

```
group_X_fit <- function(training_data) {  
  m1 <- lm(ViolentCrimesPerPop ~ I(MalePctDivorce^(1/2)) + I(PctUrbanr^(1/3)) + PctIlleg +  
    PctUrban + MedRent, data = training_data)  
  m1  
}  
  
group_X_MSE <- function(model, data) {  
  n <- nrow(data)  
  MSE <- sum((data - predict(model)) ^ 2) / n  
  return(MSE)  
}
```

1. For the code above, enumerate a list of the items you would change to improve the correctness, clarity, and efficiency of this code.
2. Write a new function `group_X_process()` that does any data processing transformation steps that are necessary for both the training and testing data. Also rewrite the now shorter `group_X_fit()` function.