

Microprocessor and Computer Architecture

UE24CS251B

4th Semester, Academic Year 2025-26

Date:

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| Name: Harshit Chandak | SRN: PES2UG24CS185 | Section C |
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LAB # 3 Program Number: 1

Title of the Program

Write an ALP to perform Addition for of two numbers of sizes 64 bit and 128 bit and save the result in register (reuse the register to store the result)

Hint:

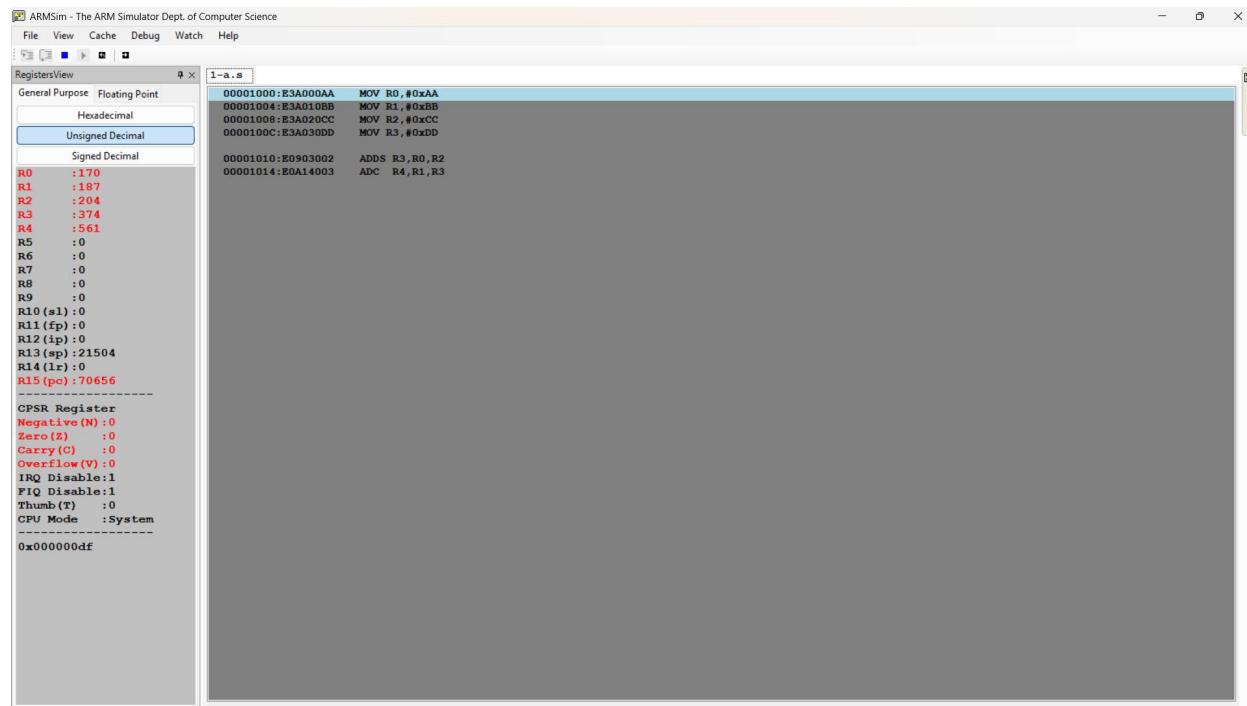
R3 R2 R1 R0

+ R5 R4

- I. Typed ARM Assembly Code
- II. Three Output Screen Shots (one for each case)
(Screenshot including Register Window, Output Window and Code Window)

```
MOV R0,#0xAA  
MOV R1,#0xBB  
MOV R2,#0xCC  
MOV R3,#0xDD
```

```
ADDS R3,R0,R2  
ADC R4,R1,R3
```



