

PROPOSED SOLUTION:

During this project, we conducted *manual and automated vulnerability assessments* on *DVWA (Damn Vulnerable Web Application)* to identify security flaws that could be exploited by attackers. Using *OWASP ZAP*, we scanned the application and discovered *15 critical vulnerabilities*, including *SQL Injection, Cross-Site Scripting (XSS), Remote Code Execution, CSRF, and Directory Traversal*. These findings highlighted weaknesses in *input validation, authentication mechanisms, session management, and web security configurations*.

To mitigate these security risks, we propose a *multi-layered security approach* that addresses both *application-level weaknesses and infrastructure security*.

- 1. Secure Development Practices Based on Findings**
- 2. Authentication and Access Control Improvements**
- 3. Automated Vulnerability Scanning and Security Monitoring**
- 4. Strengthening Security Headers and Web Server Configurations**
- 5. Mitigation of CSRF and Session Hijacking Risks**
- 6. Enhancing Web Application Firewall (WAF) & Intrusion Detection**
- 7. Regular Patch Management and Security Updates**
- 8. Security Awareness and Training for Users**
- 9. Incident Response and Disaster Recovery Planning**