

1. If $U = (4, 0, -3, 5)$, $V = (0, 2, 5, 4)$

(a) $U - V$

(b) $2(U + 3V)$

(c) $2V - U$

(a) $= (4-0, 0-2, (-3)-5, 5-4)$
 $= (4, -2, -8, 1) \cancel{\text{X}}$

(b) $\begin{aligned} &= 2((4, 0, -3, 5) + (3)0, (3)2, (3)5, (3)4)) \\ &= 2((4, 0, -3, 5) + (0, 6, 15, 12)) \\ &= 2(4, 6, 12, 17) \\ &= (8, 12, 24, 34) \cancel{\text{X}} \end{aligned}$

(c) $\begin{aligned} &= 2((2)0, (2)2, (2)5, (2)4) - (4, 0, -3, 5) \\ &= (0, 4, 10, 8) - (4, 0, -3, 5) \\ &= (-4, 4, 13, 3) \cancel{\text{X}} \end{aligned}$

$$2. \text{ If } U = (1, -1, 0, 1) \text{ and } V = (0, 2, 3, -1)$$

$$\text{Find } W \text{ such that } W \perp U \text{ and } W \perp V$$

$$2W = (1, -1, 0, 1) - (0, 2, 3, -1)$$

$$2W = (1, -7, -9, 4)$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} (1, -7, -9, 4)$$

$$W = \left(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{9}{2}, 2\right)$$

$$\|W\| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{9}{2}\right)^2 + 2^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{49}{4} + \frac{81}{4} + 4}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1 + 49 + 81 + (4)(4)}{4}}$$

$$\|W\| = \sqrt{\frac{141}{4}}$$

$$3. \text{ If } u = (-1, 1, -2) \text{ and } v = (1, -3, -2)$$

$$(a) u \cdot v$$

$$(b) u \cdot u$$

$$(c) \|u\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}(a) u \cdot v &= (-1)(1) + (1)(-3) + (-2)(-2) \\&= -1 - 3 + 4 \\&= 0 \quad \#\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(b) u \cdot u &= (-1)(-1) + (1)(1) + (-2)(-2) \\&= 1 + 1 + 4 \\&= 6 \quad \#\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(c) \|u\|^2 &= \sqrt{(-1)^2 + (1)^2 + (-2)^2}^2 \\&= \sqrt{6}^2 \\&= 6 \quad \#\end{aligned}$$

$$4. \text{ ให้ } u = (3, 1), v = (-2, 4)$$

จงหา각 θ ระหว่างสอง

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{u \cdot v}{\|u\| \|v\|} &= \frac{(3)(-2) + (1)(4)}{\sqrt{3^2 + 1^2} \quad \sqrt{(-2)^2 + (4)^2}} \\ &= \frac{-2}{\sqrt{20}} \\ &= \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{5}} \\ &= \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{10} \\ &= -40^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$5. \text{ ให้ } U = (12, -3, 1), V = (-2, 5, 1)$$

จงหาผลของการคำนวณ $U \times V / |U|$ คือ จำนวนเดินทางที่ต้องการในทิศทางของ V

$$U \times V = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 12 & -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 5 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 5 & 1 \end{vmatrix} i - \begin{vmatrix} 12 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} j + \begin{vmatrix} 12 & -3 \\ -2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} k$$

$$= -8i - 14j + 54k$$

$$U \cdot (U \times V) = 12(-8) + (-3)(-14) + (1)(54)$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{ถ้า } V \neq \emptyset$$

$$V \cdot (U \times V) = (-2)(-8) + (5)(-14) + (1)(54)$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{ถ้า } U \neq \emptyset$$