

# 1 Entropy Anchoring: Supermassive Black Holes Define Galactic Structure

**Thesis:** A supermassive black hole (SMBH) functions as a recursive entropy anchor at the core of each galaxy. Its horizon defines the deepest local entropy minimum, setting the boundary conditions for the galaxy's large-scale structure, curvature, and rotation.

## Recursive Collapse and Horizon Anchoring

The SMBH at the galactic center defines the terminal state of recursive entropy encoding:

$$\Psi_{\infty, galaxy}(x) = \text{deepestmemorycollapse surface}$$

This collapse stabilizes the central horizon  $\Sigma_{SMBH}$ , establishing a gravitational entropy well. The surrounding galactic matter aligns with the tension gradient emerging from this surface.

## Emergent Potential from Recursive Surface Field

The recursive horizon field defines a gravitational potential sourced by encoded entropy:

$$\nabla^2 \Phi_{galaxy} = 4\pi G \frac{\delta S_{\Sigma_{SMBH}}}{\delta V}$$

Thus, galaxy-wide curvature is not sourced by mass directly, but by the recursive gradient of surface entropy centered on the SMBH.

## Flat Rotation Curves Without Dark Matter

The velocity field across the galaxy is governed by the recursive tension gradient:

$$v(r) \propto \sqrt{\nabla \Phi_{recursive}(r)}$$

As the entropy gradient falls off slower than  $1/r^2$ , this naturally leads to flat rotation curves—a phenomenon typically attributed to dark matter, now emergent from surface recursion.

## Mass Scaling Relationship

The surface area of the central horizon determines total entropy:

$$S_{SMBH} = \frac{k_B c^3}{4\hbar G} A_{SMBH} \Rightarrow M_{galaxy} \propto A_{SMBH} \propto M_{SMBH}^2$$

Hence, the galaxy's total baryonic mass scales with the square of the SMBH mass, matching observed empirical trends.

## **Conclusion**

Galactic structure, rotation, and mass scaling emerge as natural consequences of entropy anchoring by a central recursive surface. The supermassive black hole is not merely a gravitational remnant, but a defining informational boundary—the memory anchor around which galaxies self-organize.

# Blackhole galactic connection

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## **2 Introduction**