

Использование RestEase в ASP.NET Core

Игорь Чакрыгин | **OZON**

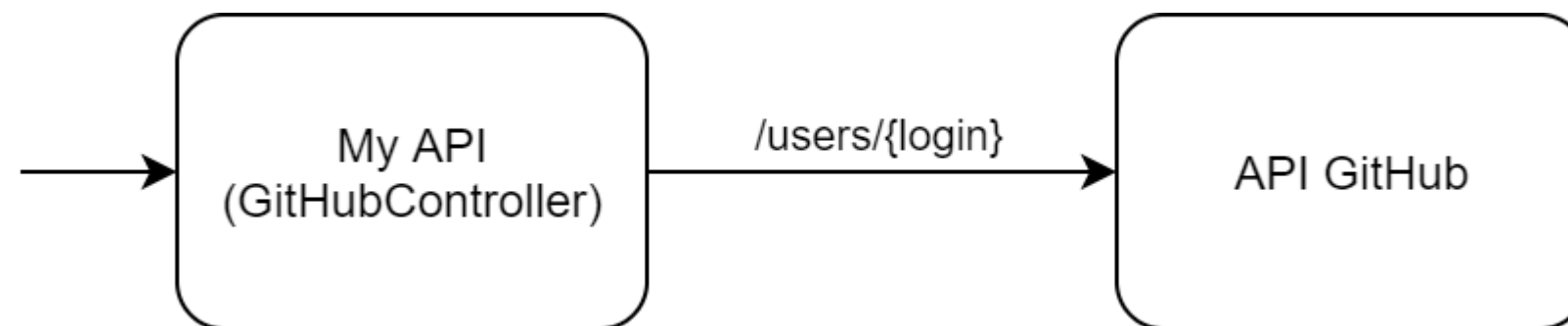
О чём доклад

- Различные способы использования HttpClient.
- Библиотека RestEase.
- Наши расширения для RestEase:
 - Регистрация RestClient в одну строку.
 - Обработка и пробрасывание исключений.

