"B", "hobby": "Painting" },
... { "Rollno": 12, "Name": "Bob", "Age": 22, "ContactNo": "2345678901", "Email-Id": "
bob@example.com", "grade": "C", "hobby": "Cooking" },
... { "Rollno": 13, "Name": "Eve", "Age": 23, "ContactNo": "3456789012", "Email-Id": "
eve@example.com", "grade": "A"
},
... { "Rollno": 14, "Name": "Charlie", "Age": 24, "ContactNo": "4567890123", "Email-Id
": "charlie@example.com", "hobby": "Gardening" }
... ])
{
acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
    '1': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    '2': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"),
    '3': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae4"),
    '4': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae5")
}
}
```

```
3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10. db.students.updateOne(
  { "Rollno": 10 },
  { $set: { "Email-Id": "john.doe@example.com" } }
)
  Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.updateOne(
           { "Rollno": 10 },
           { $set: { "Email-Id": "john.doe@example.com" } }
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
4. Replace
                   student
                                name from "Alice"
                                                                  "Alicee"
                                                                                of
            the
                                                           to
  rollno
            11 db.students.updateOne(
  { "Rollno": 11 },
  { $set: { "Name": "Alicee" } }
)
 Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.updateOne(
           { "Rollno": 11 },
           { $set: { "Name": "Alicee" } }
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
5. Display Student Name and grade(Add if grade is not present)where the id column is 1.
  db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade": { $ifNull: ["$grade", "Not available"] }, " id": 0 })
 Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade":
   $ifNull: ["$grade", "Not available"] }, "_id": 0 })
    { Name: 'John', grade: 'A' },
      Name: 'Alicee', grade: 'B' },
      Name: 'Bob', grade: 'C' },
    { Name: 'Eve', grade: 'A' },
      Name: 'Charlie', grade: 'Not available' }
6. Update to add hobbies db.students.updateMany(
  { "Name": "Eve" },
  { $set: { "hobby": "Dancing" } }
```

)

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.updateMany(
... { "Name": "Eve" },
... { $set: { "hobby": "Dancing" } }
... )
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
   matchedCount: 1,
   modifiedCount: 1,
   upsertedCount: 0
}
```

7. Find documents where hobbies is set neither to Chess nor to Skating db.students.find({ "hobby": { \$nin: ["Chess", "Skating"] } })

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "hobby": { $nin: ["Chess
", "Skating"] } })
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
    Rollno: 10,
    Name: 'John'
    Age: 20,
    ContactNo: '1234567890',
    'Email-Id': 'john.doe@example.com',
    grade: 'A',
    hobby: 'Reading'
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    Rollno: 11,
    Name: 'Alicee',
    Age: 21,
    ContactNo: '9876543210',
    'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com',
    grade: 'B',
    hobby: 'Painting'
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"),
    Rollno: 12,
    Name: 'Bob',
    Age: 22,
    ContactNo: '2345678901',
    'Email-Id': 'bob@example.com',
    grade: 'C',
hobby: 'Cooking'
```

8. Find documents whose name begins with A db.students.find({ "Name": /^A/ })

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "Name": /^A/ })

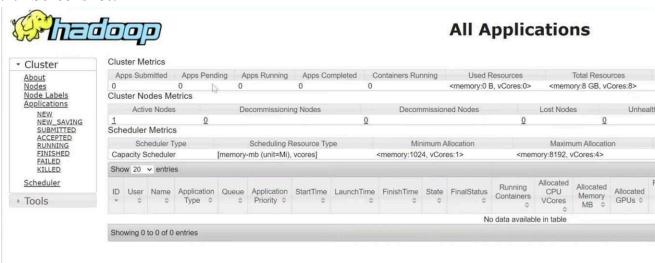
[
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    Rollno: 11,
    Name: 'Alicee',
    Age: 21,
    ContactNo: '9876543210',
    'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com',
    grade: 'B',
    hobby: 'Painting'
}
]
```

2.4 Experiment - 4

2.4.1 Question:

Hadoop Installation Screenshot

2.4.2 Screenshot:



2.5 5

2.5.1

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

2.5.2 Code with Output:

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ cd ./Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Hadoop
ls: `/Hadoop': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ touch test.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ nano text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -put ./text.txt /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cat /Lab05/text.txt
Hello
How are you?
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05 /text.txt /Lab05 /test.txt ../
Downloads/Merged.txt
getmerge: '/test.txt': No such file or directory
getmerge: '/test.txt': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05/text.txt /Lab05/test.txt ../Do
wnloads/Merged.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop$ hadoop fs -getfacl /Lab05
# file: /Lab05
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/text.txt ../Documents hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/test.txt ../Documents

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cat /Lab05/text.txt
Hello
How are you?
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mv /Lab05 /test_Lab05
```

Experiment -

Question:

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test_Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cp /test_Lab05/ /Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/test.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test_Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/test.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test_Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/test.txt
```

2.6

2.6.1 Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework.

```
2.6.2 Code with Output: Mapper Code:
```

```
import
              java.io.IOException;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter rep)
throws IOException
String line = value.toString(); for
(String word : line.split(" "))
{ if (word.length() >
0)
          output.collect(new
                                Text(word),
                                                new
IntWritable(1)); } } } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries import java.io.IOException; import
      java.util.Iterator;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> { // Reduce function public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
{ int count =
0:
// Counting the frequency of each words while
(value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next(); count
+= i.get();
```

