

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import cv2 as cv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [ ]: from matplotlib import cm
from matplotlib.ticker import LinearLocator

butterfly_image = cv.imread('butterfly.jpg', cv.IMREAD_REDUCED_GRAYSCALE_4)
assert butterfly_image is not None

k_size = 9
sigma = 4
box_kernel = 1./81*np.ones((9,9))

image_average = cv.filter2D(butterfly_image,-1,box_kernel)

image_gaussian = cv.GaussianBlur(butterfly_image,(k_size, k_size),sigma)

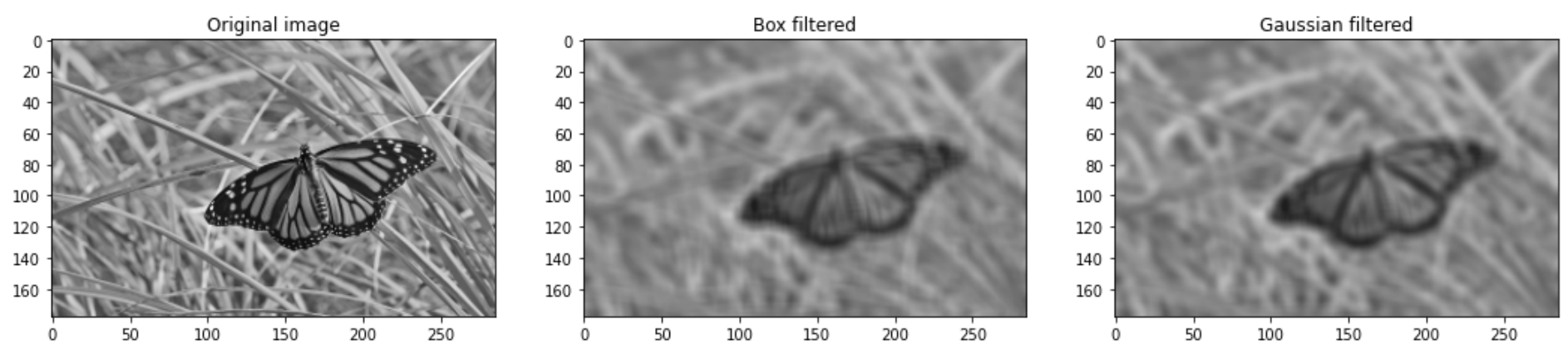
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3, figsize = (18,6))

ax[0].imshow(butterfly_image, cmap = 'gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[0].set_title('Original image')

ax[1].imshow(image_average, cmap='gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[1].set_title("Box filtered")

ax[2].imshow(image_gaussian, cmap='gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[2].set_title("Gaussian filtered")

plt.show()
```



Question 02

```
In [ ]: from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D

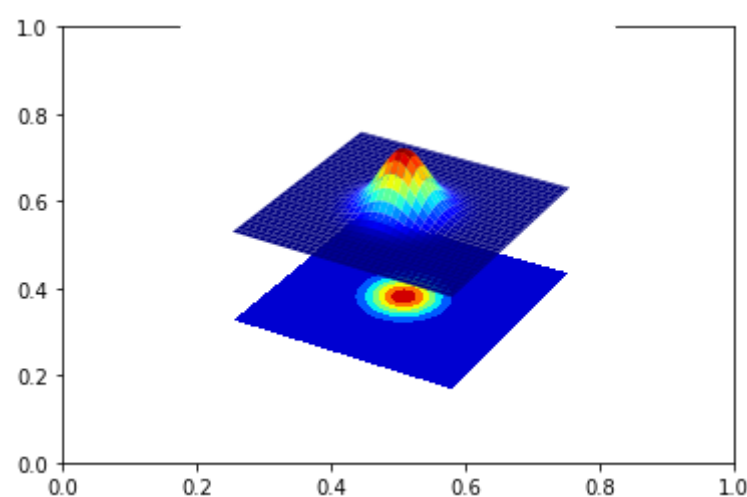
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection = '3d')

step = 0.1
X = np.arange(-5, 5 + step, step)
Y = np.arange(-5, 5 + step, step)
XX , YY = np.meshgrid(X,Y)

sigma = 1

g = np.exp(-(XX**2 + YY**2) / (2*sigma**2) )
surf = ax.plot_surface (XX,YY, g, cmap =cm.jet)
cset = ax.contourf(XX, YY, g, zdir='z', offset= np.min(g) -1.5 , cmap = cm.jet)

ax.set_zlim(np.min(g)-2, np.max(g))
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```