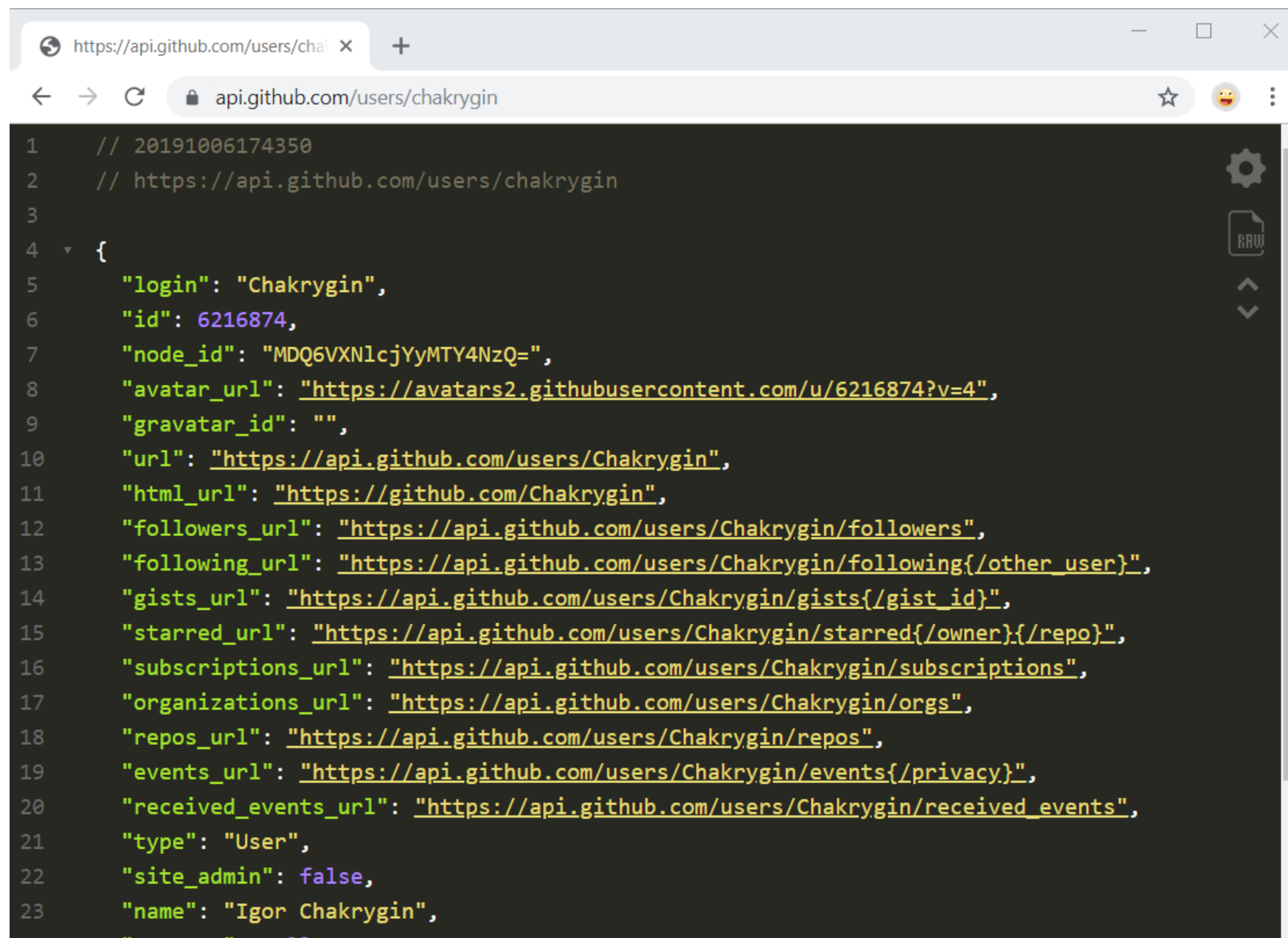
Использование HttpClient

Простой пример:

Необходимо сделать сервис на ASP.NET Core, который будет использовать API GitHub для получения информации о пользователе по логину.



https://api.github.com/users/chakrygin



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `https://api.github.com/users/cha`. The page content is a JSON response from the GitHub API, rendered in a dark-themed code editor. The JSON object contains various user details for 'Chakrygin', including login, ID, node ID, avatar URL, and various API endpoints for followers, following, gists, starred, subscriptions, organizations, repos, events, and received events. The 'name' field is 'Igor Chakrygin'.

```
1 // 20191006174350
2 // https://api.github.com/users/chakrygin
3
4 {
5   "login": "Chakrygin",
6   "id": 6216874,
7   "node_id": "MDQ6VXNlcjYyMTY4NzQ=",
8   "avatar_url": "https://avatars2.githubusercontent.com/u/6216874?v=4",
9   "gravatar_id": "",
10  "url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin",
11  "html_url": "https://github.com/Chakrygin",
12  "followers_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/followers",
13  "following_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/following{/other_user}",
14  "gists_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/gists{/gist_id}",
15  "starred_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/starred{/owner}/{/repo}",
16  "subscriptions_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/subscriptions",
17  "organizations_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/orgs",
18  "repos_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/repos",
19  "events_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/events{/privacy}",
20  "received_events_url": "https://api.github.com/users/Chakrygin/received_events",
21  "type": "User",
22  "site_admin": false,
23  "name": "Igor Chakrygin",
```

```
24     "company": null,  
25     "blog": "chakrygin.ru",  
26     "location": "Russia, Moscow",  
    .
```


Решение «в лоб»

Просто создаём и используем HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubController : Controller
2 {
3     [HttpGet("users")]
4     public async Task<User> GetUser([FromQuery] string login)
5     {
6         var httpClient = new HttpClient();
7         httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
8         httpClient.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "HttpClient");
9
10        using (var response = await httpClient.GetAsync($"users/{login}"))
11        {
12            response.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();
13
14            return await response.Content.ReadAsAsync<User>();
15        }
16    }
17 }
```

HttpClientFactory

Регистрируем именованный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services.AddHttpClient("GitHub", httpClient =>
6         {
7             httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
8             httpClient.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "GitHubClient");
9         });
10
11         // ...
12     }
13
14     // ...
15 }
```

Используем именованный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubController : Controller
2 {
3     private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;
4
5     public GitHubController(IHttpClientFactory httpClientFactory)
6     {
7         _httpClient = _httpClientFactory.CreateClient("GitHub");
8     }
9
10    [HttpGet("users")]
11    public async Task<User> GetUser([FromQuery] string login)
12    {
13        using (var response = await _httpClient.GetAsync($"users/{login}"))
14        {
15            response.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();
16
17            return await response.Content.ReadAsAsync<User>();
18        }
19    }
20 }
```

Типизированный HttpClient

Объявляем типизированный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubClient
2 {
3     // ...
4 }
```

