Branch: Artificial Intelligence(AI) and Data Science Div: S

Course: Database Technologies Roll No.: S009

Experiment no. 3

```
create database InventoryManagement;
useInventoryManagement;
create table products
     p_id int primary key,
     p price int,
     p_expiry varchar(20)
);
create table provider
     pr id int primary key,
     pr type varchar(40),
     pr address varchar(100)
);
create table warehouse
     w no int primary key,
     w capacity int,
     w location varchar(100)
);
create table orders
     or id int primary key,
     or date varchar(16),
     or time varchar(10)
);
create table sales
     s_number int primary key,
```

```
s type varchar(20),
     s date varchar(16)
);
create table employee
     e id int primary key,
     e name varchar(50) not null,
     e age int,
     e experience int
);
create table customer
     c_id int primary key,
     c name varchar(50) not null,
     c contact int,
     c age int
);
create table customer_care
     cc_id int primary key,
     cc contact int,
     cc location varchar(100)
);
create table offers
     o no int primary key,
     o_name varchar(50),
     o type varchar(20)
);
create table payment
     py id int primary key,
     py_time varchar(10),
     py date varchar(16),
     py_mode varchar(50) not null
);
create table online
     on upi varchar(80),
```

```
on credit varchar(80),
     on debit varchar(80)
);
create table offline
     off cod varchar(80)
);
alter table products
     add pr id int;
alter table products
     add constraint foreign key(pr id) references provider(pr id);
alter table products
     add c id int;
alter table products
     add constraint foreign key(c id) references customer(c id);
alter table products
     add w no int;
alter table products
     add constraint foreign key(w no) references warehouse(w no);
alter table orders
     add w no int;
alter table orders
     add constraint foreign key(w no) references warehouse(w no);
alter table sales
     add e id int;
alter table sales
     add constraint foreign key(e id) references employee(e id);
alter table customer
     add cc id int;
alter table customer
     add constraint foreign key(cc id) references
customer care(cc id);
```

```
alter table customer care
     add e id int;
alter table customer care
     add constraint foreign key(e id) references employee(e id);
alter table offers
     add c id int;
alter table offers
     add constraint foreign key(c_id) references customer(c_id);
alter table payment
     add c id int;
alter table payment
     add constraint foreign key(c id) references customer(c id);
alter table online
     add py id int;
alter table online
     add constraint foreign key(py id) references payment(py id);
alter table offline
     add py id int;
alter table offline
     add constraint foreign key(py id) references payment(py id);
desc products;
desc provider;
desc warehouse;
desc orders;
desc sales;
desc employee;
desc customer;
desc customer care;
desc offers;
desc payment;
desc online;
desc offline;
insert into provider values(987654,'retail','Mumbai');
```

```
insert into provider values(654321,'wholesale','Mumbai');
insert into provider values(020202,'wholesale','Mumbai');
select * from provider;
delete from provider
 where pr_id=987654;
select * from provider;
update provider
  set pr address='Pune';
select * from provider;
update provider
 set pr address='Mumbai'
 where pr id=654321;
select * from provider;
insert into warehouse values(40105,2000,'Thane');
select * from warehouse;
delete from warehouse;
select * from warehouse;
```

```
+----+
     | Type
            | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+----+
| p id
    | int
           | NO | PRI | NULL
         | YES | | NULL
| p price | int
| p expiry | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL
| pr id | int
           | YES | MUL | NULL
           | YES | MUL | NULL
| c id
     | int
           | YES | MUL | NULL
     | int
| w no
+----+
+----+
          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field | Type
+----+
     | int
             | NO | PRI | NULL
| pr id
| pr_type
     | varchar(40) | YES | | NULL
                         - 1
| pr address | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL
+----+
+----+
           | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
     | Type
+----+
```

```
| NO | PRI | NULL
    | int
w no
              | YES | NULL
| w capacity | int
| w location | varchar(100) | YES | NULL
+----+
            | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field | Type
+----+
| or id | int
            | NO | PRI | NULL
| or_date | varchar(16) | YES | | NULL
or time | varchar(10) | YES | NULL
           | YES | MUL | NULL
| w no | int
+----+
+----+
            | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
     | Type
+----+
| s number | int
            | NO | PRI | NULL
| s type | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL
| s date | varchar(16) | YES | | NULL
     | e id
     -+----+----
       -+----+
            | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
       | Type
+----+
       | int
| e id
               | NO | PRI | NULL
       | varchar(50) | NO |
                     | NULL
| e name
            | YES |
                     | NULL
| e age
       | int
              | YES |
                     | NULL
| e experience | int
     +----+
     | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
+----+
     | int
| c id
             | NO | PRI | NULL
    | varchar(50) | NO |
| c name
                    | NULL
| c contact | int
           | YES |
                    | NULL
             | YES | NULL
     | int
| c age
             | YES | MUL | NULL
| cc id
      | int
+----+
        ----+
              | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
      | Type
+----+
```

```
cc_id | int | NO | PRI | NULL
| cc_location | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL
    | int
| e id
              | YES | MUL | NULL
+----+
+----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+----+---+----+
          | NO | PRI | NULL
| o no | int
o name | varchar(50) | YES | NULL
| o_type | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL
        | YES | MUL | NULL
| c id | int
+----+---+----+
+----+
         | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field | Type
+----+
           | NO | PRI | NULL
| py id | int
| py_time | varchar(10) | YES | | NULL
| py date | varchar(16) | YES | | NULL
| py mode | varchar(50) | NO | | NULL
        | YES | MUL | NULL
| c id | int
+----+
+----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+----+
     | varchar(80) | YES | | NULL
on upi
on credit | varchar(80) | YES |
                   | NULL
on_debit | varchar(80) | YES | NULL
         | YES | MUL | NULL
| py id | int
+----+
+----+
         | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field | Type
+----+
| YES | MUL | NULL
| py id | int
+----+
+----+
| pr id | pr type | pr address |
+----+
| 20202 | wholesale | Mumbai |
```

```
| 654321 | wholesale | Mumbai
| 987654 | retail | Mumbai
+----+
+----+
| pr id | pr type | pr address |
+----+
| 20202 | wholesale | Mumbai
| 654321 | wholesale | Mumbai
+----+
+----+
| pr_id | pr_type | pr_address |
+----+
| 20202 | wholesale | Pune
| 654321 | wholesale | Pune
+----+
+----+
| pr id | pr type | pr address |
+----+
| 20202 | wholesale | Pune
| 654321 | wholesale | Mumbai
+----+
+----+
| w no | w capacity | w location |
+----+
| 40105 |
        2000 | Thane
+----+
```

