

Linked list(deletion):

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct Node{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};
struct Node *head=NULL;
void createList(int n){
    struct Node *newNode,*temp;
    int data,i;
    if(n<=0){printf("Number of nodes should be greater than 0\n");}
    return ;
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++){
        {
            newNode=(struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
            if(newNode==NULL){
                printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                return;
            }
            printf("Enter data for node %d: ",i);
            scanf("%d",&data);
            newNode->data=data;
            newNode->next=NULL;
            if(head==NULL){
                head=newNode;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

else{
    temp->next=newNode;
}

temp=newNode;
}

printf("\nLinked list created successfully\n");

}

void deleteFirst(){

struct Node *temp;

if(head==NULL){

printf("List is empty.Nothing to delete.\n");

return;

}

temp=head;

head=head->next;

printf("Deleted element:%d\n",temp->data);

free(temp);

}

void deleteLast(){

struct Node *temp,*prev;

if(head==NULL){

printf("List is empty .Nothing to delete\n");

return;

}

temp=head;

while(temp->next!=NULL){

prev=temp;

temp=temp->next;
}

```

```
}

printf("Deleted element:%d\n",temp->data);

prev->next=NULL;

free(temp);

}
```

```
void deleteSpecific(int value){

struct Node *temp=head,*prev=NULL;

if(head==NULL){

printf("List is empty .Nothing to delete\n");

return;

}

if(head->data==value){

    head=head->next;

    printf("Deleted element:%d\n",temp->data);

    free(temp);

    return;

}

while(temp!=NULL && temp->data!=value){

    prev=temp;

    temp=temp->next;

}

if (temp == NULL) {

    printf("Element %d not found in the list\n", value);

    return;

}
```

```
prev->next = temp->next;

printf("Deleted element:%d\n", temp->data);
```

```
free(temp);
}

void displayList(){
    struct Node *temp=head;
    if(head==NULL){
        printf("List is empty\n");
    }
    printf("\nLinked List: ");
    while (temp!=NULL){
        printf("%d -> ",temp->data);
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    printf("NULL");
}

int main(){
    int choice,n,value;
    while(1){
        printf("\n---Singly Linked List Operations---\n");
        printf("1.Create Linked List\n"
               "2.Delete First Element\n"
               "3.Delete Specific Element\n"
               "4.Delete Last Element\n"
               "5.Display\n"
               "6.Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
    }
}
```

```
scanf("%d",&choice);

switch(choice){

case 1:printf("Enter num of nodes: ");

scanf("%d" ,&n);

createList(n);

break;

case 2:

    deleteFirst();

    break;

case 3:printf("Enter value to delete: ");

scanf("%d",&value);

deleteSpecific(value);

break;

case 4:

    deleteLast();break;

case 5:

    displayList();

    break;

case 6:printf("Exiting program\n");

exit(0);

default:printf("Invalid choice Try again\n");

}

}

return 0;
```

OUTPUT:

```
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---Singly Linked List Operations---
1.Create Linked List
2.Delete First Element
3.Delete Specific Element
4.Delete Last Element
5.Display
6.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter num of nodes: 5
Enter data for node 1: 10
Enter data for node 2: 20
Enter data for node 3: 30
Enter data for node 4: 40
Enter data for node 5: 50

Linked list created successfully

---Singly Linked List Operations---
1.Create Linked List
2.Delete First Element
3.Delete Specific Element
4.Delete Last Element
5.Display
6.Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Deleted element:10

---Singly Linked List Operations---
1.Create Linked List
2.Delete First Element
3.Delete Specific Element
4.Delete Last Element
5.Display
6.Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter value to delete: 30
Deleted element:30

---Singly Linked List Operations---
1.Create Linked List
2.Delete First Element
3.Delete Specific Element
4.Delete Last Element
5.Display
6.Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Deleted element:50
```

```
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Enter value to delete: 30  
Deleted element:30  
  
---Singly Linked List Operations---  
1.Create Linked List  
2.Delete First Element  
3.Delete Specific Element  
4.Delete Last Element  
5.Display  
6.Exit  
Enter your choice: 4  
Deleted element:50  
  
---Singly Linked List Operations---  
1.Create Linked List  
2.Delete First Element  
3.Delete Specific Element  
4.Delete Last Element  
5.Display  
6.Exit  
Enter your choice: 5  
  
Linked List:  
20 -> 40 -> NULL  
---Singly Linked List Operations---  
1.Create Linked List  
2.Delete First Element  
3.Delete Specific Element  
4.Delete Last Element  
5.Display  
6.Exit  
Enter your choice: 6  
Exiting program  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 24.599 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

Observation:

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- WAP to implement Singly Linked List with following operations:
- Create a linked list
 - Deletion of first element, specified element & last element in the list
 - Display the contents of the linked list.

