



# LOYALIST COLLEGE IN TORONTO

**Go API for Current Toronto Time with MySQL Database Logging**

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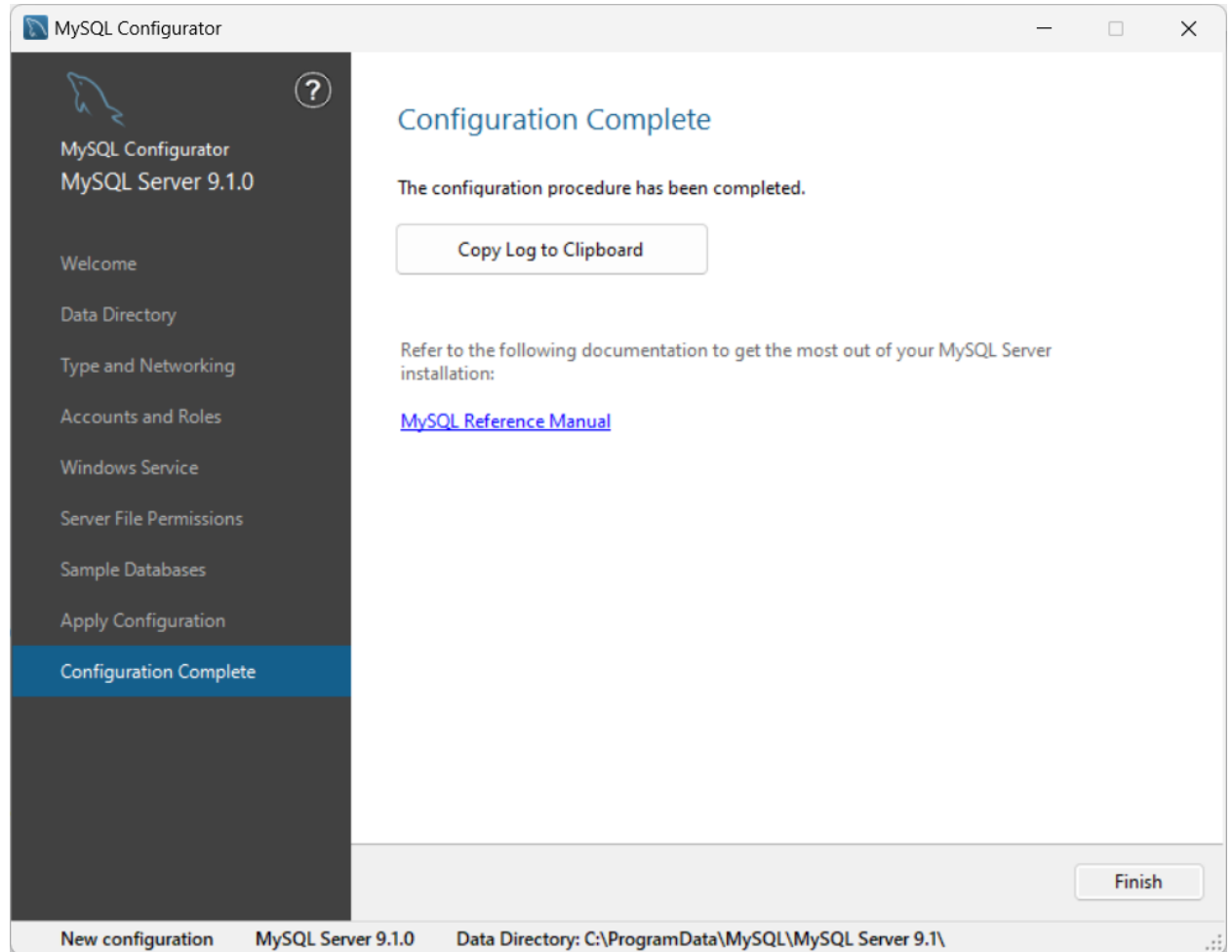
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## Building a Go API for Current Toronto Time with MySQL Database Logging.