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Experiment no. 4

Employee (<u>e no</u>, e_name, jobtitle, joindate, sal, d_no); Department (<u>d no</u>, d_name)

- 1. Display the names of the employees whose department no. is 4
- 2. Find the names of the employees whose department name is 'AI&DS'
- 3. Display the names of employees whose job title is manager
- 4. List all names and join date of employees whose name starts with letter 'P'
- 5. List names of employees who earn more than 50000
- 6. List name of all employees who joined between 2020 and 2024
- 7. List all names and join date of employees whose name has letter e as the second letter
- 8. Display name of employees excluding job title CEO
- 9. Display employees in descending order of join date
- 10. Calculate average sal of department no. 5
- 11. Find the average salary of employees whose average salary is greater than 10000 and department no. is 2

```
create database exp_4;
use exp_4;

create table department(
   d_no int PRIMARY KEY,
   d_name varchar(100) NOT NULL
);

create table Employees(
   e_no int PRIMARY KEY,
   e_name varchar(100) NOT NULL,
   jobtitle varchar(100),
   joindate int,
   sal int,
   d_no int references department(d_no)
```

```
);
insert into department values(1, 'Computer');
insert into department values(2,'IT');
insert into department values(3,'AI&DS');
insert into department values(4,'DS');
insert into department values(5,'AI&ML');
select * from department;
insert into Employees values (1010, 'Clark', 'CEO', 2012, 4000000, 2);
insert into Employees values(1011, 'Pearson', 'CFO', 2012, 4000000, 2);
insert into Employees values (1050, 'Harvey', 'COO', 2012, 3000000, 1);
insert into Employees values(1100, 'Louis', 'HR', 2016, 2000000, 3);
insert into Employees values (1005, 'Mike', 'Department
Head',2011,1000000,3);
insert into Employees values(1080, 'Donna', 'Director', 2015, 500000, 4);
insert into Employees values (2050, 'Rachel', 'Manager', 2022, 50000, 4);
insert into Employees values (2100, 'Harold', 'Manager', 2024, 40000, 5);
insert into Employees values (2001, 'Peter', 'Manager', 2020, 60000, 1);
insert into Employees values(2023,'Steve','Manager',2021,64000,3);
insert into Employees values (2000, 'Mabel', 'Manager', 2020, 50000, 4);
insert into Employees values(2120, 'Oliver', 'Employee', 2024, 25000, 5);
insert into Employees values (2110, 'Marissa', 'Employee', 2024, 25000, 5);
select * from Employees;
select e name
from Employees
where d no = 4;
select e name
from Employees e, department d
where e.d no = d.d no and d name= 'AI&DS';
select e name
from Employees
where jobtitle = 'Manager';
select e name, joindate
from Employees
where e name like 'P%';
select e name, sal
from Employees
```

```
where sal>50000
order by sal desc;
select e name
from Employees
where joindate between 2020 and 2024;
select e name, joindate
from Employees
where e name like 'e%';
select e name
from Employees
where jobtitle != 'CEO';
select e name, joindate
from Employees
order by joindate desc;
select avg(sal) as Average Salary
from Employees
where d no=5;
select avg(sal) as Average Salary
from Employees
where d_no=2
group by d no
having avg(sal)>10000;
```

```
+----+
| 1005 | Mike | Department Head | 2011 | 1000000 |
| 1010 | Clark | CEO
                          2012 | 4000000 |
| 1011 | Pearson | CFO
                               2012 | 4000000 |
                                               2 |
| 1050 | Harvey | COO
                               2012 | 3000000 |
| 1080 | Donna | Director |
                              2015 | 500000 |
                                              4 |
| 1100 | Louis | HR
                              2016 | 2000000 |
                                              3 |
| 2000 | Mabel | Manager
                               2020 | 50000 |
                                               4 |
| 2001 | Peter | Manager
                              2020 | 60000 |
                                              1 |
| 2023 | Steve | Manager
                              2021 | 64000 |
                                               3 |
| 2050 | Rachel | Manager
                               2022 | 50000 |
                                               4 |
| 2100 | Harold | Manager
                               2024 | 40000 |
| 2110 | Marissa | Employee
                              2024 | 25000 |
                                              5 I
| 2120 | Oliver | Employee
                          | 2024 | 25000 | 5 |
+----+----
                 -----+
+----+
| e name |
+----+
| Donna |
| Mabel |
| Rachel |
+----+
+----+
| e name |
+----+
| Mike |
| Louis |
| Steve |
+----+
+----+
| e name |
+----+
| Mabel |
| Peter |
| Steve |
| Rachel |
| Harold |
+----+
+----+
| e name | joindate |
+----+
```

```
| Pearson | 2012 |
| Peter |
          2020 |
+----+
+----+
| e name | sal |
+----+
| Clark | 4000000 |
| Pearson | 4000000 |
| Harvey | 3000000 |
| Louis | 2000000 |
| Mike | 1000000 |
| Donna | 500000 |
| Steve | 64000 |
| Peter | 60000 |
+----+
+----+
| e name |
+----+
| Mabel |
| Peter |
| Steve |
| Rachel |
| Harold |
| Marissa |
| Oliver |
+----+
+----+
| e_name | joindate |
+----+
| Pearson |
          2012 |
| Peter |
         2020 |
+----+
+----+
| e name |
+----+
| Mike |
| Pearson |
| Harvey |
| Donna |
Louis
| Mabel |
```

```
| Peter
| Steve |
| Rachel |
| Harold |
| Marissa |
| Oliver |
+----+
+----+
| e_name | joindate |
+----+
| Harold |
            2024 |
| Marissa |
           2024 |
| Oliver |
            2024 |
| Rachel |
            2022 |
| Steve |
           2021 |
| Mabel |
          2020 |
| Peter |
          2020 |
| Louis |
           2016 |
| Donna |
          2015 |
| Clark |
          2012 |
| Pearson |
            2012 |
| Harvey |
           2012 |
| Mike |
           2011 |
+----+
+----+
| Average Salary |
+----+
    30000.0000 |
+----+
+----+
| Average Salary |
+----+
  4000000.0000 |
+----+
```

