

## Research on Llama2

Llama2 is an open-source large language model introduced by meta and Microsoft. Llama 2 model is developed as a replacement for the original Llama 1 model which was made available in 2022 under a noncommercial license that allowed access to research institutions only, then they released Llama 2 as an open-source model available free of charge to anyone. The Llama2 model is designed for a variety of natural language processing (NLP) activities and has given developers a strong framework on which to construct intelligent language aware apps.

In contrast to Llama 1 Llama 2's knowledge base and contextual awareness was increased as a result of pre-training on 40% more material, moreover it is available in parameter sizes ranging from 7B to 70B tailored for general-purpose natural language processing. Furthermore, Llama2 chat models have been enhanced by the use of reinforcement learning from human feedback, this has improved the correspondence between model replies making them align more with human expectations. Llama 2 can be run locally in the devices as it is developed as a open weight language model unlike other models. This can be especially useful when developing mobile applications and when developing on-device applications where delay, cost and data privacy are important considerations. Now we will be diving deeper into how Llama2 can be used in mobile apps.

- Chatbots for customer interactions

With the use of Llama2 we can develop intelligent chatbots within mobile applications to interact and communicate with customers and users. Llama2 provides us with the ability to train the chatbot to comprehend consumer enquiries so that it can provide relevant responses. When necessary, these bots can reach out to human agents, fetch related support articles, answer frequently asked questions, and comprehend and address user difficulties.

- AI assistants

With the use of Llama 2 Android developers can create personalised AI assistants that are able to maintain conversations, respond to voice commands, remember past inputs throughout a session, and comprehend more complicated user requests. For example, an android developer can develop a health mobile app with and AI assistant that can provide customised daily summaries, health tips, nutrition advice, answer questions about health queries, give motivational tips.

- Voice command interpretation and automation

Android app developers can utilise Llama2 to integrate speech-to-text services which helps with developing contextual voice assistants. The developers can use Llama2 to parse and understand the natural language. Llama2 receives the speech trascript in its raw form, then find the purpose, determine what the target item is, identify the time or circumstance Llama2, in contrast to

conventional rule-based NLP, is able to comprehend free-form and variable phrases, such as “Can you set up the alarm for 5am”. With the use of Llama2 the app can translate the command into action after it has deciphered the command and extracted the intent. Llama 2 allows conversational flow for example if the user say can you setup my alarm Llama2 may generate the response Sure at what time should I set up the alarm for. So the developers can develop apps with the ability to take natural voice commands and automate responses or actions.

- Text translation for many languages

Developers can use Llama2 to integrate real-time text translation for many languages into mobile apps as Llama2 has the ability to translate across multiple languages, particularly when supplemented with auxiliary translation. This gives developers the ability to develop useful applications for users that travel frequently and needs a translator or develop language tools that must be accessible offline. Translation and summarisation without the internet are made possible by running Llama2 on-device, so developing a translator app that runs on device is perfect for travelling rural areas and for users with data plans that are limited.

- Llama2 for email and message drafting

Developers can use Llama2 in messaging and email mobile apps to generate email or message responses. Many users find it difficult to reply to messages or emails in a timely manner, to adopt the appropriate tone, or to organise their responses effectively. Android developers may create intelligent, context-aware draughting tools that help users compose emails or messages more quickly and efficiently by using Llama2 to complete responses, provide next-line recommendations or auto-complete, and to edit user drafts to make them seem more professional.

Llama2 is a major advancement in mobile application development allowing developers to create smarter and more engaging mobile apps with its ability to operate directly on mobile devices or through lightweight endpoints.

## References

F. Company and Meta, “Meta and Microsoft introduce the next generation of Llama,” *Meta*, Jul. 18, 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://about.fb.com/news/2023/07/llama-2/>

D. Bergmann, “What is Llama 2?,” *Ibm*, Dec. 17, 2023. <https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/llama-2>

“Local LLM for mobile: Run Llama 2 and Llama 3 on Android.” <https://picovoice.ai/blog/local-llm-for-mobile-run-llama-2-and-llama-3-on-android/>

B. Srinivas, “Llama 2: The Ultimate guide to creating an app in no Time,” Oct. 17, 2023. <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/llama-2-ultimate-guide-creating-app-time-bharani-srinivas/>

BotPenguin, “LLaMa-2 Use Cases: How to Power Your Business with AI,” Oct. 29, 2024. <https://botpenguin.com/blogs/llama-2-use-cases>

A. Advice, “Unleashing the power of Meta’s new Llama 2: Applications and Considerations,” *Medium*, Jul. 21, 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://medium.com/@Aladvice/unleashing-the-power-of-metas-new-llama-2-applications-and-considerations-c5bf8131fc86>