

# Fashion-MNIST Image Classification using Deep Learning with Python

Python Implementation of Neural Network Model using GridSearchCV is available on [GitHub](#)

## 1. Neural Network Model Accuracy Results on Training and Validation Data with the Best Hyperparameters Obtained using GridSearchCV

```
Epoch 45/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3821 - accuracy: 0.8679 - val_loss: 0.3725 - val_accuracy: 0.8693
Epoch 46/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3816 - accuracy: 0.8679 - val_loss: 0.3731 - val_accuracy: 0.8698
Epoch 47/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3807 - accuracy: 0.8666 - val_loss: 0.3715 - val_accuracy: 0.8701
Epoch 48/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3780 - accuracy: 0.8684 - val_loss: 0.3798 - val_accuracy: 0.8689
Epoch 49/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3761 - accuracy: 0.8691 - val_loss: 0.3898 - val_accuracy: 0.8632
Epoch 50/50
960/960 [=====] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3780 - accuracy: 0.8678 - val_loss: 0.3786 - val_accuracy: 0.8696
```

### Results:

- 1500/1500 - 2s - loss: 0.2915 - accuracy: 0.8983 - 2s/epoch - 2ms/step
- **Training Accuracy: 89.83%**
- 375/375 - 1s - loss: 0.3786 - accuracy: 0.8696 - 593ms/epoch - 2ms/step
- **Validation Accuracy: 86.96%**

## Overall Neural Network Model Accuracy Results Summary on Training and Testing Data

Accuracy given by the Training set is **89.83%** and Accuracy given by the Testing set is **85.66%**. Hence, we can say that the neural network model is more generalized (learns well) and even performs better on testing data.

| NN Model    | Hyperparameter Tuning - GridSearchCV | Training Accuracy | Testing Accuracy |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| model       | No                                   | 96.78%            | 89.08%           |
| model_final | Yes                                  | 89.83%            | 86%              |

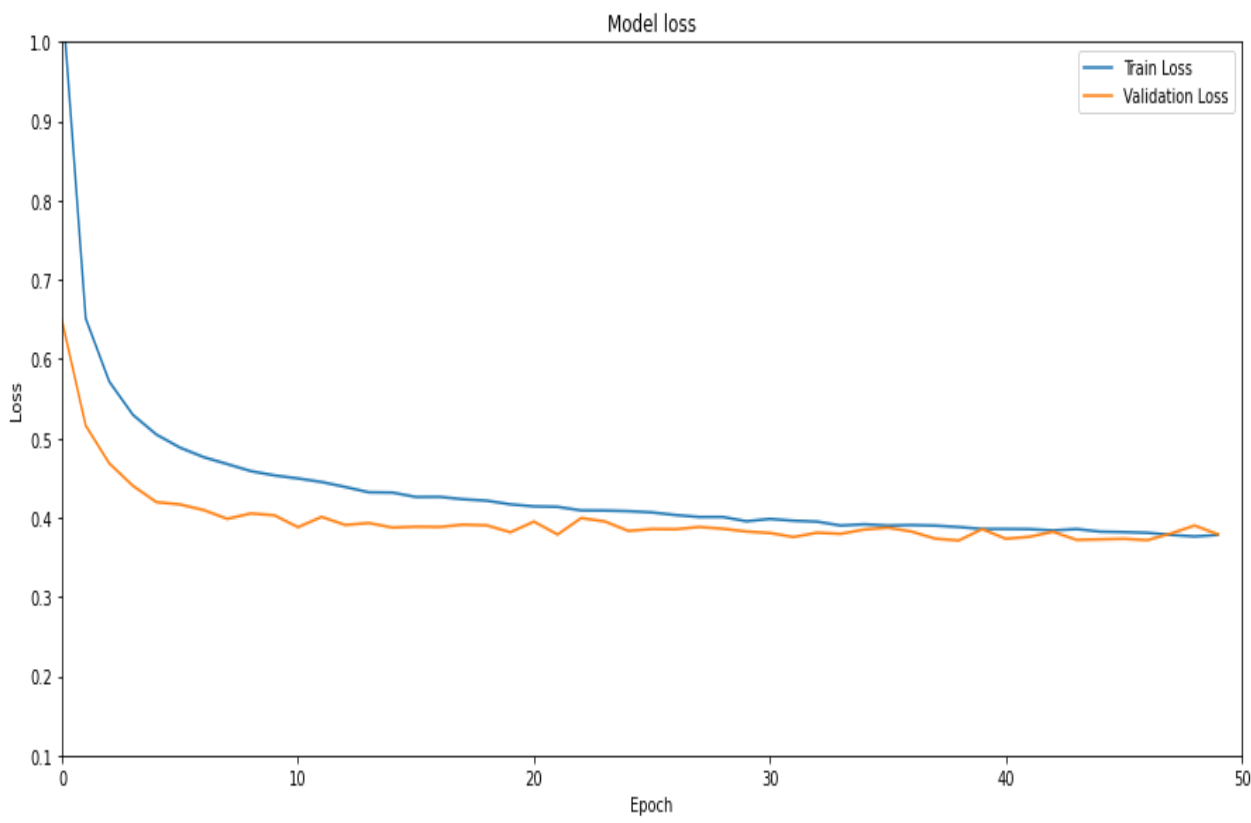
## 2. Neural Network Model Architecture Summary

Model: "sequential\_1"

| Layer (type)        | Output Shape | Param # |
|---------------------|--------------|---------|
| flatten_1 (Flatten) | (None, 784)  | 0       |
| dense_2 (Dense)     | (None, 16)   | 12560   |
| dropout (Dropout)   | (None, 16)   | 0       |
| dense_3 (Dense)     | (None, 8)    | 136     |
| dropout_1 (Dropout) | (None, 8)    | 0       |
| dense_4 (Dense)     | (None, 10)   | 90      |

=====  
Total params: 12,786  
Trainable params: 12,786  
Non-trainable params: 0

## 3. Neural Network Model Loss on Train and Validation Data



#### 4. Neural Network Model Accuracy on Train and Validation Data

