Take Home Assignment 2019

SCS1201



A giant library has just been inaugurated this week. It can be modeled as a sequence of N consecutive shelves with each shelf having some number of books. Now, think of the following two queries which can be performed on these shelves.

- Change the number of books in one of the shelves.
- ullet Obtain the number of books on the shelf having the ${f k}^{th}$ rank within the range of shelves.

A shelf is said to have the \mathbf{k}^{th} rank if its position is \mathbf{k} when the shelves are sorted based on the number of the books they contain, in ascending order. Can you write a program to simulate the above queries?

Input Format

The first line contains a single integer T, denoting the number of test cases.

The first line of each test case contains an integer N denoting the number of shelves in the library.

The next line contains N space separated integers where the i^{th} integer represents the number of books on the i^{th} shelf where 1<=i<=N.

The next line contains an integer Q denoting the number of queries to be performed. Q lines follow with each line representing a query.

Queries can be of two types:

- $1 \times k$ Update the number of books in the x^{th} shelf to k (1 <= x <= N).
- 0 x y k Find the number of books on the shelf between the shelves x and y (both inclusive) with the kth rank $(1 \le x \le y \le N, 1 \le k \le y \le x + 1)$.

Output Format

Sample Input

For every test case, output the results of the queries in a new line.

Sample Output

You are required to submit the following:

A zip file which is named with your INDEX NUMBER (ex:"18020013.zip")

The zip file should contain,

a) Project documentation (Include the used algorithm/pseudocode and the test cases.

Do not include the implementation in the document)

b) Soft copy of your system