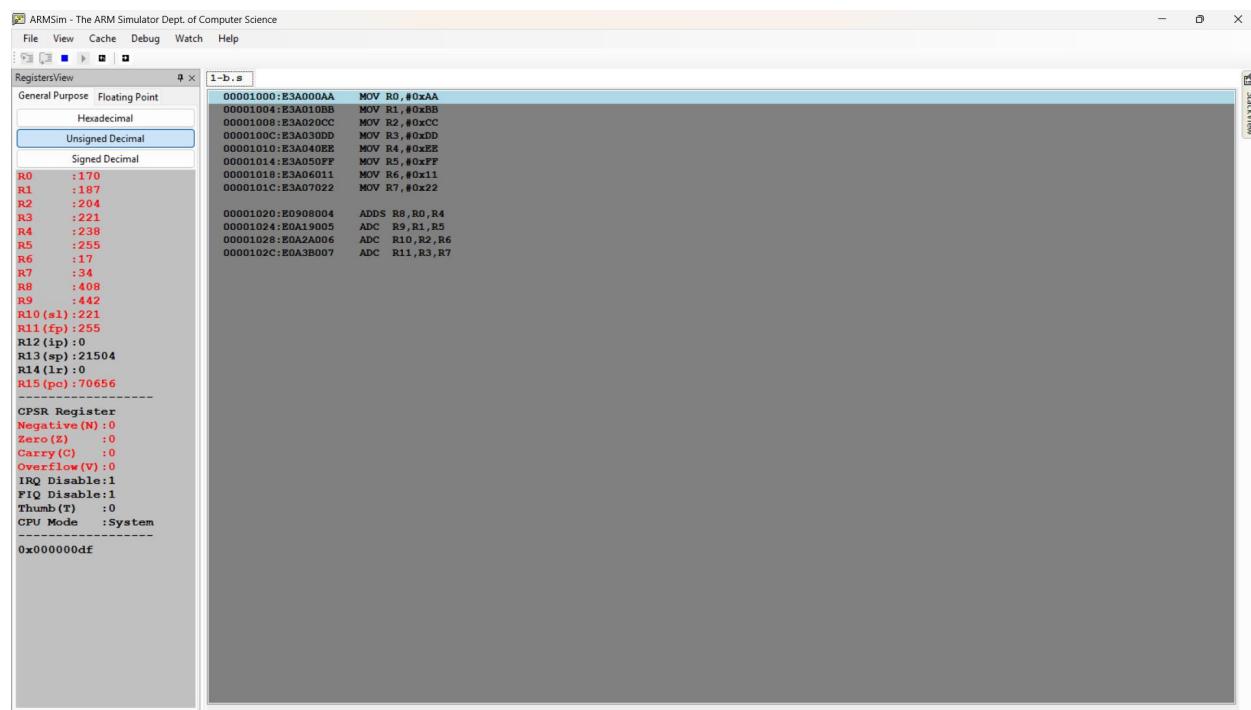
```
MOV R0,#0xAA  
MOV R1,#0xBB  
MOV R2,#0xCC  
MOV R3,#0xDD  
MOV R4,#0xEE  
MOV R5,#0xFF  
MOV R6,#0x11
```

```

MOV R7,#0x22

ADDS R8,R0,R4
ADC R9,R1,R5
ADC R10,R2,R6
ADC R11,R3,R7

```



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LAB # 3

Program Number: 2

Title of the Program

Write a program to find the factorial of a given number.

(One Screenshot including Register Window, Output Window and Code Window, Memory Window)

