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IBM18CS025

Artificial Intelligence LAB Test - 2

2. Consider P, Q and R as variables and KB as:
 $(P \wedge Q) \Rightarrow R$; $(Q \Rightarrow P)$; Q

combinations = $((\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}), (\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{False}),$
 $(\text{True}, \text{False}, \text{True}), (\text{True}, \text{False}, \text{False}),$
 $(\text{False}, \text{True}, \text{True}), (\text{False}, \text{True}, \text{False}),$
 $(\text{False}, \text{False}, \text{True}), (\text{False}, \text{False}, \text{False}))$

variable = $\{P = '0', Q = '1', R = '2'\}$

priority = $\{'\neg' = 1, '\wedge' = 2, '\Rightarrow' = 3\}$

def input_rules():

global kb, q

kb = input("Enter rule: ")

q = input("Enter the query: ")

def entailment():

global kb, q

print('*' * 10 + 'Truth Table Reference' + '*' * 10)

print('kb', 'alpha')

print('*' * 10)

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for comb in combination :

s = evaluatePostfix (toPostfix (kb), comb)

f = evaluatePostfix (toPostfix (r), comb)

print (s, t)

print ('-' * 10)

if s and not f:

return ~~True~~ False

return True

def isOperand (c) :

return c.isalpha() and c != 'v'

def isLeftParenthesis (c) :

return c == '('

def isEmpty (stack) :

return ~~len(stack) == 0~~ len(stack) == 0

def isRightParenthesis (c) :

return c == ')'

def peek (stack) :

return stack[-1]

def equalPriority (c1, c2) :

try : return priority [c1] <= priority [c2]

except KeyError :

return False.

(2)

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A1 Lab Test - 2

```
def toPostfix (infix) :  
    stack = []  
    postfix = ""  
    for c in infix :  
        if isOperand (c) :  
            postfix += c  
        elif isLeftParenthesis (c) :  
            stack.append (c)  
        elif isRightParenthesis (c) :  
            operator = stack.pop ()  
            while not isLeftParenthesis (operator) :  
                postfix += operator  
                operator = stack.pop ()  
            else :  
                while (not is Empty (stack) and  
                    has Less Than Equal Priority (c, peek (stack))) :  
                    postfix += stack.pop ()  
            postfix += stack.pop ()  
    return postfix
```

```
def evaluatePostfix (exp, comb) :  
    stack = []  
    for i in exp :  
        if isOperand (i) :  
            stack.append (comb [variable [i]])  
        elif i == '+' or '-' :  
            val1 = stack.pop ()  
            stack.append (not val1)
```


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else:

val1 = stack.pop()

val2 = stack.pop()

stack.append(_eval(i, val1, val2))

return stack.pop()

def _eval(i, val1, val2):

if i == '^':

return val2 and val1

return val2 or val1

~~input()~~

input_rules()

ans = entailment()

if ans:

print("The KB entails query")

else:

print("The KB does not entail query")