NAME: CHANDAN H S

CLASS: C SECTION

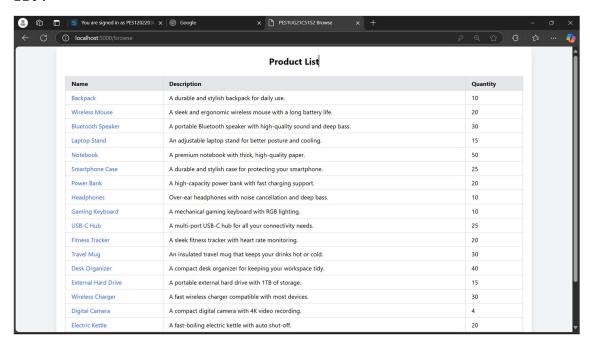
SRN: PES1UG22CS152

Lab: CC_expt3

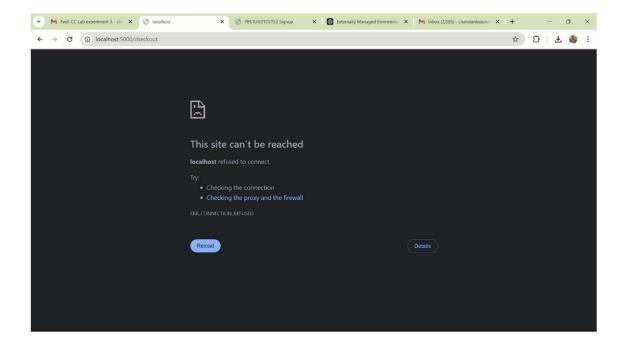
Github repository link: https://github.com/Chandanhssuresh/CC LAB expt3

1)

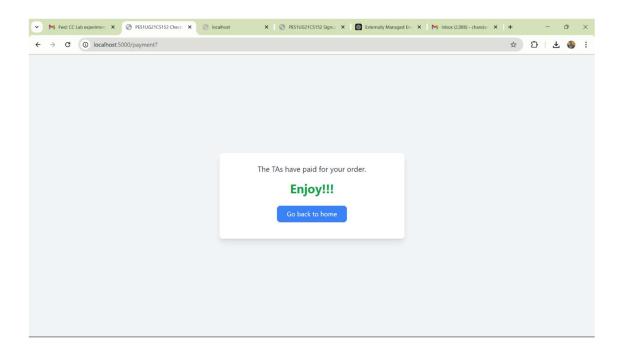
SS1:



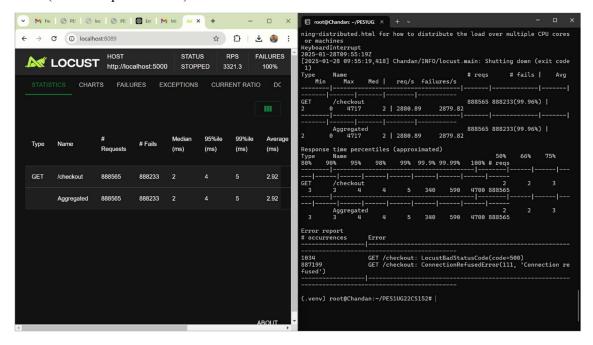
SS2:



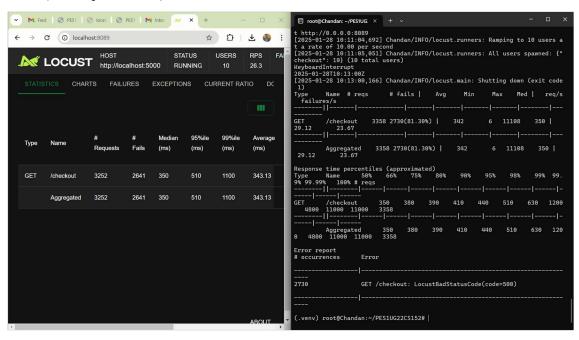
SS3:



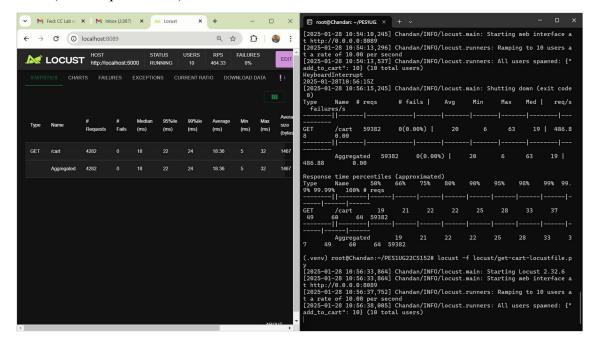
SS4: (Before Optimization)



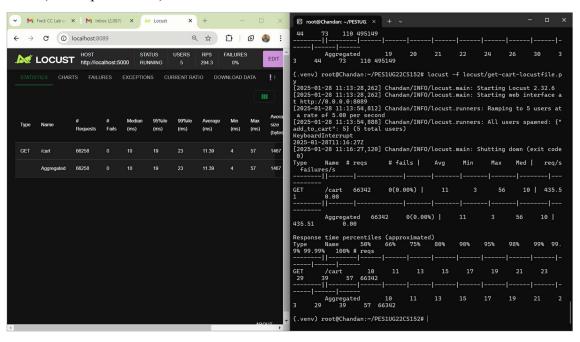
SS5: (After optimization)