Experiment -

```
Question:
```

```
}
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count)); }
Driver Code: WCDriver Java
                                      Class
                                              file.
                                                     import
java.io.IOException;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
                                                     import
org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner; public class WCDriver
extends Configured implements Tool { public int run(String
args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0])); FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf,
new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf); return 0; } public static void
main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

2.7

2.7.1 From the following link extract the weather data:

https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to:

- c) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.
- **d)** Find the mean max temperature for every month.

2.7.2 Code with Output:

Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88,

a) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

```
AverageDriver: package temp;
import
              org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
                                              import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
                                                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class
AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception { if (args.length
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job(); job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
AverageMapper:
                      package
                                      temp; import
java.io.IOException;
                      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
                                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
 public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
 public static final int MISSING = 9999; public void map(LongWritable key, Text value,
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException.
InterruptedException { int temperature; String line = value.toString(); String year =
line.substring(15, 19); if (line.charAt(87) == '+') { temperature =
```

Experiment -

Question:

```
92)); } else { temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92)); }
String quality = line.substring(92, 93); if (temperature != 9999 &&
quality.matches("[01459]")) context.write(new Text(year), new
IntWritable(temperature));
AverageReducer: package temp;
           import
java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
                                                                           public class
                                                                                                     AverageReducer
                                                                                                                                            extends
Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> { public void reduce(Text key,
Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException { int max temp = 0; int count = 0; for (IntWritable
value : values) { max temp += value.get(); count++;
} context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
}}
    \hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
   1821-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
  2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
   0021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
0021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.lobSubwitter: number of splits:1
   2821-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job; job_1621060230696_0005
   0021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
    921-95-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
   .021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
    021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
   021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
   021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
    021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
    021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
   021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
    021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
               FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                Launched map tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
    :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp outputdir
    ound 2 items
    rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                                                   0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
    rw-r--r--
                     1 Anusree supergroup
                                                                   8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
```

```
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

```
b) find the mean max temperature for every month
MeanMaxDriver.class package meanmax; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; public class
MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception { if (args.length
!=2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters"); System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
MeanMaxMapper.class package meanmax; import
      java.io.IOException;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> { public
static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int
temperature;
String line = value.toString(); String month
= line.substring(19, 21); if
(line.charAt(87) == '+') \{ temperature =
Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
```

```
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature)); }
}
MeanMaxReducer.class package meanmax; import
      java.io.IOException;
                               import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                       import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                               import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int
max temp = 0; int total temp = 0; int count = 0; int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get(); if (temp >
\max \text{ temp}) \max \text{ temp} = \text{temp};
count++; if (count == 3) {
total temp += max temp;
max temp = 0; count = 0;
days++;
} context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp /
days));
```

```
\hadoop-3.3.8\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:20:05,250 INFO client.DefaultWoHARMEailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:0032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarm/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621600943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:00,425 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 INFO mapreduce.lobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO magreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting takens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:20:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application 1621600943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO magneduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application 1621608943005 0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job_job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-85-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 6%
2821-85-21 28:28:50,832 IMFO mapreduce.Job: wap 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:20:58,965 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1621600943095_0001 completed successfully
 2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.3ob: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                 FILE: Number of bytes read=59882
                 FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
                 FILE: Number of read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                 HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                 HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                 Launched map tasks=1
                 Launched reduce tasks=1
                 Data-local map tasks=1
                 Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms):8077
                 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                  Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
         7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
         3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

2.8 Experiment - 8

2.8.1 Question:

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

2.8.2 Code with Output: Driver-

```
TopN.class package samples.topn; import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration; import
org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
                               import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat; import
org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser; public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs(); if (otherArgs.length
!=2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2):
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf); job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1); private Text word = new
Text(); private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine); while
(itr.hasMoreTokens()) { this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
TopNCombiner.class package samples.topn; import
      java.io.IOException;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int
sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values) sum
+= val.get(); context.write(key, new
IntWritable(sum));
}
}
TopNMapper.class package samples.topn; import
      java.io.IOException;
                              import
java.util.StringTokenizer;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
                                      import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
                              import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1); private Text word =
new Text(); private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*\\\\;...\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine); while
(itr.hasMoreTokens()) { this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNReducer.class package
samples.topn; import
java.io.IOException; import
java.util.HashMap; import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>(); public void
reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
```

```
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException { int sum =
    0; for (IntWritable val : values) sum += val.get();
    this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}

protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
    Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap); int counter = 0;
    for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
        if (counter++ == 20) break;
        context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
    }
    }
}
```

```
\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
          1072 DataNode
          0528 Jps
          620 ResourceManager
          5532 NodeManager
          5140 NameNode
           :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
           :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
           ound 1 items
                                                      0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
           rwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
           :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
           :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input dir
           ound 1 items
           rw-r--r--
                      1 Anusree supergroup
                                                     36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
           :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
           ello
           orld
          ello
           adoop
          iye
\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
```

```
2021-05-06 19:54:54,502 INFO client.DefaultNc040MFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-06 19:54:55,201 INFO mapreduce.lobResourceUploader: Disabling Frasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarm/staging/Arusree/.staging/jub_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-03 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
0021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.lobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
 021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
 021-05-00 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceOtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.aml'
 021-05-08 19:54:57,307 INFO impl. YarnClientlmpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279 @001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,500 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LWTOP-NG129ESO:98088/promy/application_1620483374229_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,500 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1620483374229_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483374229_0001 running in wher mode: false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
 021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 0% 021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100% 021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483334279_0001 completed successfully
  N21-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
                     FILE: Number of bytes read-65
                     FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                     FILE: Number of read operations-0
                     FILE: Number of large read operations-0
                     FILE: Number of write operations-0
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read-142
                     HDF5: Number of bytes written-31
                      HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                      HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                      HDF5: Number of bytes read erasure
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```