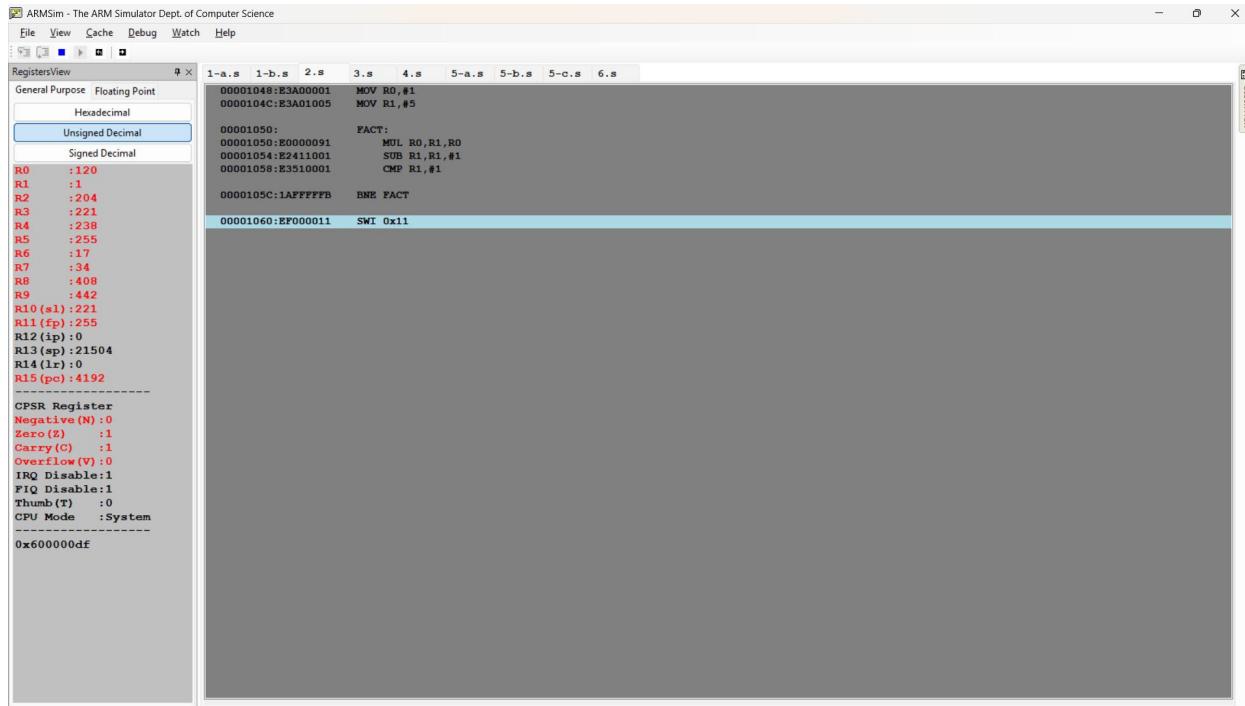
```
MOV R0,#1  
MOV R1,#5
```

FACT:

```
    MUL R0,R1,R0  
    SUB R1,R1,#1  
    CMP R1,#1
```

```
BNE FACT
```

```
SWI 0x11
```



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LAB # 3

Program Number: 3

Title of the Program

Write an ALP to find the number of zeroes, positive and negative numbers in a given array

- I. ARM Assembly Code
- II. Output Screen Shots

(One Screenshot including Register Window, Memory Window and Code Window)

```
.DATA  
A: .WORD 1,0,-1,2,-3,4,-5,0,0,7  
  
.TEXT
```

```
LDR R0,=A
```

```
MOV R2,#0  
MOV R3,#0  
MOV R4,#0  
MOV R5,#0
```

```
LOOP:  
    LDR R1,[R0]  
    CMP R1,#0
```

```
BEQ ZERO  
BGT POS  
BLT NEG
```

ZERO:

```
ADD R3,R3,#1  
B NEXT
```

POS:

```
ADD R4,R4,#1  
B NEXT
```

NEG:

```
ADD R5,R5,#1  
B NEXT
```

NEXT:

```
ADD R0,R0,#4  
ADD R2,R2,#1  
CMP R2,#10  
BNE LOOP
```

SWI 0x11

.END

```

RegistersView   3.s   StackView
File View Cache Debug Watch Help
RegistersView   3.s   StackView
General Purpose Floating Point
Hexadecimal
Unsigned Decimal
Signed Decimal
R0 : 4224
R1 : 7
R2 : 10
R3 : 3
R4 : 4
R5 : 3
R6 : 0
R7 : 0
R8 : 0
R9 : 0
R10 (s1) : 0
R11 (fp) : 0
R12 (ip) : 0
R13 (sp) : 21504
R14 (lr) : 0
R15 (pc) : 4176
CPSR Register
Negative(N) :0
Zero(Z) :1
Carry(C) :1
Overflow(V) :0
IRQ Disable:1
FIQ Disable:1
Thumb(T) :0
CPU Mode :System
0x600000df

00001058: .DATA
A: .WORD 1,0,-1,2,-3,4,-5,0,0,7
00001000:E59F004C .TEXT
LDR R0,=A
00001004:E3A02000 MOV R2,#0
00001008:E3A03000 MOV R3,#0
0000100C:E3A04000 MOV R4,#0
00001010:E3A05000 MOV R5,#0
00001014: LOOP:
LDR R1,[R0]
CMP R1,#0
BNE ZERO
00001018:E3510000 ADD R3,R3,#1
B NEXT
0000101C:0A000001 BEQ ZERO
00001020:CA000002 BGT POS
00001024:BA000003 BLT NEG
00001028: ZERO:
0000102C:E2833001 ADD R3,R3,#1
B NEXT
00001030:E2844001 POS:
ADD R4,R4,#1
B NEXT
00001034:EA000001 NEG:
ADD R5,R5,#1
B NEXT
00001038:E2855001
0000103C:EAFFFFFP
00001040: NEXT:
ADD R0,R0,#4
00001044:E2822001 ADD R2,R2,#1
00001048:E3S2000A CMP R2,#10
0000104C:1AFFFFFF ENE LOOP
00001050:SWI 0x11
00001054:00001058 .END