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Experiment no. 5

Employee (ename, street, city)
Company (cname, city)
Works (ename, cname, sal)

Manages (ename, mgrname)

- 1. Find name and cities of all employees who work for Infosys
- 2. Find all employees who lives in the same city as their manager
- 3. Find all employees who earn more than every employee of TCS
- 4. Find the company that has smallest payroll

```
create database Experiment5;
use Experiment5;
create table employee (
     enamevarchar(50) PRIMARY KEY,
    street varchar(20),
    city varchar(20)
);
create table company (
     cnamevarchar (50) PRIMARY KEY,
    city varchar(20)
);
create table works (
     salint,
     enamevarchar(50) references employee(ename),
cnamevarchar(50) references company(cname)
);
create table manages (
     mgrnamevarchar (50),
```

```
enamevarchar(50) references employee(ename)
);
insert into employee values("ABC", "S.V.Road", "Mumbai");
insert into employee values("XYZ", "ShaniwarWada", "Pune");
insert into employee values("KLM", "S.V.P.Road", "Mumbai");
insert into employee values("PQR", "M.G.Road", "Pune");
insert into employee values("DEF", "M.G.Road", "Bangalore");
insert into employee values("GHI", "M.G.Road", "Mumbai");
select * from employee;
insert into company values("Infosys", "Mumbai");
insert into company values("TCS", "Pune");
insert into company values("Google", "Bangalore");
select * from company;
insert into works values(50000, "ABC", "Google");
insert into works values(80000,"XYZ","Infosys");
insert into works values(40000, "KLM", "TCS");
insert into works values(40000, "PQR", "TCS");
insert into works values(500000, "DEF", "Infosys");
insert into works values (500000, "GHI", "Google");
select * from works;
insert into manages values("DEF", "XYZ");
insert into manages values("GHI", "ABC");
select * from manages;
-- Query1
SELECT e.ename, e.city
FROM employee e
JOIN works w ON e.ename = w.ename
WHERE w.cname = 'Infosys';
-- Query2
SELECT e.ename
FROM employee e
JOIN manages m ON e.ename = m.ename
JOIN employee mgr ON m.mgrname = mgr.ename
WHERE e.city = mgr.city;
-- Query3
SELECT e.ename
FROM works w
```

```
JOIN employee e ON w.ename = e.ename
WHERE w.sal> ALL (
    SELECT w2.sal
    FROM works w2
    WHERE w2.cname = 'TCS'
);

-- Query4
SELECT cname
FROM works
GROUP BY cname
HAVING sum(sal) <= ALL(
    SELECT sum(sal)
    FROM works
    WHERE cname="Infosys"
);</pre>
```

```
+----+
+----+
| ABC | S.V.Road | Mumbai
| DEF | M.G.Road
             | Bangalore |
| GHI | M.G.Road
             | Mumbai
| KLM | S.V.P.Road
             | Mumbai
| PQR | M.G.Road | Pune
| XYZ | Shaniwar Wada | Pune
+----+
+----+
| cname | city
+----+
| Google | Bangalore |
| Infosys | Mumbai |
| TCS | Pune
+----+
+----+
| sal | ename | cname |
+----+
| 50000 | ABC | Google |
| 80000 | XYZ | Infosys |
```

```
| 40000 | KLM | TCS
| 40000 | PQR | TCS
| 500000 | DEF | Infosys |
| 500000 | GHI | Google |
+----+
+----+
| mgrname | ename |
+----+
| DEF | XYZ |
| GHI | ABC |
+----+
+----+
| ename | city
+----+
| XYZ | Pune |
| DEF | Bangalore |
+----+
+----+
| ename |
+----+
| ABC |
+----+
+----+
| ename |
+----+
| ABC |
XYZ |
| DEF |
| GHI |
+----+
+----+
| cname |
+----+
| TCS |
+----+
```

