

```
1 // EEE 598 : DIVP Project 1: Stereo Correspondence using FAST+FREAK, AGAST
  +LUCID and Sift
2 // Refererence :https://docs.opencv.org
3 // Authors : Chandana Srinivasa and Kiran Kumar (Group 1)
4
5 #include<stdio.h>
6 #include<iostream>
7 #include <vector>
8 #include"opencv2/core.hpp"
9 #include"opencv2/features2d.hpp"
10 #include"opencv2/xfeatures2d.hpp"
11 #include"opencv2/highgui.hpp"
12 #include"opencv2/imgproc.hpp"
13 #include "opencv2/calib3d.hpp"
14
15 using namespace cv;
16 using namespace std;
17
18 using namespace cv::xfeatures2d;
19 /** @function main */
20
21
22 // Function to find out the error value
23 float errFinder(Mat img_1_Grey, Mat GT_img, vector<KeyPoint> keypoints_1_fast,
  vector<KeyPoint> keypoints_2_fast, vector< DMatch > matches_Fast_Freak)
24 {
25     // img1: right img2: left (Reference)
26
27     std::vector<int> pointIndexesLeft;
28     std::vector<int> pointIndexesRight;
29     for (std::vector<cv::DMatch>::const_iterator it = matches_Fast_Freak.begin()
  (); it != matches_Fast_Freak.end(); ++it)
30     {
31
32         // Get the indexes of the selected matched keypoints
33         pointIndexesRight.push_back(it->queryIdx);
34         pointIndexesLeft.push_back(it->trainIdx);
35     }
36
37     // Convert keypoints into Point2f
38     std::vector<cv::Point2f> selPointsLeft, selPointsRight;
39     cv::KeyPoint::convert(keypoints_1_fast, selPointsRight,
  pointIndexesRight);
40     cv::KeyPoint::convert(keypoints_2_fast, selPointsLeft, pointIndexesLeft);
41     int xright = 0, xleft = 0, yright = 0, yleft = 0;
42
43     Mat diff(img_1_Grey.rows, img_1_Grey.cols, CV_8UC1);
44     diff = 255; int k = 0; int new_xright = 0; float MSE = 0.0; float add_all
  = 0.0; float count = 0; float err = 0;
45     cout<<"Match count"<<selPointsRight.size() << endl;
46     for (int i = 0; i < (int)selPointsRight.size(); i++)
47     {
48         xright = (int)selPointsRight.at(i).x;
49         yright = (int)selPointsRight.at(i).y;
50
51         xleft = (int)selPointsLeft.at(i).x;
```

```

52     yleft = (int)selpointsLeft.at(i).y;
53
54
55
56     k = GT_img.at<uchar>(yleft, yleft); // Disparity from Ground Truth
57
58     new_xright = xleft + k;
59     count += 1;
60     //root mean square error calculation
61     MSE = pow((new_xright - xright), 2) + pow((yleft - yright), 2);
62     add_all = add_all + MSE;
63     //diff.at<uchar>(yright,xright) = abs(xright - xleft);
64
65 }
66 err = sqrt(add_all) / count;
67 waitKey();
68 return err;
69 }
70
71 int main(int argc, char** argv)
72 {
73     try
74     {
75         // ... Contents of your main
76     }
77     catch (cv::Exception & e)
78     {
79         cerr << e.what() << endl; // output exception message
80     }
81     cout << " Output For Without Cross Check and Without Threshold " << endl;
82
83
84     Mat img_1 = imread("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\new_data_set\\
      \\Flowerpots\\view1.png", CV_BGR2GRAY); // reading input image 1
85     Mat img_2 = imread("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\new_data_set\\
      \\Flowerpots\\view5.png", CV_BGR2GRAY); // reading input image 2
86     Mat GT_img = imread("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\new_data_set\\Flowerpots
      \\disp5.png"); //reading ground truth disparity values
87     //cout << "GT_img" << GT_img << endl;
88
89     Mat img_1_D, img_2_D, img_1_Grey, img_2_Grey;
90     pyrDown(img_1, img_1_D);
91     pyrDown(img_2, img_2_D);
92
93     cvtColor(img_1_D, img_1_Grey, CV_BGR2GRAY);
94     cvtColor(img_2_D, img_2_Grey, CV_BGR2GRAY);
95
96     // -- Detect the keypoints using a FAST Detector
97     Ptr<FastFeatureDetector> detector_fast = FastFeatureDetector::create();
98     std::vector<KeyPoint> keypoints_1_fast, keypoints_2_fast;
99     detector_fast->detect(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_fast);
100    detector_fast->detect(img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_fast);
101
102    cout << " [INFO] key-point 1 size: Fast " << keypoints_1_fast.size() <<
      endl;
103

```

```

104     cout << " [INFO] key-point 2 size: Fast" << keypoints_2_fast.size() <<
        endl;
105
106     // -- Draw keypoints
107     Mat img_keypoints_1_fast;