```

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LAB # 3 Program Number: 4

Title of the Program

Write a program to perform 3X3 matrix addition.

- I. ARM Assembly Code
- II. Output Screen Shots
(One Screenshot including Register Window, Memory Window and Code Window)

```
.DATA
A: .WORD 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
B: .WORD 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
C: .WORD 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
```

```
.TEXT
```

```
LDR R0,=A
LDR R1,=B
LDR R2,=C
```

```
MOV R5,#0
```

```
LOOP:
    LDR R3,[R0]
    LDR R4,[R1]
    ADD R4,R3,R4
    STR R4,[R2]
```

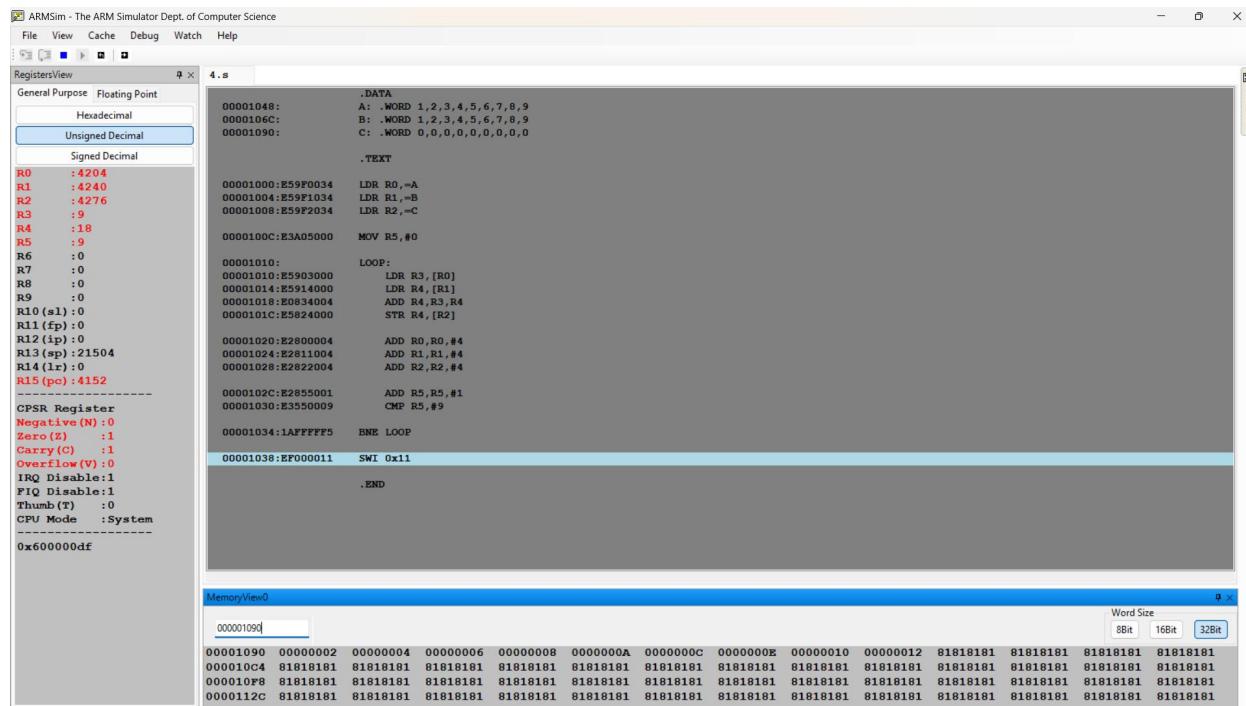
```
ADD R0,R0,#4
ADD R1,R1,#4
ADD R2,R2,#4
```

```
ADD R5,R5,#1  
CMP R5,#9
```

