

Q. 1)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class print_Numbers {
6     static void print(int n){ 2 usages
7         if(n==1) {
8             System.out.print(1+" ");
9             return;
10        }
11        print(n-1);
12        System.out.print(n+" ");
13    }
14
15    public static void main(String[] args) {
16        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
17        System.out.print("Enter the value : ");
18        int n = sc.nextInt();
19
20        print(n);
21    }
22 }
```

Output :

```
Enter the value : 7
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Q. 2)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class print_Numbers {
6     static void print(int n){ 2 usages
7         if(n==1) {
8             System.out.print(1+" ");
9             return;
10        }
11        System.out.print(n+" ");
12        print(n-1);
13    }
14
15    public static void main(String[] args) {
16        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
17        System.out.print("Enter the value : ");
18        int n = sc.nextInt();
19
20        print(n);
21    }
22 }
```

Output :

Enter the value : 8

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Process finished with exit code 0

Q. 3)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class add_Numbers {
6     static int add(int n){ 2 usages
7
8         if(n==0) return 0;
9         return n + add(n-1);
10    }
11
12    public static void main(String[] args) {
13        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
14        System.out.print("Enter value : ");
15        int n = sc.nextInt();
16
17        System.out.println("Sum of numbers is : "+add(n));
18    }
19 }
20 }
```

Output :

```
Enter value : 10
Sum of numbers is : 55

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Q. 4)

```
1 package Recursion;
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3
4 public class reverse_String {
5     static void reverse(char[] arr,int left,int right){ 2 usages
6         if(left >= right){
7             return ;
8         }
9         char temp = arr[left];
10        arr[left] = arr[right];
11        arr[right] = temp;
12
13        reverse(arr, left: left+1, right: right-1);
14    }
15    public static void main(String[] args) {
16        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
17        System.out.print("Type the string : ");
18        String str = sc.nextLine();
19        char[] arr = str.toCharArray();
20
21        reverse(arr, left: 0, right: arr.length-1);
22        System.out.print("Reversed : "+new String(arr));
23    }
24 }
```

Output :

```
Type the string : Data Structures
Reversed : serutcurtS ataD
Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Q. 5)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class sum_Array {
6     @ static int sum(int[] arr, int x){ 2 usages
7
8         if(x == arr.length) return 0;
9         return arr[x] + sum(arr, x+1);
10    }
11
12    public static void main(String[] args) {
13        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
14        System.out.print("Enter size of array : ");
15        int n = sc.nextInt();
16
17        int[] arr = new int[n];
18        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
19            arr[i] = sc.nextInt();
20        }
21
22        System.out.println("Sum is : "+sum(arr, 0));
23    }
24 }
```

Output :

```
Enter size of array : 5
11 22 33 44 55
Sum is : 165

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Q. 6)

```
1 package Recursion;
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3
4 public class climbing_Stairs {
5     static int climbStairs(int n) { 3 usages
6         if (n == 0) return 0;
7         if (n == 1) return 1;
8         return climbStairs(n - 1) + climbStairs(n - 2);
9     }
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
13         System.out.print("Enter the number of stairs: ");
14         int n = scanner.nextInt();
15
16         System.out.println("Ways to climb stairs is : " + climbStairs(n));
17     }
18 }
```

Output :

```
Enter the number of stairs: 7
Ways to climb stairs is : 13

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Q. 7)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class Factorial {
6     static int fact(int n){ 2 usages
7         if(n == 0 || n == 1) return 1;
8         return n*fact(n-1);
9     }
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
13         System.out.print("Enter the value : ");
14         int n = sc.nextInt();
15
16         System.out.println("Factorial is : "+fact(n));
17     }
18 }
```

Output :

```
Enter the value : 5
```

```
Factorial is : 120
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Q. 8)

```
1 package Recursion;
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4
5 public class Fibonacci_number {
6     static int printF(int x){ 3 usages
7         if (x <= 1) {
8             return x;
9         }
10        return printF(x - 1) + printF(x - 2);
11    }
12
13    public static void main(String[] args) {
14        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
15        System.out.print("Enter value : ");
16        int x = sc.nextInt();
17
18        System.out.println("Fibonacci sequence up to " + x + " terms:");
19        for (int i = 0; i < x; i++) {
20            System.out.print(printF(i)+" ");
21        }
22    }
23 }
```

Output :

```
Enter value : 8
Fibonacci sequence up to 8 terms:
0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13
Process finished with exit code 0
```