

Name: Aarav Goyal

UID: 22BCS15450

Section: 22BCS_IOT_620-B

Date: 19 DEC 2024

DOMAIN WINTER WINNING CAMP

1) Sum of Natural Numbers up to N

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    int n;
    cout << "Enter a number: ";
    cin >> n;
    cout << "Sum of natural numbers up to " << n << " is: " << (n * (n + 1)) / 2 <<
endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

main.cpp	Output
<pre>1 #include <iostream> 2 using namespace std; 3 4 int main() { 5 int n; 6 cout << "Enter a number: "; 7 cin >> n; 8 cout << "Sum of natural numbers up to " << n << " is: " << (n * (n + 1)) / 2 << endl; 9 return 0; 10 } 11</pre>	<pre>Enter a number: 7 Sum of natural numbers up to 7 is: 28 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

2) Count Digits in a Number

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int countDigits(int n) {  
    int count = 0;  
    while (n > 0) {  
        n /= 10; // Remove the last digit  
        count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int n;  
    cout << "Enter a positive integer: ";  
    cin >> n;  
  
    if (n > 0) {  
        int digitCount = countDigits(n);  
        cout << "The number of digits in " << n << " is: " << digitCount << endl;  
    } else {
```

```

        cout << "Please enter a positive integer!" << endl;
    }
return 0;
}

```

Output:

main.cpp	Output
<pre> 1 #include <iostream> 2 using namespace std; 3 4 int main() { 5 int n, count = 0; 6 cout << "Enter a number: "; 7 cin >> n; 8 int temp = n; // Keep the original number for display 9 while (n > 0) { 10 n /= 10; 11 count++; 12 } 13 cout << "The number " << temp << " has " << count << " digits 14 ." << endl; 15 return 0; 16 } </pre>	<pre> Enter a number: 15290 The number 15290 has 5 digits. === Code Execution Successful === </pre>

3) Function overloading

for Area calculation

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```

float area(float radius) {
    return 3.14159 * radius * radius;
}

```

```

float area(float length, float breadth) {
    return length * breadth;
}

```

```
float area(float base, float height, bool triangle) {
```

```
    return 0.5 * base * height;
}
```

```
int main() {
    float radius, length, breadth, base, height;

    cout << "Enter the radius of the circle: ";
    cin >> radius;
    cout << "Circle Area: " << area(radius) << endl;

    cout << "Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle: ";
    cin >> length >> breadth;
    cout << "Rectangle Area: " << area(length, breadth) << endl;

    cout << "Enter the base and height of the triangle: ";
    cin >> base >> height;
    cout << "Triangle Area: " << area(base, height, true) << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

main.cpp	Output
<pre>14 } 15 16 int main() { 17 float radius, length, breadth, base, height; 18 19 cout << "Enter the radius of the circle: "; 20 cin >> radius; 21 cout << "Circle Area: " << area(radius) << endl; 22 23 cout << "Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle: "; 24 cin >> length >> breadth; 25 cout << "Rectangle Area: " << area(length, breadth) << endl 26 ; 27 28 cout << "Enter the base and height of the triangle: "; 29 cin >> base >> height; 30 cout << "Triangle Area: " << area(base, height, true) << 31 endl; 32 33 return 0; }</pre>	<pre>Enter the radius of the circle: 7 Circle Area: 153.938 Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle: 2 3 Rectangle Area: 6 Enter the base and height of the triangle: 4 5 Triangle Area: 10 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

4) Polymorphism with shape Area Calculations .

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Shape {
```

```
public:
```

```
    virtual float calculateArea() = 0;
```

```
};
```

```
class Circle : public Shape {
```

```
    float radius;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Circle(float r) : radius(r) {}
```

```
    float calculateArea() override {
```

```
        return 3.14159 * radius * radius;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class Rectangle : public Shape {
```

```
    float length, breadth;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Rectangle(float l, float b) : length(l), breadth(b) {}
```

```
    float calculateArea() override {
```

```
        return length * breadth;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class Triangle : public Shape {  
    float base, height;  
public:  
    Triangle(float b, float h) : base(b), height(h) {}  
    float calculateArea() override {  
        return 0.5 * base * height;  
    }  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    float radius, length, breadth, base, height;  
  
    cout << "Enter the radius of the circle: ";  
    cin >> radius;  
    Shape* circle = new Circle(radius);  
  
    cout << "Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle: ";  
    cin >> length >> breadth;  
    Shape* rectangle = new Rectangle(length, breadth);  
  
    cout << "Enter the base and height of the triangle: ";  
    cin >> base >> height;  
    Shape* triangle = new Triangle(base, height);  
  
    cout << "Circle Area: " << circle->calculateArea() << endl;  
    cout << "Rectangle Area: " << rectangle->calculateArea() << endl;  
    cout << "Triangle Area: " << triangle->calculateArea() << endl;
```

```

delete circle;

delete rectangle;

delete triangle;

return 0;
}