BNE LOOP

SWI 0x11

.END



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LAB # 3

Assignment Question 1

Title of the Program

I. Write a program in ARM7TDMI-ISA to find the sum of N data items at alternate [odd or even positions] locations in the memory. Store the result in the memory location.

- a) Use Pre-indexing addressing mode
- b) Use post-indexing addressing mode
- c) Use Auto-indexing addressing mode

II. ARM Assembly Code

III. Output Screen Shots

(One Screenshot for each case including Register Window, Memory Window and Code Window)

.DATA

A: .WORD 10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9

```
.TEXT
```

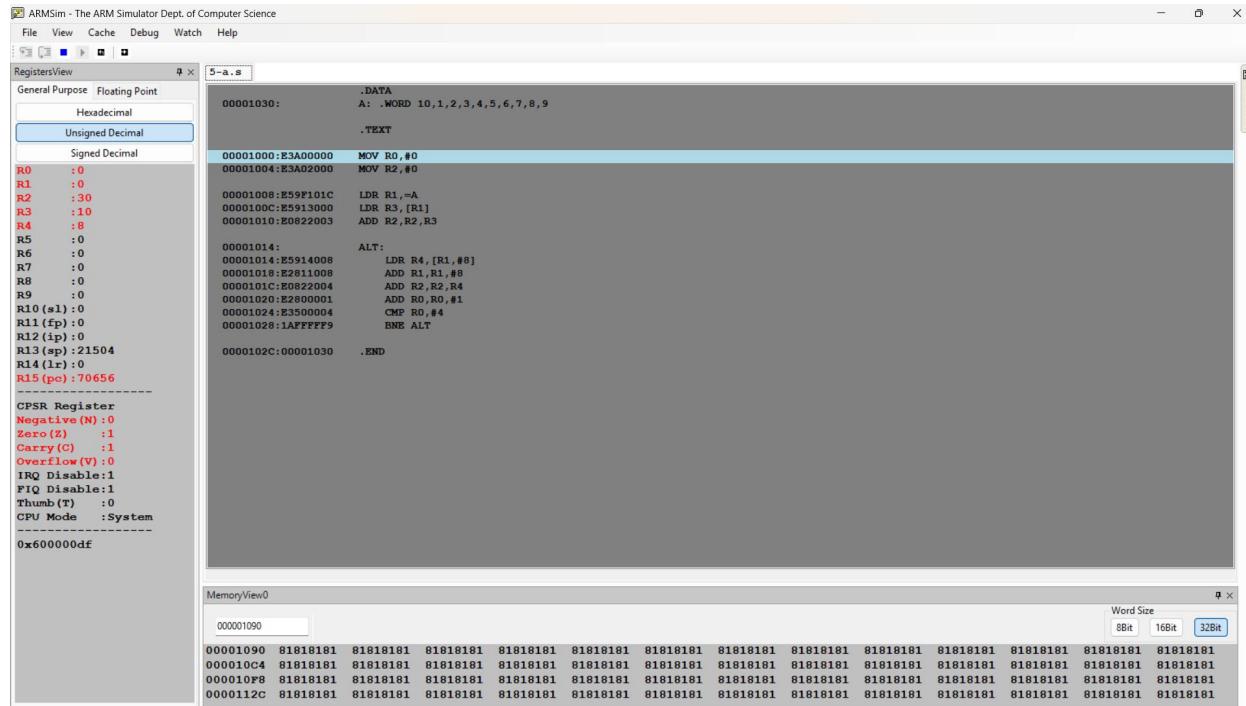
```
MOV R0,#0  
MOV R2,#0
```

```
LDR R1,=A  
LDR R3,[R1]  
ADD R2,R2,R3
```

```
ALT:
```

```
    LDR R4,[R1,#8]  
    ADD R1,R1,#8  
    ADD R2,R2,R4  
    ADD R0,R0,#1  
    CMP R0,#4  
    BNE ALT
```

```
.END
```



```
.DATA  
A: .WORD 10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
```