### Tasks:

#### 1. Set Up MySQL Database:

Installing and configuring MySQL.



```
mysql> SELECT VERSION();
+-----+
| VERSION() |
+-----+
| 9.1.0      |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Creating Database 'go\_api'

```
mysql> create database go_api;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> use go_api;  
Database changed
```

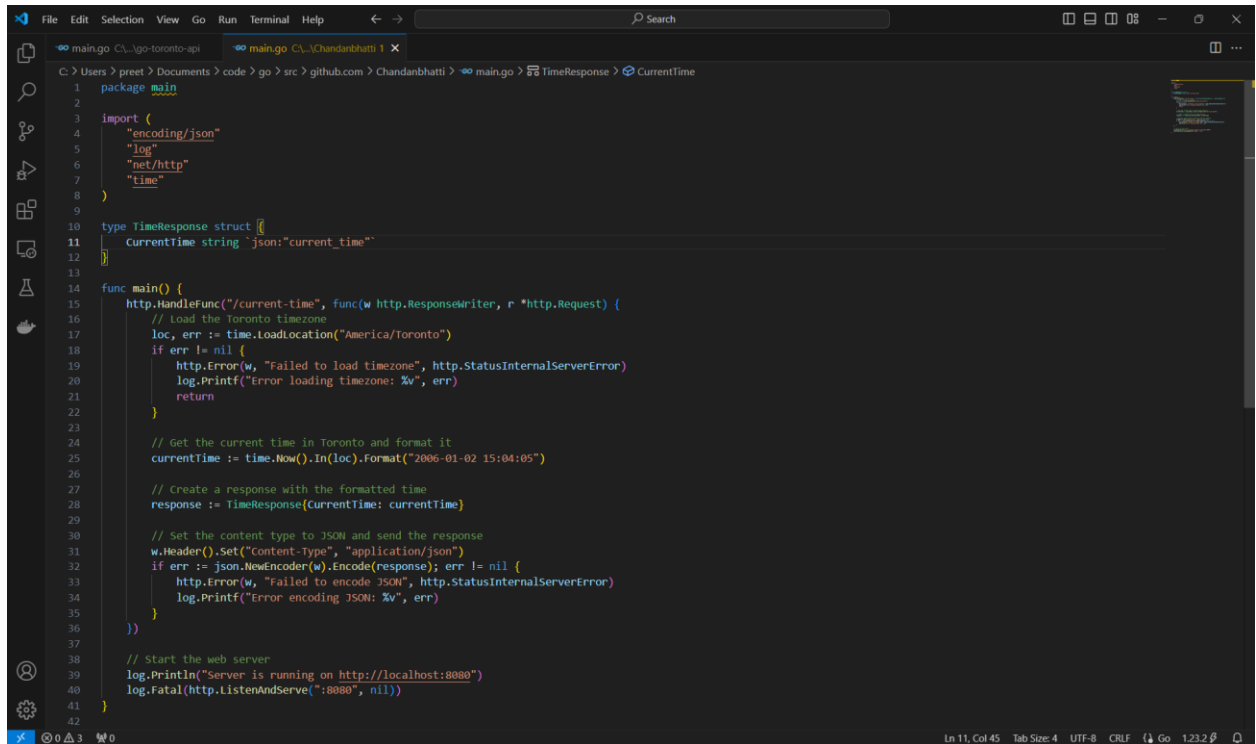
Creating a table named time\_log with two fields: id (primary key) and timestamp.

```
mysql> create table time_log (  
-> id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
-> timestamp DATETIME NOT NULL  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)  
  
mysql> |
```

```
mysql> DESCRIBE time_log;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra      |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| id         | int       | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |  
| timestamp  | datetime  | NO   |     | NULL    |               |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

## 2. API Development:

Write a Go application with a web server and creating an API endpoint /current time that returns the current time in Toronto.



```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "encoding/json"
5     "log"
6     "net/http"
7     "time"
8 )
9
10 type TimeResponse struct {
11     currentTime string `json:"current_time"`
12 }
13
14 func main() {
15     http.HandleFunc("/current-time", func(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
16         // Load the Toronto timezone
17         loc, err := time.LoadLocation("America/Toronto")
18         if err != nil {
19             http.Error(w, "Failed to load timezone", http.StatusInternalServerError)
20             log.Printf("Error loading timezone: %v", err)
21             return
22         }
23
24         // Get the current time in Toronto and format it
25         currentTime := time.Now().In(loc).Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05")
26
27         // Create a response with the formatted time
28         response := TimeResponse{currentTime: currentTime}
29
30         // Set the content type to JSON and send the response
31         w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")
32         if err := json.NewEncoder(w).Encode(response); err != nil {
33             http.Error(w, "Failed to encode JSON", http.StatusInternalServerError)
34             log.Printf("Error encoding JSON: %v", err)
35         }
36     })
37
38     // Start the web server
39     log.Println("Server is running on http://localhost:8080")
40     log.Fatal(http.ListenAndServe(":8080", nil))
41 }
42
```