Регистрируем типизированный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services.AddHttpClient<GitHubClient>(httpClient =>
6         {
7             httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
8             httpClient.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "GitHubClient");
9         });
10
11         // ...
12     }
13
14     // ...
15 }
```


Регистрируем типизированный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services
6             .AddHttpClient(nameof(GitHubClient), httpClient =>
7             {
8                 httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
9                 httpClient.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "GitHubClient");
10            })
11            .AddTypedClient<GitHubClient>();
12
13        // ...
14    }
15
16    // ...
17 }
```

Используем типизированный HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubController : Controller
2 {
3     private readonly GitHubClient _gitHubClient;
4
5     public GitHubController(GitHubClient gitHubClient)
6     {
7         _gitHubClient = gitHubClient;
8     }
9
10    [HttpGet("users")]
11    public async Task<User> GetUser([FromQuery] string login)
12    {
13        return await _gitHubClient.GetUser(login);
14    }
15 }
```

Реализация типизированного HttpClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubClient
2 {
3     private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;
4
5     public GitHubClient(HttpClient httpClient)
6     {
7         _httpClient = httpClient;
8     }
9
10    public async Task<User> GetUser(string login)
11    {
12        using (var response = await _httpClient.GetAsync($"users/{login}"))
13        {
14            response.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();
15
16            return await response.Content.ReadAsAsync<User>();
17        }
18    }
19 }
```

RestEase

RestEase

- Библиотека для реализации REST-клиентов.
- <https://github.com/canton7/RestEase>
- Особенности:
 - Простота
 - Строгая типизация
 - Кодогенерация в runtime

Объявляем интерфейс RestClient

```
1 [Header("User-Agent", "GitHubClient")]
2 public interface IGitHubClient
3 {
4     [Get("users/{login}")]
5     Task<User> GetUser([Path] string login);
6 }
```

Регистрируем RestClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services
6             .AddHttpClient(nameof(IGitHubClient), httpClient =>
7             {
8                 httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
9             })
10            .AddTypedClient<IGitHubClient>(httpClient =>
11            {
12                return RestClient.For<IGitHubClient>(httpClient);
13            });
14
15         // ...
16     }
17
18     // ...
19 }
```

Используем RestClient

```
1 public sealed class GitHubController : Controller
2 {
3     private readonly IGitHubClient _gitHubClient;
4
5     public GitHubController(IGitHubClient gitHubClient)
6     {
7         _gitHubClient = gitHubClient;
8     }
9
10    [HttpGet("users")]
11    public async Task<User> GetUser([FromQuery] string login)
12    {
13        return await _gitHubClient.GetUser(login);
14    }
15 }
```


Возможности RestEase

Атрибуты HTTP-методов и параметров

```
1 public interface IUserApi
2 {
3     [Get("users")]
4     Task<List<User>> GetUsers([Query] int page = 1);
5
6     [Get("users/{userId}")]
7     Task<User> GetUser([Path] long userId);
8
9     [Post("users")]
10    Task CreateUser([Body] User user);
11
12    [Put("users/{userId}")]
13    Task UpdateUser([Path] long userId, [Body] User user);
14
15    [Delete("users/{userId}")]
16    Task DeleteUser([Path] long userId);
17 }
```

Типы возвращаемых значений

- Task
- Task<T> (Используется Json.NET)
- Task<string>
- Task<HttpResponseMessage>
- Task<Response<T>>
- Task<Stream>

Поддержка CancellationToken

```
1 public interface IUserApi
2 {
3     [Post("users")]
4     Task CreateUser([Body] User user, CancellationToken cancellationToken);
5 }
```

Поддержка RawQueryString

```
1 public interface IUserApi
2 {
3     [Get("users/search")]
4     Task<List<User>> SearchUsers(
5         [RawQueryString] SearchUsersRequest request);
6 }
```

Обработка ошибок (ApiException)

```
1 try
2 {
3     return _userApi.GetUser(userId);
4 }
5 catch (ApiException ex)
6     when(ex.StatusCode == HttpStatusCode.NotFound)
7 {
8     return null;
9 }
```

Обработка ошибок (AllowAnonymous)

```
1 public interface IUserApi
2 {
3     [AllowAnonymous]
4     [Get("users/{userId}")]
5     Task<User> GetUser([Path] long userId);
6 }
```

Другие возможности:

- Передача параметров через свойства, а не через параметры метода.
- Поддержка обобщённых интерфейсов и методов
- Поддержка наследования интерфейсов
- Возможности для кастомизации

Расширение AddRestClient для RestEase

Регистрируем RestClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services
6             .AddHttpClient(nameof(IGitHubClient), httpClient =>
7             {
8                 httpClient.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com");
9             })
10            .AddTypedClient<IGitHubClient>(httpClient =>
11            {
12                return RestClient.For<IGitHubClient>(httpClient);
13            });
14
15         // ...
16     }
17
18     // ...
19 }
```