2) Pseudocode

create Linked list

```
struct node {  
    int data;  
    struct node *next;  
};
```

```
void deletefirst () {  
    struct node *temp;  
    if (head == NULL)  
    {  
        printf ("List is empty");  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    temp = head;  
    head = head->next;  
    free (temp);
```

```
void deletelast () {
```

```
    struct node *temp, *prev;  
    if (head == NULL)
```

```
{ printf ("empty"); return; }
```

```
if { } // shift head  
(head->next == NULL) true  
temp = head; temp->next = NULL  
printf ("Deleted element");  
free (head);  
head = NULL; // global variable  
return;
```

```
} // (temp->next == NULL) false  
temp = head; // shift head  
while (temp->next != NULL) {  
    prev = temp;  
    temp = temp->next;  
    printf ("Deleted element");  
    prev->next = NULL;  
    free (temp);  
}
```

```
void deletespecific (int value) {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        printf ("empty");  
        return; }  
    if (head->data == value) {  
        head = head->next;  
        printf ("Deleted element");  
        free (temp);  
        return; }  
    while (temp != NULL) {  
        if (temp->data == value) {  
            prev = temp;  
            temp = temp->next;  
            prev->next = temp->next;  
        }  
        if (temp == NULL) {  
            printf ("Element not found");  
            return; }  
    }  
}
```

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};

struct Node *head = NULL;

void createList(int n) {
    struct Node *newNode, *temp;
    int data, i;

    if (n <= 0) {
        printf("Number of nodes should be
               greater than 0.\n");
        return;
    }

    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        newNode = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
        if (newNode == NULL) {
            printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
            return;
        }

        printf("Enter data for node %d: ", i);
        scanf("%d", &data);
        newNode->data = data;
        newNode->next = NULL;
    }
}
```

```
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if (head == NULL) {  
    head = newNode;  
}  
else {  
    temp->next = newNode;  
    temp = newNode;  
}  
printf ("In Linked List created successfully.");
```

```
void deleteFirst () {  
    struct Node *temp = head;  
    if (head == NULL)  
        printf ("List is empty. Nothing  
        to delete.\n");  
    else  
        return;  
    temp = head;  
    head = head->next;  
    printf ("Deleted element : %d\n",  
           temp->data);  
    free (temp);
```

```
i);  
void deleteLast () {  
    struct Node *temp, *prev;  
    if (head == NULL)  
        printf ("List is empty. Nothing to  
        delete.\n");  
    else  
        return;
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```

only one node
if (head->next == NULL) {
    printf ("Deleted element: %d\n",
           head->data);
    free (head);
    head = NULL;
    return;
}

temp = head;
while (temp->next != NULL) {
    prev = temp;
    temp = temp->next;
}

printf ("Deleted element: %d\n", temp->
data);
prev->next = NULL;
free (temp);
}

```

```

void deleteSpecific (int value) {
    struct Node *temp = head, *prev =
NULL;
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf ("List is empty. Nothing
to delete.\n");
        return;
    }

    if (head->data == value) {
        head = head->next;
        printf ("Deleted element: %d\n",
               temp->data);
        free (temp);
        return;
    }
}

```

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```
while (temp != NULL && temp->data != value)
{
    prev = temp;
    temp = temp->next;
}
if (temp == NULL) {
    printf ("Element %d not found in the
            list.\n", value);
    return;
}
prev->next = temp->next;
printf ("Deleted element: %d\n", temp->data);
free (temp);
}

void displayList () {
    struct Node *temp = head;
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf ("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf ("\nLinked List:");
    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf ("%d -> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    printf ("NULL\n");
}

int Main () {
    int choice, n, value;
    while (1) {
        printf ("1. Insertion\n");
        printf ("2. Deletion\n");
        printf ("3. Display\n");
        printf ("4. Exit\n");
        printf ("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                printf ("Enter the value to be inserted: ");
                scanf ("%d", &n);
                insertAtEnd (n);
                break;
            case 2:
                printf ("Enter the value to be deleted: ");
                scanf ("%d", &n);
                deleteNode (n);
                break;
            case 3:
                displayList ();
                break;
            case 4:
                exit (0);
            default:
                printf ("Invalid choice.\n");
        }
    }
}
```

```
printf("\n--- Singly Linked List ---\n");
printf("1. Create linked List\n");
printf("2. Delete First Element\n");
printf("3. Delete Specific Element\n");
printf("4. Delete Last Element\n");
printf("5. Display List\n");
printf("6. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice : ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

switch (choice) {

case 1: createList(); break;

```
printf("Enter no. of nodes: ");
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
createList(n);
break;
```

break; // to avoid bias

case 2: (num == head) ?

```
deleteFirst(); break;
```

```
break;
```

case 3: (num == tail) ?

```
printf("Enter value to delete: ");
scanf("%d", &value);
```

```
deleteSpecific(value);
break;
```

~~case 4:~~

```
deleteLast();
break;
```

~~case 5:~~

```
displayList();
break;
```

case 6 :

```
    printf ("Exiting program\n");
    exit(0);
```

default :

```
    printf ("Invalid choice! Plz try again\n");
```

}

```
    return 0; // main function ends here
```

Output :-

--- Singly Linked List Operations ---

1. Create Linked List
2. Delete First Element
3. Delete Specific Element
4. Delete Last Element
5. Display List
6. Exit

Enter your choice : 1

Enter num of nodes : 4

Enter data for node 1 : 10

Enter data for node 2 : 20

Enter data for node 3 : 30

Enter data for node 4 : 40

~~Linked list created successfully.~~

Enter your choice : 2

Deleted element : 10

Enter your choice : 4
Deleted element : 40

Enter your choice : 3
Enter value to delete : 20

Enter your choice : 5
Linked list : 30 → 40 → NULL

Enter your choice : 6
~~Exiting program.~~