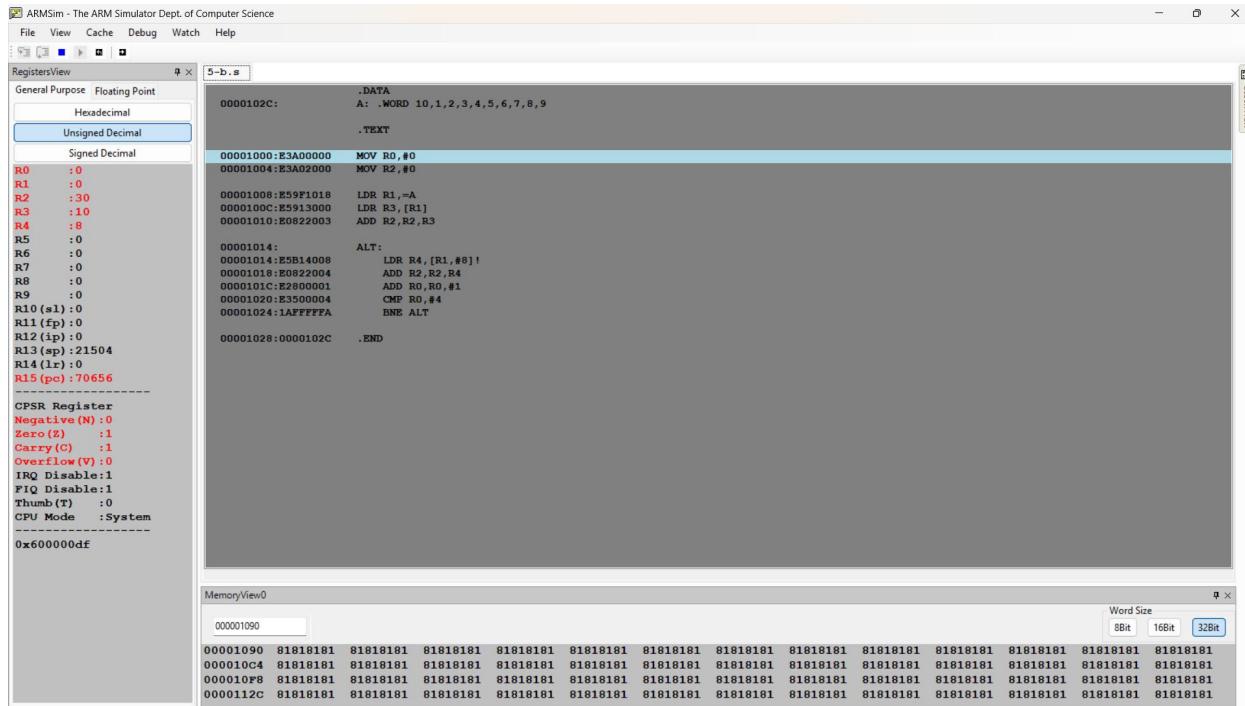
```
.TEXT
```

```
MOV R0,#0  
MOV R2,#0
```

```
LDR R1,=A  
LDR R3,[R1]  
ADD R2,R2,R3
```

```
ALT:  
    LDR R4,[R1,#8]!  
    ADD R2,R2,R4  
    ADD R0,R0,#1  
    CMP R0,#4  
    BNE ALT
```

```
.END
```



.DATA

A: .WORD 10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9

.TEXT

MOV R0,#0
MOV R2,#0

LDR R1,=A

ALT:

LDR R4,[R1],#8
ADD R2,R2,R4
ADD R0,R0,#1
CMP R0,#5

BNB ALT

.END

The screenshot shows the ARMSim interface. On the left, the RegistersView window displays general purpose registers R0-R9, floating point registers R10-R15, and the CPSR register. The CPSR register values are: Negative(N) :0, Zero(Z) :1, Carry(C) :1, Overflow(V) :0, IRQ Disable:1, FIQ Disable:1, Thumb(T) :0, and CPU Mode :System. The memory address 0x600000df is highlighted. In the center, the 5-c.s. window shows assembly code:

```
.DATA
00001024:    A: WORD 10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9

.TEXT
00001000: E3A00000  MOV R0,#0
00001004: E3A02000  MOV R2,#0
00001008: E5F10100  LDR R1,A
0000100C:        ALT:
0000100C: E9140008  LDR R4,[R1],#8
00001010: E0100004  ADD R2,R2,R4
00001014: E2900001  ADD R0,R0,#1
00001018: E3500005  CMP R0,#5
0000101C: 1AFFFFFF  BNE ALT
00001020: 00001024  .END
```

On the right, the StackView window is visible.

