## Whitewashing of Historical Markers in France

### 1. Historical Institutions Involved in Whitewashing

France had several elite institutions responsible for rewriting or erasing historical narratives that acknowledged Moorish, African, or Indigenous presence in Europe:

- École des Chartes: Rewrote French history through paleography, often stripping documents of non-European references.
- Institut de France / Académie Française: Controlled intellectual and linguistic narratives, suppressing African or Arabic linguistic traces.
- Sorbonne University: Promoted a Eurocentric lens in history and philosophy, marginalizing African scholars and their contributions.

#### 2. Erasure of Moorish and African Influence

- Renaming Towns and People: Arabic or Moorish names were changed or whitewashed.
- Religious Iconography: Black Madonnas and saints were repainted as European.
- Portraiture: Noble and royal figures with melanated features were whitened over time.
- Colonial Textbooks: Promoted the idea of Africa as uncivilized, omitting figures like Toussaint Louverture or Benjamin Banneker.

## 3. Modern Resistance and Acknowledgement

- Cheikh Anta Diop: Faced academic resistance for proving African roots of Egypt.
- Frantz Fanon: Critiqued colonial psychological erasure of Black identity.
- Decolonial Movements: 'Décolonisons les arts' and others are reclaiming suppressed narratives.

These efforts aim to reverse centuries of misinformation and reveal the rich, melanated foundations of European civilization.

#### 4. Summary Table

École des Chartes | Archive Rewriting | Erased African names and influences
Académie Française | Language Control | Removed Moorish and Arabic roots
Sorbonne University | Academic Whitewashing | Ignored Moorish science and Black scholarship
Catholic Church | Religious Recoding | Repainted icons, saints, and holy figures
Colonial Schools | Indoctrination | Taught racial superiority, omitted Black heroes

### 5. Symbolism of 'Gamay' or 'Gamete'

- Mainstream: Known as a wine grape in France, named after a village near Dijon.

# **Whitewashing of Historical Markers in France**

- Suppressed Narrative: Believed to refer to a Moorish or African bloodline or tribe, encoded into agricultural culture.
- Symbolic: Wine symbolizes bloodline and divine knowledge; Gamete means 'seed of life,' referencing Moorish divine heritage.

The banning of Gamay grapes by Burgundy elite reflects not just class warfare, but the rejection of Moorish influence in Europe.