108     Mat img_keypoints_2_fast;
109     drawKeypoints(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_fast, img_keypoints_1_fast,
        Scalar::all(-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
110     drawKeypoints(img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_fast, img_keypoints_2_fast,
        Scalar::all(-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
111
112     // -- Show detected (drawn) keypoints
113     //imshow("Keypoints 1", img_keypoints_1_fast);
114     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\
        \\img_keypoints_1_fast.png", img_keypoints_1_fast);
115
116     //imshow("Keypoints 2", img_keypoints_2_fast);
117     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\
        \\img_keypoints_2_fast.png", img_keypoints_2_fast);
118
119     Mat desc1_fast, desc2_fast;
120
121     //FREAK Descriptor
122     Ptr<FREAK> freak = FREAK::create(true, true, 22.0f, 4);
123     freak->compute(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_fast, desc1_fast);
124     freak->compute(img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_fast, desc2_fast);
125
126
127     // finding the matched points using BFMatcher
128     BFMatcher matcher(NORM_L2);
129     //BFMatcher matcher(NORM_L2, true); //For crosscheck
130     std::vector< DMatch > matches_Fast_Freak;
131     std::vector< DMatch > matches_fast_freak;
132     matcher.match(desc1_fast, desc2_fast, matches_fast_freak);
133     Mat img_matches_fast;
134     // ----- For Thresholding -----
135
136     //DMatch f; float mini_fast = 200;
137     //for (int k = 0; k < matches_fast_freak.size(); k++)
138     //{
139         //f = matches_fast_freak[k];
140         //if (f.distance < 3 * mini_fast)
141             //matches_Fast_Freak.push_back(matches_fast_freak[k]);
142     //}
143     matches_Fast_Freak = matches_fast_freak; // Remove this line for
        thresholding
144
145     //draw the best matches
146     drawMatches(img_1_D, keypoints_1_fast, img_2_D, keypoints_2_fast,
        matches_Fast_Freak, img_matches_fast);
147
148     //-- Show detected matches
149     //imshow("FAST+FREAK", img_matches_fast);
150     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\
        \\img_matches_fast_wo_cross_wo_thresh.png", img_matches_fast);
151

```

```

152
153     // Sift keypoints detection
154     Ptr <SIFT> detector = SIFT::create();
155     std::vector<KeyPoint> keypoints_1_Sift, keypoints_2_Sift;
156
157
158     detector->detect(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_Sift);
159     detector->detect(img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_Sift);
160     // -- Draw keypoints
161     Mat img_keypoints_1_Sift;
162     Mat img_keypoints_2_Sift;
163
164     cout << " [INFO] key-point 1 size: Sift " << keypoints_1_Sift.size() <<  ↗
165         endl;
166     //KeyPointsFilter::retainBest(keypoints_1_fast, 500);
167
168     cout << " [INFO] key-point 2 size: Sift" << keypoints_2_Sift.size() <<  ↗
169         endl;
170
171     Mat desc1_Sift, desc2_Sift;
172     drawKeypoints(img_1_D, keypoints_1_Sift, img_keypoints_1_Sift, Scalar::all ↗
173         (-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
174     drawKeypoints(img_2_D, keypoints_2_Sift, img_keypoints_2_Sift, Scalar::all ↗
175         (-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
176     // -- Show detected (drawn) keypoints
177     //imshow("Keypoints 1 SIFT", img_keypoints_1_Sift);
178     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\ ↗
179         img_keypoints_1_Sift.png", img_keypoints_1_Sift);
180
181     //imshow("Keypoints 2 SIFT", img_keypoints_2_Sift);
182     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\ ↗
183         img_keypoints_2_Sift.png", img_keypoints_2_Sift);
184
185     //Sift descriptor
186     detector->compute(img_1_D, keypoints_1_Sift, desc1_Sift);
187     detector->compute(img_2_D, keypoints_2_Sift, desc2_Sift);
188
189
190     // Matches
191     std::vector< DMatch > matches_sift;
192     std::vector< DMatch > matches_Sift;
193     //DMatch A; float mini = 30;
194     matcher.match(desc1_Sift, desc2_Sift, matches_sift);
195     // ----- For Thresholding -----
196
197     //for (int k = 0; k < matches_sift.size(); k++)