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LAB # 3

Assignment Question 2

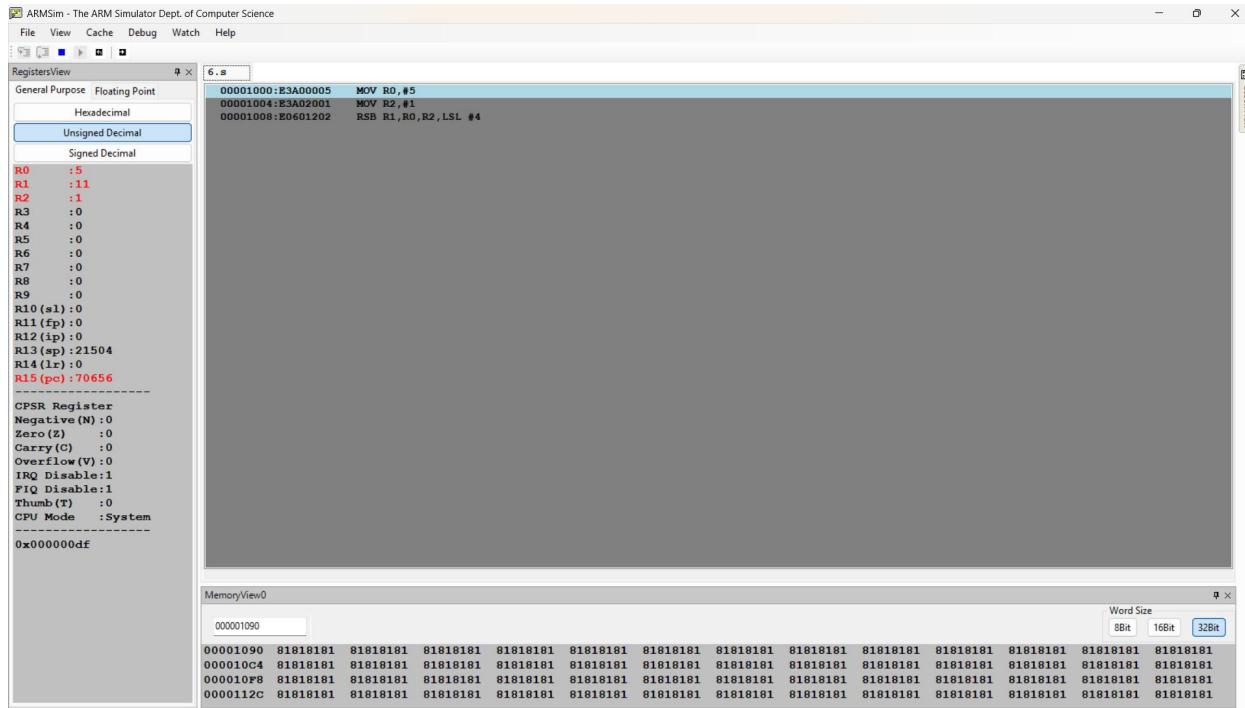
Title of the Program

- i. Write an ALP to perform 2's complement, Only using
MOV and RSB instruction.

- I. ARM Assembly Code
II. Output Screen Shots

***(One Screenshot including Register Window, Memory Window
and Code Window)***

```
MOV R0,#5
MOV R2,#1
RSB R1,R0,R2,LSL #4
```



Disclaimer:

- The programs and output submitted is duly written, verified and executed by me.
- I have not copied from any of my peers nor from the external resource such as internet.
- If found plagiarized, I will abide with the disciplinary action of the University.

Signature:

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SRN:

Section:

Date: