

Structure Alignment and Padding assignments

Mandatory

1. Refer the program file “memory_access_error.c”, read the description not and fix the reported error in this program

user72@trainux01: ~/Assignments

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4
5 #define MAX_MODULE_LENGTH 10
6 #define FAILURE 1
7 #define SUCCESS 0
8 #define MAX_MODULE_NAME 20
9 #define FREE(x) \
10     if (x) \
11     { \
12         free(x); \
13         x = NULL; \
14     }
15 typedef struct config
16 {
17     char *module;
18     int portcount;
19 } CONFIG;
20 int setconfig(CONFIG *cfg, int portcnt, char *mname)
21 {
22     int ret = FAILURE;
23
24     cfg->module = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char) * (strlen(mname) + 1));
25     if (cfg->module)
26     {
27         strcpy(cfg->module, mname);
28         cfg->portcount = portcnt;
29
30         printf("\nsetconfig: module:%s, portcount:%d", cfg->module, cfg->portcount);
31         ret = SUCCESS;
32     }
33     return ret;
34 }
35 void dump_hex(char *buf, size_t sz)
36 {
37     size_t i = 0;
38     char *ptr = buf;
39
40     printf("\nDump_hex:\n ");
41     for (i = 0; i < sz; i++)
42     {
43         printf("%x ", *(ptr + i));
44     }
45     printf("\nEnd of Data, sz:%d, i:%d", (int)sz, (int)i);
46 }
47 int get_portcount(void *cfg)
48 {
```

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```
45     printf("\nEnd of Data, sz:%d, i:%d", (int)sz, (int)i);
46 }
47 int get_portcount(void *cfg)
48 {
49     CONFIG *cfgp = (CONFIG*)cfg;
50     int portcnt = cfgp->portcount;
51
52     printf("\nget_portcount:port:%d", portcnt);
53
54     return portcnt;
55 }
56 char *get_module(void *cfg)
57 {
58     CONFIG *cfgp = (CONFIG*)cfg;
59     char *module = cfgp->module;
60
61     if (module)
62     {
63         printf("\nget_module:%s", module);
64     }
65     return module;
66 }
67 void displ(void *cfg)
68 {
69     int portcnt = get_portcount(cfg);
70     char *mod = get_module(cfg);
71
72     printf("\nReading config: %s %d", mod, portcnt);
73 }
74 int main()
75 {
76     CONFIG *cfg = NULL;
77     int ret = FAILURE;
78     cfg = malloc(sizeof(CONFIG));
79     if (cfg == NULL)
80     {
81         printf("\nMemory allocation failed");
82         exit(FAILURE);
83     }
84     memset(cfg, 0, sizeof(CONFIG));
85     printf("\nTo Set the config module module:DNS, portcount:20");
86     ret = setconfig(cfg, 20, "DNS");
87     displ(cfg);
88     FREE(cfg->module);
89     FREE(cfg);
90
91     return SUCCESS;
92 }
```

user72@trainux01:~/Assignments\$ vi padding.c

user72@trainux01:~/Assignments\$ gcc padding.c

user72@trainux01:~/Assignments\$./a.out

To Set the config module module:DNS, portcount:20

setconfig: module:DNS, portcount:20

get_portcount:port:20

get_module:DNS

Reading config: DNS 20user72@trainux01:~/Assignments\$ vi padding.c