

Program 1: Implementing memory efficient
~~or~~ double linked list: { insert at end,
 insert at beginning }.

i) // insert at beginning

// create a new node

new_node \rightarrow data value = data

// insert data

// if its the first node to be inserted :

new_node \rightarrow npx = XOR (head, NULL)
 \downarrow
 will be also NULL initially.

// if there are more than 1 node

p = XOR the head \rightarrow npx with NULL
 and update npx of head
 head \rightarrow npx = XOR (new_node, p).

at the end update newnode as head.

ii) insert at the end.

// create a new node and insert data.

// if its first node to be inserted

new_node \rightarrow next = XOR(head, NULL)
& make it the head

else

run a loop till XOR(prev, curr \rightarrow next) \neq NULL

where

next = XOR(prev, curr \rightarrow next);

prev = curr;

curr = prev;

update new_node \rightarrow next = curr
and

curr \rightarrow next \rightarrow XOR(prev, new_node)