198     //{
199         //A = matches_sift[k];
200         //if (A.distance < 3 * mini)
201         //    matches_Sift.push_back(matches_sift[k]);
202     //}
203     matches_Sift = matches_sift; // Remove this line for thresholding
204
205     Mat img_matches_Sift;
206     drawMatches(img_1_D, keypoints_1_Sift, img_2_D, keypoints_2_Sift, ↗

```

```

    matches_Sift, img_matches_Sift);
202
203     //-- Show detected matches
204     //imshow("SIFT", img_matches_Sift);
205     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\  ↗
        \img_matches_Sift_wo_cross_wo_thresh.png", img_matches_Sift);
206
207     //AGAST Keypoints
208     Ptr <AgastFeatureDetector> detector_agast = AgastFeatureDetector::create  ↗
        ();
209     std::vector<KeyPoint> keypoints_1_Agast, keypoints_2_Agast;
210     detector_agast->detect(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_Agast);
211     detector_agast->detect(img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_Agast);
212
213     cout << " [INFO] key-point 1 size: Agast " << keypoints_1_Agast.size() <<  ↗
        endl;
214     //KeyPointsFilter::retainBest(keypoints_1_fast, 500);
215
216     cout << " [INFO] key-point 2 size: Agast" << keypoints_2_Agast.size() <<  ↗
        endl;
217
218
219     // -- Draw keypoints
220     Mat img_keypoints_1_Agast;
221     Mat img_keypoints_2_Agast;
222     Mat desc1_Lucid, desc2_Lucid;
223     drawKeypoints(img_1_D, keypoints_1_Agast, img_keypoints_1_Agast,  ↗
        Scalar::all(-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
224     drawKeypoints(img_2_D, keypoints_2_Agast, img_keypoints_2_Agast,  ↗
        Scalar::all(-1), DrawMatchesFlags::DEFAULT);
225
226     // -- Show detected (drawn) keypoints
227     //imshow("Keypoints 1 AGAST", img_keypoints_1_Agast);
228     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\  ↗
        \img_keypoints_1_Agast.png", img_keypoints_1_Agast);
229     //imshow("Keypoints 2 AGAST", img_keypoints_2_Agast);
230     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\  ↗
        \img_keypoints_2_Agast.png", img_keypoints_2_Agast);
231
232     //Detectors using LUCID
233     Ptr<LUCID> lucid = LUCID::create();
234     lucid->compute(img_1_D, keypoints_1_Agast, desc1_Lucid);
235     lucid->compute(img_2_D, keypoints_2_Agast, desc2_Lucid);
236
237     // Matches
238     std::vector< DMatch > matches_Agast_Lucid;
239     std::vector< DMatch > matches_agast_lucid;
240     DMatch a; float mini_lucid = 10;
241     matcher.match(desc1_Lucid, desc2_Lucid, matches_agast_lucid);
242
243     // ----- For Thresholding -----
244     //for (int k = 0; k < matches_sift.size(); k++)
245     //{
246         //a = matches_agast_lucid[k];
247         //if (a.distance < 3 * mini_lucid)
248         //matches_Agast_Lucid.push_back(matches_agast_lucid[k]);

```

```
249     //}
250     matches_Agast_Lucid = matches_agast_lucid; // Remove this line for
        thresholding
251
252
253     Mat img_matches_Agast_Lucid;
254     drawMatches(img_1_Grey, keypoints_1_Agast, img_2_Grey, keypoints_2_Agast,
        matches_Agast_Lucid, img_matches_Agast_Lucid);
255     //-- Show detected matches
256     //imshow("AGAST+LUCID", img_matches_Agast_Lucid);
257     imwrite("D:\\ASU_Sem_1\\DIVP_Project\\Output_images\\
        img_matches_Agast_Lucid_wo_cross_wo_thresh.png",
        img_matches_Agast_Lucid);
258
259
260     // Finding the error : Calling the errFinder function
261
262     float err_fast_freak, err_Sift, err_Agast_Lucid;
263     err_fast_freak = errFinder(img_1_Grey, GT_img, keypoints_1_fast,
        keypoints_2_fast, matches_Fast_Freak);
264     cout << "err value fast freak" << err_fast_freak << endl;
265     err_Sift = errFinder(img_1_Grey, GT_img, keypoints_1_Sift,
        keypoints_2_Sift, matches_Sift);
266     cout << "err value Sift" << err_Sift << endl;
267     err_Agast_Lucid = errFinder(img_1_Grey, GT_img, keypoints_1_Agast,
        keypoints_2_Agast, matches_Agast_Lucid);
268     cout << "err value Agast Lucid" << err_Agast_Lucid << endl;
269
270     waitKey(0);
271     waitKey();
272     return 0;
273 }
274
275
276
277     //Mat Disparity(994, 1440, CV_8U, diff);
278     //imshow("Disparity", diff);
279
280
```