

Q3) Explain Finally and Final Keyword with an Example?

Final:

- It is a keyword that can be used with class method and variable. A final class cannot be inherited, a final method cannot be overridden and a final variable cannot be reassigned.

Example:

```
public class Tester {  
    final int value = 10;  
  
    // The following are examples of declaring constants:  
    public static final int boxwidth = 6;  
    static final String title = "Manager";  
    public void changeValue() {  
        value = 12; // will give an error  
    }  
    public void displayValue(){  
        System.out.println(value);  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Tester t = new Tester();  
        t.changeValue();  
        t.displayValue();  
    }  
}
```

Finally:

- The **finally** keyword is used to create a block of code that follows a try block. A finally block of code always executes, whether or not an exception has occurred. Using a finally block allows you to run any cleanup-type statements that you just wish to execute, despite what happens within the protected code.

Example: public class Tester {

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    try{  
        int a = 10;  
        int b = 0;  
        int result = a/b;  
    }catch(Exception e){  
        System.out.println("Error: "+ e.getMessage());  
    }  
    finally{  
        System.out.println("Finished.");  
    }  
}  
}
```