## AN INTERCULTURAL APPROACH TO CHINESE AND FOREIGN UNIVERSITIES

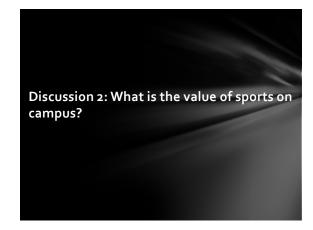


中外大学校园文化对比研究









# http://chronicle.com/blogs/brainstorm/can-we-get-rid-of-sports-on-campus-now/sa170 Can We Get Rid of Sports on Campus Now? November 9, 2011, 11:59 am By Laurie Essig ......Sports are good for us, sports produce productive people who will be successful in the world, playing sports makes better students, and sports will make a man out of you. These are, of course, ideological claims with very little evidence to back them up. But sports came into higher education as ideology in the first place and they ain't leaving until the ideology is no longer useful.

Why sports become part of university

### Why sports become part of university landscape?

It is "muscular Christianity" that introduced sports to higher education in the first place.

What is "muscular Christianity"?

Muscular Christianity is a Christian commitment to piety and physical health, basing itself on the New Testament which sanctions the concepts of character and well-being.

The movement came into vogue during the Victorian era and stressed the need for energetic Christian evangelism in combination with an ideal of vigorous masculinity. Historically, it is most associated with the English writers Charles Kingsley and Thomas Hughes, and in Canada with Ralph Connor, though the name was bestowed by others. Kingsley and Hughes promoted physical strength and health as well as an active pursuit of Christian ideals in personal life and politics. Muscular Christianity has continued itself through organisations that combine physical and Christian spiritual development.

Muscular

Christianity

(from

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscular\_Christianity

#### What college sports bring to us?

Public face of the university

Selling point of the admission offices of universities

Public-relations machine

Money-maker (eg. Penn State: 19.5 million in

spending vs 73 million in return)

Advantages

#### What college sports bring to us?

Undermining the integrity of our institutions (Penn State Scandal)

Classes cancelled to accommodate TV broadcast schedules (tuition wasted)

Huge amount of money spent on athletes and their coaches rather than on academic professionals.

Demanding more attention from fans.

#### Disadvantages







#### Discussion 5: PE as passport to degree 国家学生体质健康标准(2014年修订)

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9. 学生测试成绩评定达到良好及以上者,方可参加评优与评奖;成绩达到优秀者,方可获体育奖学分。测试成绩评定不及格者,在本学年度准予补测一次,补测仍不及格,则学年成绩评定为不及格。普通高中、中等职业学校和普通高等学校学生毕业时,《标准》测试的成绩达不到50分者按结业或肄业处理。