Question No : 03

```
In [ ]:
from matplotlib import cm
from matplotlib.ticker import LinearLocator

image = cv.imread("contact_lens.tif", cv.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE).astype(np.float32)
assert image is not None

k_size = 9
sigma = 4
box_kernel = 1./81*np.ones((9,9))

sobel_v = np.array([[ -1, -2, -1], [ 0, 0, 0], [ 1, 2, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
image_sobel_v = cv.filter2D(image, -1, sobel_v)

sobel_h = np.array([[ -1, 0, 1], [-2, 0, 2], [-1, 0, 1]], dtype=np.float32)
image_sobel_h = cv.filter2D(image, -1, sobel_h)

grad_mag = np.sqrt(image_sobel_h**2 + image_sobel_v**2)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,4, figsize = (16,4))

ax[0].imshow(image, cmap = 'gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[0].set_title('Original image')

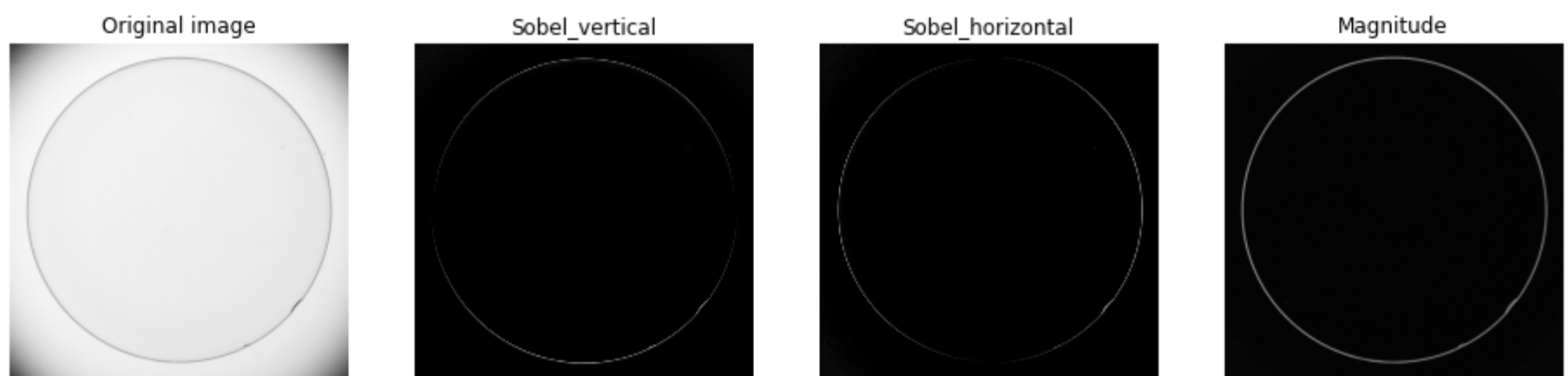
ax[1].imshow(image_sobel_v, cmap='gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[1].set_title("Sobel_vertical")

ax[2].imshow(image_sobel_h, cmap='gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[2].set_title("Sobel_horizontal")

ax[3].imshow(grad_mag, cmap='gray')
ax[3].set_title("Magnitude")

for i in range(4):
    ax[i].axis('off')

plt.show()
```



Question 04

```
In [ ]:
import numpy as np
import cv2 as cv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import cm
from matplotlib.ticker import LinearLocator

image = cv.imread("tom.jpg", cv.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE).astype(np.float32)
assert image is not None

sigma = 2
gaussian_kernel = cv.getGaussianKernel(5,sigma = sigma)
image_low_pass = cv.sepFilter2D(image,-1, gaussian_kernel, gaussian_kernel)
image_high_pass = image - image_low_pass

image_sharpened = cv.addWeighted(image,1.0, image_high_pass,1.0,0)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(4,1, figsize = (20,20))

ax[0].imshow(image, cmap = 'gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[0].set_title('Original image')

ax[1].imshow(image_low_pass, cmap='gray',vmin = 0 ,vmax=255)
ax[1].set_title("Low pass version")

ax[2].imshow(image_high_pass, cmap='gray')
ax[2].set_title("High pass version")

ax[3].imshow(image_sharpened, cmap='gray')
ax[3].set_title("Sharpened image")

for i in range(4):
    ax[i].axis('off')

plt.show()
```

Original image



Low pass version



High pass version



Sharpened image

