



## PES UNIVERSITY

(Established under Karnataka Act No.16 of 2013)  
100-ft Ring Road, BSK III Stage, Bengaluru – 560 085

### Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Session: Aug-Dec 2024

## UE23CS243A: Automata Formal Languages and Logic

### Evaluation Policy

Evaluation component	Test Mode	Conducted for Marks	Scaled to Marks
ISA-I	CBT	40	20
ISA-II	CBT	40	20
Experiential Learning	Coding Assignment: Building a foundation for further semester courses - Syntax Validation (Team size: 2)	6 Marks	10
	Unit-wise Assignment in Class: 5 questions/unit, student should solve in a sheet of paper and submit.	4 Marks (1 Mark/Unit)	
Total (ISA)			50
ESA	Pen and Paper	100	50
Total (ISA+ESA)			100

### Assignment Description:

Syntax Validation of a Programming language constructs by writing Context Free Grammar using PLY Tool.

The following Programming Languages can be considered:

HTML and CSS	C# or C++	Shell	Fortran
Python	R	PowerShell	Prolog
Java	Golang (Go)	Perl	Cobol
JavaScript	TypeScript	Haskell	SAS
Swift	Scala	Kotlin	Lisp
Visual Basic	Visual Basic .NET	SQL	Ada
Delphi	MATLAB	Groovy	Dart
Lua	Rust	Ruby	D Lang

PHP	Scratch	Julia	Powershell ....
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# Assignment Guidelines

- 1) Team of two students belonging to the same section can make a team.
- 2) The team should choose 5-constructs from the above-mentioned languages. Teams can repeat the language but they should differ in chosen constructs.
- 3) List of constructs (may vary from language to language):
  - Function declaration
  - Function definition
  - Simple data-type declaration
  - Array declaration / Defining a List, tuple, set, dictionary, ...
  - Selection statements (if, if-else, nested-if, switch/nested-if-ladder)
  - Looping constructs (while, do-while, for)
  - Class definition
  - Object creation (In java: *ClassName object = new ClassName();*)
  - etc..

## PLY Tool

<https://python-ply.software.informer.com/3.4/>

<https://www.dabeaz.com/ply/ply.html>

PLY is a pure-Python implementation of the popular compiler construction tools LEX and YACC.

PLY is an implementation of LEX and YACC parsing tools for Python.

### Main Features:

- It's implemented entirely in Python.
- It uses LR-parsing which is reasonably efficient and well suited for larger grammars.
- PLY provides most of the standard lex/yacc features including support for empty productions, precedence rules, error recovery, and support for ambiguous grammars.
- PLY is straightforward to use and provides very extensive error checking.

## Installation:

- `conda install -c anaconda ply`
- `pip install ply`