

Synthesis report

- **Speed of operation:**

1) ripple carry adder:

Maximum combinational path delay: 2.662ns

2) hybrid adder:

Maximum combinational path delay: 2.571ns

3) bit serial adder:

Minimum period: 1.326ns (Maximum Frequency: 754.262MHz)

Minimum input arrival time before clock: 1.217ns

Maximum output required time after clock: 0.650ns

Maximum combinational path delay: No path found

- **Hardware Requirements:**

1) ripple carry adder:

No. of Adders/Subtractors : 16

--> 2-bit adder : 16

2) hybrid adder:

No. of Xors : 24

--> 1-bit xor2 : 24

3) bit serial adder:

No. of Adders/Subtractors : 2

-->2-bit adder : 2

No. of Registers : 18

--> 1-bit register : 17

-->8-bit register : 1

No. of Multiplexers : 3

-->1-bit 2-to-1 multiplexer : 1

-->8-bit 2-to-1 multiplexer : 2

Summary: Based on speed of operation hybrid adder is more faster than ripple carry adder as it uses constant time to propagate carry whereas ripple carry adder takes $O(n)$ time to give result. -Also the hardware requirements for ripple carry adder is very large. Bit serial adder is sequential and therefore in terms of hardware it is much optimized than the other two.