

y

outlook	yes	no	# of instances
1. Sunny	2	3	5
2. Overcast	4	0	4
3. Rain	3	2	5

$$G(\text{outlook}) = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^n p_i^2 = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2 \right] = 0.48 \checkmark$$

$$G(\text{outlook} = \text{overcast}) = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{4}{4}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{0}{4}\right)^2 \right] = 0 \quad \text{* purity Gini index} \\ = 0$$

$$G(\text{outlook} = \text{Rain}) = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^2 \right] = 0.48 \checkmark$$

$$G(\text{outnode}) = \text{Calculate weighted sum of Gini indexes}$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{14} \times 0.48 \right) + \left(\frac{4}{14} \times 0 \right) + \left(\frac{5}{14} \times 0.48 \right)$$

sunny
overcast
Rain

$$\rightarrow = \underline{0.342}$$