Расширение AddRestClient

```
1 public static class RestClientExtensions
2 {
3     public static IHttpClientBuilder AddRestClient<T>(
4         this IServiceCollection services, Action<HttpClient> configure = null)
5         where T : class
6     {
7         return services
8             .AddHttpClient(typeof(T).Name, (serviceProvider, httpClient) =>
9             {
10                 var configuration = serviceProvider.GetRequiredService<IConfiguration>();
11                 var section = configuration.GetSection(typeof(T).Name.TrimStart('I'));
12                 httpClient.BaseAddress = section.GetValue<Uri>("BaseAddress");
13                 httpClient.Timeout = section.GetValue<TimeSpan>("Timeout");
14
15                 if (configure != null)
16                     configure(httpClient);
17             })
18             .AddTypedClient<T>(RestClient.For<T>);
19     }
20 }
```

Используем AddRestClient

```
1 public sealed class Startup
2 {
3     public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
4     {
5         services.AddRestClient<IGitHubClient>();
6
7         // ...
8     }
9
10    // ...
11 }
```

appsettings.json

```
1 {  
2   "GitHubClient": {  
3     "BaseAddress": "https://api.github.com",  
4     "Timeout": "00:00:10"  
5   }  
6 }
```

Обработка исключений с RestEase

Фильтр для обработки исключений

```
1 public sealed class ExceptionFilter : ExceptionFilterAttribute
2 {
3     private readonly IHostingEnvironment _hostingEnvironment;
4
5     public ExceptionFilter(IHostingEnvironment hostingEnvironment)
6     {
7         _hostingEnvironment = hostingEnvironment;
8     }
9
10    public override void OnException(ExceptionContext context)
11    {
12        context.Result = context.Exception is ApiException ex
13            ? GetApiExceptionResult(ex)
14            : GetExceptionResult(context.Exception);
15    }
16 }
```

Ответ сервиса для обычных ошибок

```
1 private IActionResult GetExceptionResult(Exception ex)
2 {
3     var response = new ExceptionResponse
4     {
5         ApplicationName = _hostingEnvironment.ApplicationName,
6         EnvironmentName = _hostingEnvironment.EnvironmentName,
7         Message = ex.Message,
8         StackTrace = ex.StackTrace.Split(Environment.NewLine),
9     };
10
11     var result = new JsonResult(response);
12     result.StatusCode = StatusCodes.Status500InternalServerError;
13
14     return result;
15 }
```


Ответ сервиса для HTTP-ошибок

```
1 private IActionResult GetApiExceptionResult(ApiException ex)
2 {
3     return new ContentResult
4     {
5         StatusCode = (int) ex.StatusCode,
6         Content = ex.Content,
7         ContentType = ex.ContentHeaders.ContentType.ToString(),
8     };
9 }
```

Пример исключения

```
4  {
5    "applicationName": "Ozon.Pvz.Api.User",
6    "environmentName": "Staging",
7    "message": "ArticleCheckInCurrentPlace: Операция отменена. Не найден пользователь системы.\nТранзакция завершилась в триггере. Выполнение пакета прервано.",
8    "stackTrace": [
9      " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlConnection.OnError(SqlException exception, Boolean breakConnection, Action`1 wrapCloseInAction)",
10     " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlInternalConnection.OnError(SqlException exception, Boolean breakConnection, Action`1 wrapCloseInAction)",
11     " at System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.ThrowExceptionAndWarning(TdsParserStateObject stateObj, Boolean callerHasConnectionLock, Boolean asyncClose)",
12     " at System.Data.SqlClient.TdsParser.TryRun(RunBehavior runBehavior, SqlCommand cmdHandler, SqlDataReader dataStream, BulkCopySimpleResultSet bulkCopyHandler, TdsParserStateObject stateObj, Boolean& dataReady)",
13     " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand.FinishExecuteReader(SqlDataReader ds, RunBehavior runBehavior, String resetOptionsString)",
14     " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand.CompleteAsyncExecuteReader()",
15     " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand.EndExecuteNonQueryInternal(IAsyncResult asyncResult)",
16     " at System.Data.SqlClient.SqlCommand.EndExecuteNonQuery(IAsyncResult asyncResult)",
17     " at System.Threading.Tasks.TaskFactory`1.FromAsyncCoreLogic(IAsyncResult iar, Func`2 endFunction, Action`1 endAction, Task`1 promise, Boolean requiresSynchronization)",
18     "--- End of stack trace from previous location where exception was thrown ---",
```