# Kathmandu University Department of Computer Science and Engineering Dhulikhel, Kavre



A Report on 'Lab Work 4' [COMP 232]

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## Qlab4

#### **Tasks**

- 1. Install PostgreSQL server.
- Import the given data. https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1DZgVkk\_mZzfEyty5q4Zj3i1VPhU9FTD
- 3. Write some SQL queries to explore the tables.
- 4. Create a view for the following
  - I. average rating of all movies
  - II. number of actors in each movie
  - III. number of ratings for each movie
  - IV. number of ratings by each user
- 5. Find the number of users who have rated at least one movie.
- 6. Find the number of unrated movies.
- 7. Find top 10 highest rated movies and the actors who played in those movies.

#### **Deliverables**

SQL script for Tasks 3 - 7 and results obtained in Tasks 5 - 7

#### Solution:

Queries SQL (structured query language) for the following questions:

**3**. Write Some SQL queries to explore the tables.

```
SELECT * FROM actors;
SELECT * FROM directors
SELECT * FROM movies;
SELECT * FROM movies2actors;
SELECT * FROM movies2directors;
SELECT * FROM u2base;
SELECT * FROM u2base;
SELECT * FROM users;
SELECT DISTINCT a_gender FROM actors;
SELECT DISTINCT rating FROM u2base;
```

## 4. Create a View for the following

4.1. average rating of all movies.

```
CREATE VIEW rating_integer AS
    SELECT userid, movieid,
    CAST(rating AS integer) AS Rating
    FROM u2base
SELECT avg(Rating) AS average_rating FROM rating_integer;
 20 -- 4. Create a view for the following
 21 -- 4 (1) average rating of all movies
 22 CREATE VIEW rating_integer AS
 SELECT userid, movieid,CAST(rating AS integer) AS Rating
 26 FROM u2base
 27 );
 28 SELECT avg(Rating) AS average_rating FROM rating_integer;
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
    average_rating
  3.5822745164175598
```

### 4.2. number of actors in each movie.

```
CREATE VIEW no_of_actors AS
     movies2actors.movieid AS movie,
     COUNT(movies2actors.actorid) AS actor_count
     movies2actors
     GROUP BY movies2actors.movieid
);
SELECT * FROM no_of_actors;
  30 -- 4 (2) number of actors in each movie
 31 CREATE VIEW no_of_actors AS
 32 (
      SELECT
movies2actors.movieid AS movie,
COUNT(movies2actors.actorid) AS actor_count
FROM
 33
  34
  35
  36
        movies2actors
 37
 38
        GROUP BY movies2actors.movieid
 39 );
 40 SELECT * FROM no_of_actors;
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
     movie actor_count bigint
   1
         1892794
                          38
   2
         1932235
                          10
   3
         2457395
                          43
   4
         2032626
                          27
   5
         1915498
                          39
         1759448
                          80
   6
         2273048
                          56
   8
         2327747
                          35
         2313912
                          36
         1955231
                          47
   10
         2295575
                          81
   11
```

# 4.3. number of ratings for each movie.

```
CREATE VIEW ratings_for_each_movie AS
    u2base.movieid AS movie,
    COUNT(u2base.rating) AS rating_count
    u2base
    GROUP BY u2base.movieid
SELECT * FROM ratings_for_each_movie;
  42 -- 4 (3) number of rating for each movie
  43 CREATE VIEW ratings_for_each_movie AS
  44 (
       SELECT
  45
       u2base.movieid AS movie,
  46
       COUNT(u2base.rating) AS rating_count FROM
  47
  48
       u2base

GROUP BY u2base.movieid
  49
  50
  51);
  52    SELECT * FROM ratings_for_each_movie;
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
     1892794
        1932235
                       348
   3
        2032626
   4
        2457395
                       109
   5
        1915498
                       564
   6
        1759448
                       40
         2273048
                       643
         2327747
                       576
   9
         2313912
                       475
                        7
   10
         1955231
   11
         2295575
                       215
```

# 4.4. number of ratings by each user

```
CREATE VIEW ratings_by_each_user AS
    u2base.userid AS USER,
    COUNT (u2base.rating) AS rating_count
    u2base
    GROUP BY u2base.userid
);
SELECT * FROM ratings_by_each_user;
54 -- 4 (4) number of rating by each user
55 CREATE VIEW ratings_by_each_user AS
56 (
     SELECT
57
u2base.userid AS USER,
59 COUNT (u2base.rating) AS rating_count
61
      u2base
      GROUP BY u2base.userid
62
63 );
64 SELECT * FROM ratings_by_each_user;
Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
    user integer a rating_count bigint
  1
          1489
                      488
  2
          4790
                      377
  3
          273
                      187
  4
          3936
                       34
  5
          2574
                       32
  6
          951
                       20
  7
                      223
          5761
  8
          5843
                      219
  9
          5729
                       62
  10
          5468
                      383
                      127
  11
          4326
          5259
```

5. Find the number of users who have rated at least one movie.

```
CREATE VIEW user count AS(
SELECT rating_integer.userid As users
    rating integer
    users
    ON rating_integer.userid = users.userid
    WHERE rating_integer.rating != 0
SELECT Count(users) FROM user_count;
66 -- 5 Find the number of users who have rated at least one movie.
67 CREATE VIEW user_count AS(
68 SELECT rating_integer.userid As users
70
     rating_integer
71
     INNER JOIN
72
       users
73
       ON rating_integer.userid = users.userid
74
       WHERE rating_integer.rating != 0
75 )
76 SELECT Count(users) FROM user_count;
77
Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
 count bigint
1 996159
```

6. Find the number of unrated movies

```
CREATE VIEW rating_integer AS
    SELECT userid, movieid,
    CAST(rating AS integer) AS Rating
    FROM u2base
);
SELECT count(rating_integer.movieid) FROM
rating integer WHERE rating integer.rating = 0;
 78 -- 6 Find the number of unrated movies
 79 CREATE VIEW rating_integer AS
       SELECT userid, movieid,
 81
      CAST(rating AS integer) AS Rating
 82
 83 FROM u2base
 84 );
 85 SELECT count(rating_integer.movieid) FROM
 86 rating_integer WHERE rating_integer.rating = 0;
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
  count bigint
         0
```

7. Find top 10 highest rated movies and the actors who played in those movies.

```
CREATE VIEW highly_rated_movies AS (SELECT rating_integer.movieid,
COUNT(rating_integer.rating) AS rating_count
rating integer
GROUP BY(rating_integer.movieid)
ORDER BY rating_count DESC LIMIT 10);
SELECT * FROM highly_rated_movies;
highly_rated_movies.movieid, movies2actors.actorid
movies2actors
highly_rated_movies
ON highly_rated_movies.movieid = movies2actors.movieid;
  88 -- 7 Find top 10 highest rated movies and the actors who played in those movies.
  89 CREATE VIEW highly_rated_movies AS (SELECT rating_integer.movieid,
  90 COUNT(rating_integer.rating) AS rating_count
  91 FROM
  92 rating_integer
  93 GROUP BY(rating_integer.movieid)
  94 ORDER BY rating_count DESC LIMIT 10);
  95
  96    SELECT * FROM highly_rated_movies;
 Data Output Explain Messages Notifications
     movieid integer arating_count bigint

    integer

  1
       1721568
                     3427
  2
       2371726
                     2990
       2371786
  3
                     2989
       2371787
  5
       2058680
                     2671
  6
       2324123
                     2652
       2401750
                     2649
  8
       2457464
                     2590
       1749731
  10
       2478414
                     2577
```

