(An Autonomous Institution under UGC, New Delhi)

B.Tech. - IV Year - I Semester

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(R20CSM4101) NEURAL NETWORKS AND DEEP LEARNING

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the foundations of Artificial Neural Networks
- To acquire the knowledge on Deep Learning Concepts
- To learn various types of Artificial Neural Networks
- To gain knowledge to apply optimization strategies

Course Outcomes:

- Ability to understand the concepts of Neural Networks
- Ability to select the Learning Networks in modeling real world systems
- Ability to use an efficient algorithm for Deep Models
- Ability to apply optimization strategies for large scale applications

UNIT-I

Artificial Neural Networks Introduction, Basic models of ANN, important terminologies, Supervised Learning Networks, Perceptron Networks, Adaptive Linear Neuron, Back-propagation Network. Associative Memory Networks. Training Algorithms for pattern association, BAM and Hopfield Networks.

UNIT-II

Unsupervised Learning Network- Introduction, Fixed Weight Competitive Nets, Maxnet, Hamming Network, Kohonen Self-Organizing Feature Maps, Learning Vector Quantization, Counter Propagation Networks, Adaptive Resonance Theory Networks. Special Networks-Introduction to various networks.

UNIT - III

Introduction to Deep Learning, Historical Trends in Deep learning, Deep Feed - forward networks, Gradient-Based learning, Hidden Units, Architecture Design, Back-Propagation and Other Differentiation Algorithms

UNIT - IV

Regularization for Deep Learning: Parameter norm Penalties, Norm Penalties as Constrained Optimization, Regularization and Under-Constrained Problems, Dataset Augmentation, Noise Robustness, Semi-Supervised learning, Multi-task learning, Early Stopping, Parameter Typing and Parameter Sharing, Sparse Representations, Bagging and other Ensemble Methods, Dropout, Adversarial Training, Tangent Distance, tangent Prop and Manifold, Tangent Classifier

UNIT - V

Optimization for Train Deep Models: Challenges in Neural Network Optimization, Basic Algorithms, Parameter Initialization Strategies, Algorithms with Adaptive Learning Rates, Approximate Second- Order Methods, Optimization Strategies and Meta-Algorithms

Applications: Large-Scale Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Speech Recognition, Natural Language Processing

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Deep Learning: An MIT Press Book By Ian Goodfellow and Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville
- 2. Neural Networks and Learning Machines, Simon Haykin, 3rd Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall.

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B.Tech. - IV Year - I Semester

L T P C 2 0 0 2

(R20MED4202) REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

Course Objectives: Knowledge on fundamentals of reinforcement learning and the methods used to create agents that can solve a variety of complex tasks.

Course Outcomes

- 1. Understand basics of RL.
- 2. Understand RL Framework and Markov Decision Process.
- 3. Analyzing ning through the use of Dynamic Programming and Monte Carlo.
- 4. Understand TD(0) algorithm, TD(λ) algorithm.

UNIT - I

Basics of probability and linear algebra, Definition of a stochastic multi-armed bandit, Definition of regret, Achieving sublinear regret, UCB algorithm, KL-UCB, Thompson Sampling.

UNIT - II

Markov Decision Problem, policy, and value function, Reward models (infinite discounted, total, finite horizon, and average), Episodic & continuing tasks, Bellman's optimality operator, and Value iteration & policy iteration

UNIT - III

The Reinforcement Learning problem, prediction and control problems, Model-based algorithm, Monte Carlo methods for prediction, and Online implementation of Monte Carlo policy evaluation

UNIT - IV

Bootstrapping; TD(0) algorithm; Convergence of Monte Carlo and batch TD(0) algorithms; Model-free control: Q-learning, Sarsa, Expected Sarsa.

UNIT - V

n-step returns; $TD(\lambda)$ algorithm; Need for generalization in practice; Linear function approximation and geometric view; Linear $TD(\lambda)$. Tile coding; Control with function approximation; Policy search; Policy gradient methods; Experience replay; Fitted Q Iteration; Case studies.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. "Reinforcement learning: An introduction," First Edition, Sutton, Richard S., and Andrew G. Barto, MIT press 2020.
- 2. "Statistical reinforcement learning: modern machine learning approaches," First Edition, Sugiyama, Masashi. CRC Press 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. "Bandit algorithms," First Edition, Lattimore, T. and C. Szepesvári. Cambridge University Press. 2020.
- 2. "Reinforcement Learning Algorithms: Analysis and Applications," Boris Belousov, Hany Abdulsamad, Pascal Klink, Simone Parisi, and Jan Peters First Edition, Springer 2021.
- 3. Alexander Zai and Brandon Brown "Deep Reinforcement Learning in Action," First Edition, Manning Publications 2020.

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B.Tech. - IV Year - I Semester

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(R20CSM4104) EXPERT SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – IV)

Course Objectives:

- 1. Understand the basic techniques of artificial intelligence.
- 2. Understand the Non-monotonic reasoning and statistical reasoning.

Course Outcomes:

- 1. Apply the basic techniques of artificial intelligence.
- 2. Discuss the architecture of an expert system and its tools.
- 3. Understand the importance of building an expert systems.
- 4. Understand various problems with an expert systems.

UNIT - I

Introduction to AI programming languages, Blind search strategies, Breadth-first – Depth-first – Heuristic search techniques Hill Climbing – Best first – A Algorithms AO* algorithm – game tress, Min- max algorithms, game playing – Alpha-beta pruning.

UNIT - II

Knowledge representation issues predicate logic – logic programming Semantic nets- frames and inheritance, constraint propagation; Representing Knowledge using rules, Rules-based deduction systems.

UNIT - III

Introduction to Expert Systems, Architecture of expert systems, Representation and organization of knowledge, Basics characteristics, and types of problems handled by expert systems.

UNIT-IV

Expert System Tools: Techniques of knowledge representations in expert systems, knowledge engineering, system-building aids, support facilities, stages in the development of expert systems.

UNIT - V

Building an Expert System: Expert system development, Selection of the tool, Acquiring Knowledge, Building process.

Problems with Expert Systems: Difficulties, common pitfalls in planning, dealing with domain experts, difficulties during development.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Elain Rich and Kevin Knight, "Artificial Intelligence", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- 2. Waterman D.A., "A Guide to Expert Systems", Addison Wesley Longman.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Stuart Russel and other Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach", Prentice-Hall.
- 2. Patrick Henry Winston, "Artificial Intelligence", Addison Wesley.
- 3. Patterson, Artificial Intelligence & Expert System, Prentice Hall India, 1999.
- 4. Hayes-Roth, Lenat, and Waterman: Building Expert Systems, Addison Wesley.
- 5. Weiss S.M. and Kulikowski C.A., "A Practical Guide to Designing Expert Systems", Rowman & Allanheld, New Jersey.

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B.Tech. - IV Year - I Semester

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(R20CSM4107) SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS (Professional Elective - V)

Course Objectives:

- 1. It introduces the concepts of social media
- 2. It provides the mechanisms for social network analysis
- 3. Includes the concepts that allow for better visualization and analysis of widely used services such as email, Wikis, Twitter, flickr, YouTube, etc.

Course Outcomes:

- 1. Ability to construct social network maps easily
- 2. Gain skills in tracking the content flow through the social media
- 3. Use NodeXL to perform social network analysis

UNIT - I:

Introduction: Social Media and Social Networks. **Social Media:** New Technologies of Collaboration.

Social Network Analysis: Measuring, Mapping, and Modeling collections of Connections.

UNIT - II:

NodeXL, Layout, Visual Design, and Labeling, Calculating and Visualizing Network Metrics, Preparing Data and Filtering, Clustering and Grouping.

UNIT - III:

CASE STUDIES - I:

Email: The lifeblood of Modern Communication.

