## In [1]: #!pip install pygad

Requirement already satisfied: pygad in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib\site-p ackages (2.19.2)

Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib \site-packages (from pygad) (2.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib\s ite-packages (from pygad) (3.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib\site-p ackages (from pygad) (1.21.5)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda 3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3 \lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda 3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (4.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.2.1 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3 \lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (3.0.9)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\user 18\anaco nda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (9.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib \site-packages (from matplotlib->pygad) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\user 18\anaconda3\lib\sit e-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->pygad) (1.16.0)

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
    import pygad
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

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In [3]: X=[4,-2,3.5,-11,-4.7]
desired_output = 44
```

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In [4]: def fitness_func(solution,solution_idx):
    output=np.sum(solution*X)
    fitness = 1.0/np.abs(output-desired_output)
    return fitness
```

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In [5]: | fitness_function=fitness_func
        num generations=50
        num_parents_mating=4
        sol per pop=8
        num_genes=len(X)
        init_range_low=-2
        init_range_high=5
        parent_selection_type='sss'
        keep_parents=1
        crossover_type="single_point"
        mutation_type="random"
In [6]: ga_instance=pygad.GA(fitness_func=fitness_function,num_generations=num_generat
                              sol_per_pop=sol_per_pop,
                             num_genes=num_genes,init_range_low=init_range_low,init_range_low
                             parent_selection_type=parent_selection_type,
                             keep parents=keep parents, crossover type=crossover type, mu
                              mutation_percent_genes=10)
In [7]: ga_instance.run()
In [8]: solution, solution_fitness, solution_idx=ga_instance.best_solution()
        print('Solution is:',solution)
        Solution is: [ 3.51392072 0.52512115 2.33623501 -1.82800744 -0.5746283 ]
In [9]: |print('Solution Fitness:',solution_fitness)
        Solution Fitness: 112.33382755913453
In [ ]:
```