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Experiment no. 6

customer(c no, c_name, c_add, c_age)
loan(c_no, l no, loan_amt, l_date)

- 1. Create a view which includes the customer name whose loan amount is between 50000 and 100000.
- 2. Find the customer name from view whose loan amount is less than 80000.
- 3. Find the customer name whose name ends with letter 'm' and taken a loan amount as 90000.

```
create database Experiment6;
use Experiment6;
create table customer (
     c no int PRIMARY KEY,
     c name varchar(50) NOT NULL,
     c add varchar(150) NOT NULL,
     c age int NOT NULL
);
create table loan (
     c no int references customer(c no),
     l no int PRIMARY KEY,
     loan amt int NOT NULL,
     l date varchar(10)
);
insert into customer values (1, 'Alice Johnson', '123 Maple St,
Springfield', 28);
insert into customer values (2, 'Bob Smith', '456 Oak Ave,
Shelbyville', 34);
insert into customer values (3, 'Charlie Brown', '789 Pine Rd, Capital
City', 22);
```

```
insert into customer values (4, 'Diana Prince', '101 Elm St, Gotham',
30);
insert into customer values (5, 'Edward Elric', '202 Birch Ln, Central
insert into customer values(6, 'Adam', '200 Birch Ln, Central City',
28);
select * from customer;
insert into loan values(1, 10001, 40000, '10/10/2023');
insert into loan values(2, 10002, 75000, '12/11/2023');
insert into loan values(3, 10003, 50000, '01/12/2023');
insert into loan values (4, 10004, 90000, '04/12/2023');
insert into loan values(5, 10005, 200000, '29/12/2023');
insert into loan values(6, 10006, 90000, '04/01/2024');
select * from loan;
-- Query 1
create view customer loan data
as (
     select c.c no, c.c name, l.loan amt
    from customer c, loan 1
   where (c.c no=1.c no) AND (1.loan amt between 50000 and 100000)
select * from customer loan data;
-- Query 2
select c name
from customer loan data
where loan amt<80000;
-- Query 3
select c name
from customer loan data
where (loan amt=90000) AND (c name like '%m');
```

Customer table:

	c_no	c_name	c_add	c_age
•	1	Alice Johnson	123 Maple St, Springfield	28
	2	Bob Smith	456 Oak Ave, Shelbyville	34
	3	Charlie Brown	789 Pine Rd, Capital City	22
	4	Diana Prince	101 Elm St, Gotham	30
	5	Edward Elric	202 Birch Ln, Central City	26
	6	Adam	200 Birch Ln, Central City	28
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Loan table:

	c_no	l_no	loan_amt	I_date
•	1	10001	40000	10/10/2023
	2	10002	75000	12/11/2023
	3	10003	50000	01/12/2023
	4	10004	90000	04/12/2023
	5	10005	200000	29/12/2023
	6	10006	90000	04/01/2024
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Query 1:

	c_no	c_name	loan_amt
•	2	Bob Smith	75000
	3	Charlie Brown	50000
	4	Diana Prince	90000
	6	Adam	90000

Query 2:

	c_name
•	Bob Smith
	Charlie Brown

Query 3:

	c_name
•	Adam

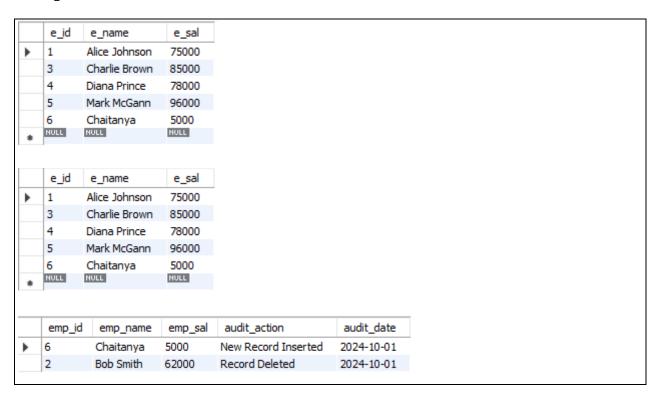
Triggers

```
create database Expt6 Triggers;
use Expt6 Triggers;
create table Employee (
     e id int PRIMARY KEY,
     e_name varchar(50) NOT NULL,
     e sal int
);
create table audit (
     emp id int,
     emp name varchar(50),
     emp sal int,
     audit action varchar(100),
     audit date date
);
insert into Employee values(1, 'Alice Johnson', 75000);
insert into Employee values(2, 'Bob Smith', 62000);
insert into Employee values (3, 'Charlie Brown', 85000);
insert into Employee values(4, 'Diana Prince', 78000);
insert into Employee values(5, 'Mark McGann', 96000);
select * from Employee;
DELIMITER //
create trigger audit trigger after insert on Employee
for each row
BEGIN
     DECLARE emp id int;
    DECLARE emp name varchar(50);
    DECLARE emp sal int;
    DECLARE audit action varchar(100);
    SET emp id = NEW.e id;
    SET emp name = NEW.e name;
    SET emp sal = NEW.e sal;
    SET audit action = 'New Record Inserted';
```

```
insert into audit
values(emp_id,emp_name,emp_sal,audit_action,now());
END;
//
insert into Employee values (6, "Chaitanya", 5000);
select * from Employee;
select * from audit;
DELIMITER //
create trigger audit trigger delete after delete on Employee
for each row
BEGIN
     DECLARE emp id int;
    DECLARE emp name varchar(50);
    DECLARE emp sal int;
    DECLARE audit action varchar(100);
    SET emp id = OLD.e id;
    SET emp name = OLD.e name;
    SET emp sal = OLD.e sal;
    SET audit action = 'Record Deleted';
     insert into audit
values(emp id,emp name,emp sal,audit action,now());
END;
//
delete from Employee where e id=2;
select * from Employee;
select * from audit;
DELIMITER //
create trigger audit trigger update after update on Employee
for each row
BEGIN
     DECLARE emp id int;
    DECLARE emp name varchar(50);
    DECLARE emp sal int;
    DECLARE audit action varchar(100);
    SET emp id = NEW.e id;
    SET emp name = NEW.e name;
    SET emp sal = NEW.e sal;
```

```
SET audit_action = 'Record Updated';
   insert into audit
values(emp_id,emp_name,emp_sal,audit_action,now());
END;
//

update Employee set e_sal=80000 where e_id=4;
select * from Employee;
select * from audit;
```



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Experiment no. 7

Procedures & Functions

```
create database Expt 7;
use Expt 7;
create table Student (
     s rollnoint PRIMARY KEY,
s namevarchar(50) NOT NULL,
s ageint,
s addvarchar(100)
);
desc Student;
insert into Student values(1, 'John Doe', 20, '123 Maple Street, New
York, NY 10001');
insert into Student values (2, 'Jane Smith', 21, '456 Oak Avenue, Los
Angeles, CA 90001');
insert into Student values (3, 'Michael Johnson', 22, '789 Pine Road,
Chicago, IL 60007');
insert into Student values (4, 'Emily Davis', 19, '321 Birch Lane,
Houston, TX 77001');
select * from Student;
-- Procedure 1: Get Student Name using Roll No.
create procedure get student name(in student rollnoint)
begin
     select s name
    from Student
   where s rollno=student rollno;
end
//
call get student name(2);
```

```
-- Procedure 2: Insert Data in Student Table using Procedure
delimiter //
create procedure insert_student_data(in std_rollnoint, std_name
varchar(50), std ageint, std add varchar(100))
     insert into Student values (std rollno, std name, std age,
std add);
end
//
call insert_student_data(5, 'Max Payne', 20, '123 Main St,
Springfield, IL');
call insert_student_data(6, 'Keri Smith', 22, '456 Oak St, Rivertown,
TX');
select * from Student;
-- Functions
-- Factorial Function
delimiter //
create function factofnum(numint)
returns int
deterministic
begin
     declare iint default 1;
    declare fact int default 1;
    while(i<=num) do
           set fact=fact*i;
        set i=i+1;
     end while;
    return fact;
end;
//
select factofnum(5);
```

Student Table Description:

	Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
•	s_rollno	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
	s_name	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
	s_age	int	YES		NULL	
	s_add	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	

Student Table:

	s_rollno	s_name	s_age	s_add
•	1	John Doe	20	123 Maple Street, New York, NY 10001
	2	Jane Smith	21	456 Oak Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90001
	3	Michael Johnson	22	789 Pine Road, Chicago, IL 60007
	4	Emily Davis	19	321 Birch Lane, Houston, TX 77001
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Procedure 1:

	s_name
•	Jane Smith

Procedure 2:

Student Table:

	s_rollno	s_name	s_age	s_add
•	1	John Doe	20	123 Maple Street, New York, NY 10001
	2	Jane Smith	21	456 Oak Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90001
	3	Michael Johnson	22	789 Pine Road, Chicago, IL 60007
	4	Emily Davis	19	321 Birch Lane, Houston, TX 77001
	5	Max Payne	20	123 Main St, Springfield, IL
	6	Keri Smith	22	456 Oak St, Rivertown, TX
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Factorial Function:

	factofnum(5)
•	120

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Experiment no. 8

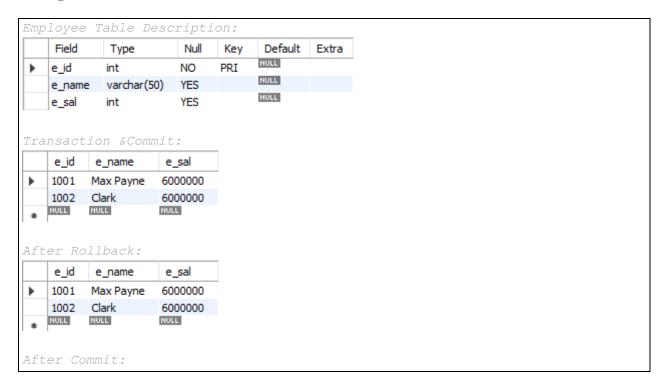
Transactions

```
create database Experiment8;
use Experiment8;
create table Employee (
     e idint PRIMARY KEY,
e namevarchar(50),
e salint
);
desc Employee;
-- Create Transaction & Commit (Value is permanently added to table):
start transaction;
     insert into Employee values (1001, 'Max Payne', 6000000), (1002,
'Clark ', 6000000);
commit;
select * from Employee;
-- Rollback (Value is not updated in the table):
start transaction;
     update Employee
    set e sal=8000000
    where e id=1002;
rollback;
select * from Employee;
-- Commit (Value is updated in the table):
start transaction;
     update Employee
    set e sal=8000000
    where e id=1002;
commit;
select * from Employee;
```

```
-- Creating Checkpoints :
start transaction;
     update Employee
    set e sal=5000000
    where e id=10001;
     savepoint S1;
    delete from Employee where e id=1001;
savepoint S2;
rollback to S1;
MySOL Command Line:
mysql> use Experiment8;
Database changed
mysql> set transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> set session transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
+----+
| e id | e name | e sal |
| 1001 | Max Payne | 6000000 |
| 1002 | Clark | 4000000 |
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> update Employee set e sal=6000000 where e id=1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Employee;
| e id | e name | e sal |
| 1001 | Max Payne | 6000000 |
| 1002 | Clark | 6000000 |
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> set session transaction isolation level read committed;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
| e id | e name | e sal
| 1001 | Max Payne | 6000000 |
| 1002 | Clark | 6000000 |
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> delete from Employee where e id=1001;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
| e id | e name | e sal |
| 1002 | Clark | 6000000 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> set session transaction isolation level serializable;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> update Employee set e sal=40000 where e id=1002;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Employee;
| e id | e name | e sal |
| 1002 | Clark | 40000 |
  ----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> use Experiment8;
Database changed
mysql> set transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> set session transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
| 1001 | Max Payne | 6000000 |
| 1002 | Clark | 4000000 |
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
+----+
+----+
| 1001 | Max Payne | 6000000 |
| 1002 | Clark | 4000000 |
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> start transaction;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> set session transaction isolation level read committed;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from Employee;
+----+
| e_id | e_name | e_sal |
```



	_		
	e_id	e_name	e_sal
•	1001	Max Payne	6000000
	1002	Clark	8000000
	NULL	NULL	NULL
Ì			
R 0 1	Thack	to Che	ckpoint
1.01			
	e_id	e_name	e_sal
•	1001	Max Payne	6000000
	1002	Clark	8000000
	NULL	NULL	NULL
Rol	lback	to Che	ckpoint 2
	e_id		e_sal
	C_10	C_Hame	C_3di
	4000	et i	
•	1002 NULL		8000000 NULL

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Experiment no. 9

ETL Pipeline (Python & MySQL)

```
MvSOL Code:
create database Experiment9;
use Experiment9;
create table customercleaned (
     customer idint,
first namevarchar(50),
last namevarchar(50),
    country varchar(50),
    email varchar(100)
);
select * from customercleaned;
Python Code:
!pip install mysql-connector-python
import mysql.connector
import pandas as pd
conn =
mysql.connector.connect(user='root',password='pass@123',host='localhos
t',database='Experiment9')
cursor=conn.cursor()
data = pd.read csv('customer1.csv')
data.head()
data.fillna('',inplace=True)
data.drop duplicates(inplace=True)
data = data[data['email'].str.contains('@',na=False)]
```

```
print("Data transformed successfully.")
cols = ",".join([str(i) for i in data.columns.tolist()])
for i, row in data.iterrows():
    sql = f""" INSERT INTO customercleaned({cols})
        VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
        ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE
        first name = VALUES(first name),
        last name = VALUES(last name),
        country = VALUES(country),
        email = VALUES(email)"""
    cursor.execute(sql,(row['customer Id'],row['first name'],row['last
name'],row['country'],row['email']))
conn.commit()
cursor.close()
conn.close()
print("Data successfully stored in the 'customercleaned' table.")
output file = 'transformed customer.csv'
data.to csv(output file, index=False)
print(f"Data loaded into CSV file : {output file}")
transformed data = pd.read csv(output file)
# Display the first few rows (by default, it shows 5 rows)
print(transformed data.head())
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
sns.countplot(x='country', data=data, palette='viridis')
plt.title("Number of Customers per Country")
plt.xlabel('Country')
plt.ylabel('Count of Customers')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



DBT Experiment 9

ETL (Extract Transform Load)

In [1]: !pip install mysql-connector-python

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable Requirement already satisfied: mysql-connector-python in c:\users\djsce.student\appdata\roaming\python\python311\site-packages (9.1.0)

In [2]: import mysql.connector
import pandas as pd

Extract:

In [3]: conn = mysql.connector.connect(user='root',password='pass@123',host='localhost',database='Experiment9')
cursor=conn.cursor()

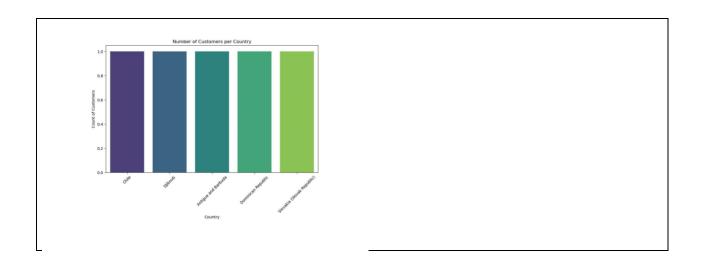
In [4];
data = pd.read_csv('customer1.csv')
data.head()

email	country	last_name	first name	customer_ld	
zunigavanessa@smith.info	Chile	Baxter	Sheryl	101	0
vmata@colon.com	Djibouti	Lozano	Preston	102	1
beckycarr@hogan.com	Antigua and Barbuda	Berry	Roy	103	2
stanleyblackwell@benson.org	Dominican Republic	Olsen	Linda	104	3
colinalvarado@miles.net	Slovakia (Slovak Republic)	Bender	Joanna	105	4

Transform:

In [5]: data.fillna('',inplace=True)
 data.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)

```
data = data[data['email'].str.contains('@',na=False)]
               print("Data transformed successfully.")
              Data transformed successfully.
  In [6]: cols = ",".join([str(i) for i in data.columns.tolist()])
               Load:
 In [7]: for i,row in data.iterrows():
    sql = f""" IMSERT INTO customercleaned({cols})
    VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
    ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE
    first_name = VALUES(first_name),
    last_name = VALUES(last_name),
    country = VALUES(country),
    email = VALUES(email)"""
    cursor.execute(sql,(row['customer_Id'],row['first_name'],row['last_name'],row['country'],row['email']))
  In [8]: conn.commit()
  In [9]: cursor.close()
 Out[9]: True
In [10]: conn.close()
In [11]: print("Data successfully stored in the 'customercleaned' table.")
              Data successfully stored in the 'customercleaned' table.
              Output File & Visualisation :
In [12]: output_file = 'transformed_customer.csv'
data.to_csv(output_file, index=False)
In [13]: print(f"Data loaded into CSV file : {output_file}")
transformed_data = pd.read_csv(output_file)
              Data loaded into CSV file : transformed_customer.csv
 In [14]: # Display the first few rows (by default, it shows 5 rows)
                print(transformed_data.head())
                                 101 Sheryl Baxter
102 Preston Lozano
103 Roy Berry
                                                                                                            Chile
                                                                                 Djibouti
Antigua and Barbuda
                                              Roy Berry Antigua and Barbuda
Linda Olsen Dominican Republic
Joanna Bender Slovakia (Slovak Republic)
                                  104
                         zunigavanessa@smith.info
                                 vnata@colon.com
beckycarr@hogan.com
                    stanleyblackwell@benson.org
colinalvarado@miles.net
 In [15]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                import seaborn as sns
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    sns.countplot(x='country', data=data, palette='viridis')
    plt.title("Number of Customers per Country")
    plt.xlabel('Country')
    plt.ylabel('Count of Customers')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
                plt.show()
```



Output:

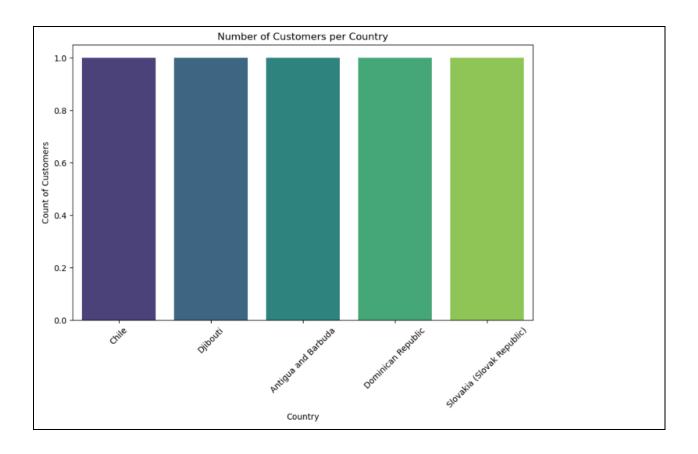
custome.	rclean	ed ta	ble:
Cab come.			~ - ~ *

	customer_id	first_name	last_name	country	email
•	101	Sheryl	Baxter	Chile	zunigavanessa@smith.info
	102	Preston	Lozano	Djibouti	vmata@colon.com
	103	Roy	Berry	Antigua and Barbuda	beckycarr@hogan.com
	104	Linda	Olsen	Dominican Republic	stanleyblackwell@benson.org
	105	Joanna	Bender	Slovakia (Slovak Republic)	colinalvarado@miles.net

transformed_customer.csv:

customer_Id	first_name	last_name	country	email
101	Sheryl	Baxter	Chile	zunigavanessa@smith.info
102	Preston	Lozano	Djibouti	vmata@colon.com
103	Roy	Berry	Antigua and Barbuda	beckycarr@hogan.com
104	Linda	Olsen	Dominican Republic	stanleyblackwell@benson.org
105	Joanna	Bender	Slovakia (Slovak Republic)	colinalvarado@miles.net

visualisation:



Div: S

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Course: Database Technologies Roll No.: S009

Experiment no. 10

Data Warehousing & OLAP

Code:

import pandas aspd

```
data = {'Year':[2021,2021,2022,2023],
'Region':['North','South','North','South'],
'Product':['A','B','A','B'],
'Sales':[100,200,300,400]}
```

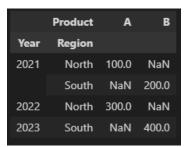
```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
pivot_table = pd.pivot_table(df,
values='Sales',
index=['Year','Region'],
columns=['Product'],
aggfunc='sum')
print(pivot_table)
```

Output:

```
Product A B
Year Region
2021 North 100.0 NaN
South NaN 200.0
2022 North 300.0 NaN
2023 South NaN 400.0
```

pivot_table

Output:



```
importnumpyas np
```

```
data_cube = np.array([[[100,200],[150,250]],[[300,400],[350,450]]])
```

```
# Labels for reference
years = [2021,2022]
regions = ['North','South']
products = ['A','B']
print("Data Cube:\n",data_cube)
```

Output:

```
Data Cube:
[[[100 200]
[150 250]]

[[300 400]
[350 450]]]
```

OLAP:

```
year_2022 = data_cube[1,:,:]  # Select 2022 data
print(f"Drill-Down: Sales for Year 2022 (Product by Region):\n{year_2022}")

year_2021_total_by_region = np.sum(data_cube[0,:,:], axis=1)
print(f"\nRoll-Up: Total Sales by Region for Year
2021:\n{year_2021_total_by_region}")
```

```
product_a_sales = data_cube[1,:,0]
print(f"\nSlice: Sales for Product A across years and
regions:\n{product_a_sales}")

north_sales = data_cube[:,0,:]
print(f"\nDice: Sales for north Region across both years and
products:\n{north_sales}")
```

Output:

```
Drill-Down: Sales for Year 2022 (Product by Region):
[[300 400]
[350 450]]

Roll-Up: Total Sales by Region for Year 2021:
[300 400]

Slice: Sales for Product A across years and regions:
[300 350]

Dice: Sales for north Region across both years and products:
[[100 200]
[300 400]]
```

Name: Chaitanya Shah SAP ID: 60018230034

Branch: Artificial Intelligence(AI) and Data Science Div: S

Course: Database Technologies Roll No.: S009

Experiment no. 11

$MongoDB \ (NoSQL)$

Code:

MongoDB Shell:

Create & Use Database:

```
use Experiment11
< switched to db Experiment11</pre>
```

Create Collection:

Insert Data in collection:

```
db.Emp.insertMany(

{
    "eid": 1,
    "ename": "Alice Johnson",
    "eage": 30,
    "esal": 60000
},

{
    "eid": 2,
    "ename": "Bob Smith",
    "eage": 25,
    "esal": 50000
},

{
    "eid": 3,
    "ename": "Charlie Brown",
    "eage": 35,
    "esal": 75000
},

{
    "eid": 4,
```

Display data from collection:

```
db.Emp.find()
```

```
_id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b5'),
ename: 'Alice Johnson',
eage: 30,
esal: 60000
_id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b6'),
ename: 'Bob Smith',
eage: 25,
esal: 50000
_id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b7'),
ename: 'Charlie Brown',
_id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b8'),
ename: 'Diana Prince',
eage: 28,
```

```
Find specific data:
```

```
db.Emp.find({"ename":"Charlie Brown"})

< {
    _id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b7'),
    eid: 3,
    ename: 'Charlie Brown',
    eage: 35,
    esal: 75000
}</pre>
```

Update data:

```
db.Emp.find({"eid":1})

< {
    _id: ObjectId('67176d995ddb001d75ad89b5'),
    eid: 1,
    ename: 'Alice Johnson',
    eage: 30,
    esal: 75000
}</pre>
```

Delete single data:

```
db.Emp.deleteOne({"eid":3})

{          acknowledged: true,
          deletedCount: 1
}
```

Aggregation:

_id: 28,

_id: 30,

same_age: 1

same_age: 1

```
db.Emp.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$eage", same_age:{$sum:1}}}])

< {
    __id: 25,
        same_age: 1
    }
}</pre>
```

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Course: Database Technologies Roll No.: S009

Experiment no. 12

Graph Database (Neo4j)

Question:

Create two Person nodes for "Alice" (Employee ID: 101, Position: "Engineer") and "Bob" (Employee ID: 102, Position: "Manager"), and one Project node called "Alpha" (Project ID: 201). Then, perform the following in a single query:

- 1. Create a WORKS_ON relationship between both Alice and Bob with the Project "Alpha."
- Change Alice's position to "Senior Engineer" and set hours_per_week to 40 on her WORKS ON relationship with Alpha.
- 3. Retrieve all Person nodes along with their positions and associated projects.
- 4. Delete Bob and any relationships connected to him.
- 5. Retrieve all employees who are working on a project for more than 30 hours per week.

Code:

Create :-

(Q.1)

 $\label{localize} $$\operatorname{create}(alice: person\{name:'Alice',emp_id:101,position:'Engineer'\}), (bob: person\{name:'Bob',emp_id:102,position:'Manager'\}), (alpha:project\{pname:'Alpha',p_id:201\}), (alice)-[r:works_on\{hours_per_week:0\}]->(alpha), (bob)-[r1:works_on\{hours_per_week:0\}]->(alpha);$

Output:

Added 3 labels, created 3 nodes, set 10 properties, created 2 relationships, completed after 3 ms.

Retrieve Data:-



Q.2:-

```
match(a:person{name:'Alice'})-[r:works_on]->(alpha:project{pname:'Alpha'})
set a.position="Senior Engineer",r.hours_per_week=40;

Output:
Set 22 properties, completed after 12 ms.
```

Q.3:-

```
match(a:person{name:'Alice'})-[r:works_on]->(alpha:project{pname:'Alpha'})
return a,r,alpha;
Output:
```





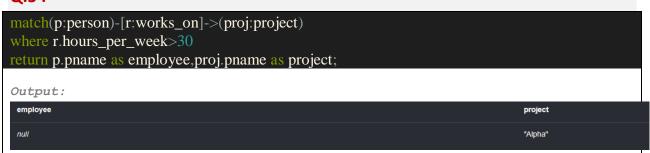
Q.4:-

match(b:person{name:'Bob'}) detach delete b;

Output:

Deleted 1 node, deleted 1 relationship, completed after 3 ms.

Q.5:-



Full Code:

```
create(alice: person{name:'Alice',emp_id:101.position:'Engineer'}),(bob: person{name:'B
ob',emp_id:102.position:'Manager'}),(alpha:project{pname:'Alpha',p_id:201}),(alice)-
[r:works_on{hours_per_week:0}]->(alpha),(bob)-[r1:works_on{hours_per_week:0}]-
>(alpha);

match(p:person)-[rel:works_on]->(proj:project)
return p,rel,proj;

match(a:person{name:'Alice'})-[r:works_on]->(alpha:project{pname:'Alpha'})
set a.position="Senior Engineer",r.hours_per_week=40;

match(a:person{name:'Alice'})-[r:works_on]->(alpha:project{pname:'Alpha'})
return a,r,alpha;

match(b:person{name:'Bob'}) detach delete b;

match(p:person)-[r:works_on]->(proj:project)
where r.hours_per_week>30
return p.pname as employee,proj.pname as project;
```