## 3. Time Zone Conversion:

Use Go's time package to handle the time zone conversion to Toronto's local time.

```
// Get the current time in Toronto and format it
currentTime := time.Now().In(loc).Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05")
```

```
{"current_time": "2024-11-28 11:30:09"}
```

#### 4. Database Connection:

Connect to your MySQL database from your Go application.

```
func init() {  
    // MySQL credentials  
    dsn := "root:mysql@123@tcp(localhost:3306)/go_api"  
    var err error  
    // Open a connection to the database  
    db, err = sql.Open("mysql", dsn)  
    if err != nil {  
        log.Fatal("Error connecting to the database: ", err)  
    }  
    // Check if the connection is successful  
    if err := db.Ping(); err != nil {  
        log.Fatal("Error pinging the database: ", err)  
    }  
}
```

On each API call, insert the current time into the time\_log table.

```
// Insert the current time into the time_log table  
_, err = db.Exec("INSERT INTO time_log (timestamp) VALUES (?)", currentTime)  
if err != nil {  
    http.Error(w, "Failed to insert time into database", http.StatusInternalServerError)  
    log.Printf("Error inserting time into database: %v", err)  
    return  
}
```

#### 5. Return Time in JSON:

Format the response from the /current-time endpoint in JSON.

```
type TimeResponse struct {  
    CurrentTime string `json:"current_time"`  
}  
  
// Create a response with the formatted time  
response := TimeResponse{CurrentTime: currentTime}  
  
// Set the content type to JSON and send the response  
w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")  
if err := json.NewEncoder(w).Encode(response); err != nil {  
    http.Error(w, "Failed to encode JSON", http.StatusInternalServerError)  
    log.Printf("Error encoding JSON: %v", err)  
}  
}
```

## 6. Error Handling:

Implement proper error handling for database operations and time zone conversions.

```
func logCurrentTime() error {
    // Get the current time for logging
    currentTime := time.Now().Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05")

    // Insert the current time into the time_log table
    _, err := db.Exec("INSERT INTO time_log (logged_time) VALUES (?)", currentTime)
    if err != nil {
        return fmt.Errorf("error inserting time into database: %v", err)
    }

    return nil
}
```

## Bonus Challenges

- Implement logging in your Go application to log events and errors.

```
mysql> use go_api;
Database changed
mysql> select * from time_log;
+-----+-----+
| id | timestamp                |
+-----+-----+
| 1  | 2024-11-28 11:30:09 |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from time_log;
+-----+-----+
| id | timestamp                |
+-----+-----+
| 1  | 2024-11-28 11:30:09 |
| 2  | 2024-11-28 11:33:21 |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from time_log;
+-----+-----+
| id | timestamp                |
+-----+-----+
| 1  | 2024-11-28 11:30:09 |
| 2  | 2024-11-28 11:33:21 |
| 3  | 2024-11-28 11:35:52 |
| 4  | 2024-11-28 11:35:54 |
+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

- Create an additional endpoint to retrieve all logged times from the database.

```
// Fetch all logged times from the database
func getAllLoggedTimes() ([]LoggedTime, error) {
    var times []LoggedTime

    // Query to fetch all logged times
    rows, err := db.Query("SELECT id, logged_time FROM time_log")
    if err != nil {
        return nil, fmt.Errorf("error querying database: %v", err)
    }
    defer rows.Close()
```

```
// New endpoint to retrieve all logged times
http.HandleFunc("/all-times", func(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    // Fetch all logged times from the database
    loggedTimes, err := getAllLoggedTimes()
    if err != nil {
        http.Error(w, "Failed to fetch logged times", http.StatusInternalServerError)
        log.Printf("Error fetching logged times: %v", err)
        return
    }
})
```