Thread Networks: Mapping Message Boards and Email Lists.

Twitter: Conversation, Entertainment and Information.

UNIT - IV:

CASE STUDIES - II: Visualizing and Interpreting Facebook Networks, WWW Hyperlink Networks

UNIT-V:

CASE STUDIES - III:

You Tube: Contrasting Patterns of Content Interaction, and Prominence. **Wiki Networks:** Connections of Creativity and Collaboration.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Hansen, Derek, Ben Sheiderman, Marc Smith, Analyzing Social Media Networks with NodeXL: Insights from a Connected World, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.
- 2. Avinash Kaushik, Web Analytics 2.0: The Art of Online Accountability, Sybex, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Marshall Sponder, Social Media Analytics: Effective Tools for Building, Interpreting and Using Metrics, 1st Edition, MGH, 2011.

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B.Tech. - IV Year - I Semester

OPEN ELECTIVE - II

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(R20INF4185) E – COMMERCE

COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Understand the E commerce strategies and value chains
- 2. Understand the E-commerce services
- 3. Understand E commerce infrastructure, its applications and Supply Chain Management.
- 4. Know the availability of latest technology and applications of E-Payment Mechanism.
- 5. Apply E-Commerce in business-to-business application.

UNIT 1: Electronic Commerce: Overview, Definition, Advantages & Disadvantages of E-Commerce, Threats of E-Commerce, Managerial Prospective, Rules & Regulation for Controlling Commerce, Relationship Between E-Commerce & Networking, Different Types of Networking for E-Commerce, internet, Intranet, EDI Systems, Wireless Application Protocol: Definition, Hand Held Devices, Mobility & Commerce Model, Mobile Computing, Wireless Web, Web Security, Infrastructure Requirement for E-Commerce, Business Model of E-Commerce; Model Based on Transaction Type, Model Based on Transaction Party- B2B, B2C, C2B, C2C, E-Governance.

UNIT 2: E-Strategy: Overview, Strategic Methods for developing E-Commerce. Four C's (Convergence, Collaborative, Computing, Content Management & Call Center). Convergence: Technological Advances in Convergence - Types, Convergence and its implications, Convergence & Electronic Commerce. Collaborative Computing: Collaborative Product Development, contract as per CAD, Simulations Collaboration, Security. Content Management: Definition of Content, Authoring Tools and Content Management, Content Management, Content - partnership, repositories, convergence, providers, Web Traffic.

UNIT 3: **Traffic Management:** Content Marketing Call Center: Definition, Need, Tasks Handled, Mode of Operation, Equipment, Strength & Weakness of Call Center, Customer Premises Equipment (CPE).

Supply Chain Management: E-logistics, Supply Chain Portal, Supply Chain Planning Tools (SCP Tools), Supply Chain Execution(SCE), SCEFramework, Internet's Effect on Supply Chain Power.

UNIT 4: **E-Payment Mechanism:** Payment through card system, E-Cheque, E-Cash, E-Payment, Threats& Protections.

E-Marketing: Home - Shopping, E-Marketing, Tele- Marketing

UNIT 5: **Electronic Data Interchange (EDI):** Meaning, Benefits, Concepts, Application, EDI Model, Protocols (UN EDI, FACT/ GTDI), ANSIX-12, Data Encryption (DES/RSA)

Risks of E-Commerce: Overview, Security for E-Commerce, Security Standards, Firewall, Cryptography, Key Management, Password Systems, Digital Certificates, Digital Signatures.

Text Book:

1. Electronic Commerce - Technologies & Applications, Bhaskar Bharat, TMH

Reference Books:

- 1. E-commerce, MM Oka, EPH
- 2. Frontiers of Electronics Commerce, Kalakotia, Whinston, Pearson Education
- 3. Electronic Commerce, Loshinpete, Murphy P. A., Jaico Publishing Housing
- 4. E-Commerce, Murthy, Himalaya Publishing.