SS6: (Before optimization)



SS7: (After optimization)

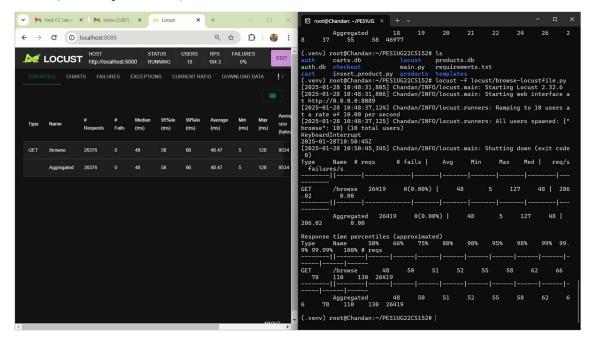


Optimized Code:

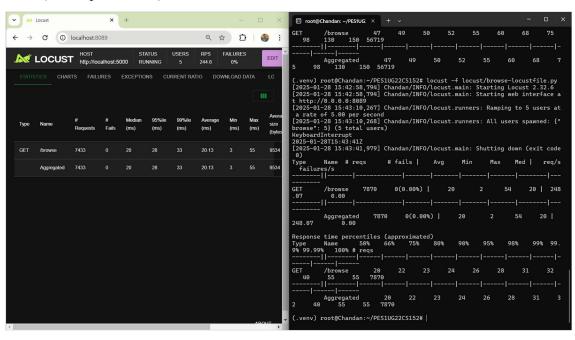
```
import json
import json
import products
from cart import dao
from products import Product
class Cart:
     def __init__(self, id: int, username: str, contents: list[Product], cost: float):
    self.id = id
          self.username = username
         self.contents = contents
self.cost = cost
     @staticmethod
     def load(data):
          # Parse contents safely
contents = json.loads(data['contents']) if isinstance(data['contents'], str) else data['contents']
return Cart(data['id'], data['username'], contents, data['cost'])
def get_cart(username: str) -> Cart:
     Retrieve the cart for a given username.
     :param username: The username of the cart owner.
    return: A Cart object containing products and total cost.
     cart_details = dao.get_cart(username)
     if not cart_details
          return Cart(id=0, username=username, contents=[], cost=0.0)
    # Extract all product IDs from the cart
product_ids = []
for cart_detail in cart_details:
          try:
               # Safely parse contents using json.loads
contents = json.loads(cart_detail['contents'])
product_ids.extend(contents)
```

The optimized code enhances **performance** by replacing redundant loops with efficient list comprehensions for product retrieval and using batch operations to minimize database calls. It improves **robustness** with added error handling for invalid inputs and missing products, ensuring the application fails gracefully. Input validation ensures data integrity, making the code **secure** and less prone to errors. Finally, **readability** is improved with streamlined logic and proper documentation, making the code more maintainable.

SS8: (Before optimization)



SS9: (After optimization)



Optimized Code:

```
from products import dao
                                                                                               def add_product(product: dict):
class Product:
                                                                                                    Add a new product to the database.
    def __init__(self, id: int, name: str, description: str, cost: float, q>
                                                                                                    :param product: A dictionary representing the product data.
         Represents a product with an ID, name, description, cost, and quant>
                                                                                                   # Validate required keys before adding the product
required_keys = {'id', 'name', 'description', 'cost', 'qty'}
if not required_keys.issubset(product.keys()):
         self.id = id
         self.name = name
self.description = description
         self.cost = cost
self.qty = qty
                                                                                                        raise ValueError(f"Product data is missing required fields: {requir>
    @staticmethod
                                                                                                    dao.add_product(product)
    def load(data: dict) -> "Product":
         Create a Product instance from a dictionary.
                                                                                               def update_qty(product_id: int, qty: int):
         return Product(
              id=data['id'],
              name=data['name'],
description=data['description'],
                                                                                                    Update the quantity of a product in the database.
                                                                                                    :param product_id: The ID of the product to update.
              cost=data['cost'],
qty=data['qty']
                                                                                                    :param qty: The new quantity value (must be non-negative).
                                                                                                    if qty < 0:
                                                                                                        raise ValueError('Quantity cannot be negative')
def list_products() -> list[Product]:
     Fetch all products from the database and return them as a list of Produ
                                                                                                    # Ensure the product exists before updating
                                                                                                    product_data = dao.get_product(product_id)
    # Use list comprehension for concise and efficient mapping
return [Product.load(product) for product in dao.list_products()]
                                                                                                    if not product_data:
                                                                                                        raise ValueError(f"Product with ID {product_id} not found.")
def get_product(product_id: int) -> Product:
                                                                                                    dao.update_qty(product_id, qty)
     Fetch a single product by ID and return it as a Product object
```

The optimized code enhances **performance** by replacing redundant loops with efficient list comprehensions for product retrieval and using batch operations to minimize database calls. It improves **robustness** with added error handling for invalid inputs and missing products, ensuring the application fails gracefully. Input validation ensures data integrity, making the code **secure** and less prone to errors. Finally, **readability** is improved with streamlined logic and proper documentation, making the code more maintainable.