```

Output:

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a file named 'main.cpp'. The code defines a base class 'Shape' with a virtual function 'calculateArea()' and a derived class 'Circle' that overrides it. The program prompts the user for the radius of a circle, the length and breadth of a rectangle, and the base and height of a triangle. It then calculates and displays the area for each shape. The output shows the calculated areas: Circle Area: 314.159, Rectangle Area: 20, and Triangle Area: 1.5. The code execution is successful.

```

main.cpp
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 class Shape {
5 public:
6     virtual float calculateArea() = 0;
7 };
8
9 class Circle : public Shape {
10     float radius;
11 public:
12     Circle(float r) : radius(r) {}
13     float calculateArea() override {
14         return 3.14159 * radius * radius;
15     }
16 };

```

Output:

```

Enter the radius of the circle: 10
Enter the length and breadth of the rectangle: 4 5
Enter the base and height of the triangle: 1 3
Circle Area: 314.159
Rectangle Area: 20
Triangle Area: 1.5

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

5) Multi-level inheritance for vehicle simulation

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Vehicle {
protected:
    string brand, model;
    double mileage;
public:
    Vehicle(string b, string m, double mil) : brand(b), model(m), mileage(mil) {}

    virtual void displayDetails() {
        cout << "Brand: " << brand << ", Model: " << model << ", Mileage: " <<
mileage << " miles" << endl;
    }
}

```



```
};
```

```
class Car : public Vehicle {
```

```
protected:
```

```
    double fuel, distance;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Car(string b, string m, double mil, double f, double d) : Vehicle(b, m, mil),  
    fuel(f), distance(d) {}
```

```
    double calculateFuelEfficiency() {
```

```
        return distance / fuel;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void displayDetails() override {
```

```
        Vehicle::displayDetails();
```

```
        cout << "Fuel Efficiency: " << calculateFuelEfficiency() << " miles/gallon" <<  
endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class ElectricCar : public Car {
```

```
    double batteryCapacity, efficiency;
```

```
public:
```

```
    ElectricCar(string b, string m, double mil, double bc, double eff)
```

```
        : Car(b, m, mil, 0, 0), batteryCapacity(bc), efficiency(eff) {}
```

```
    double calculateRange() {
```

```
        return batteryCapacity * efficiency;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void displayDetails() override {
```

```
        Vehicle::displayDetails();
```

```
        cout << "Range: " << calculateRange() << " miles" << endl;
```

```
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    string brand, model;  
    double mileage, fuel, distance, batteryCapacity, efficiency;  
  
    cout << "Enter Car details:\nBrand: ";  
    cin >> brand;  
    cout << "Model: ";  
    cin >> model;  
    cout << "Mileage (miles): ";  
    cin >> mileage;  
    cout << "Fuel (gallons): ";  
    cin >> fuel;  
    cout << "Distance Covered (miles): ";  
    cin >> distance;  
  
    Car car(brand, model, mileage, fuel, distance);  
    car.displayDetails();  
  
    cout << "\nEnter Electric Car details:\nBrand: ";  
    cin >> brand;  
    cout << "Model: ";  
    cin >> model;  
    cout << "Mileage (miles): ";  
    cin >> mileage;  
    cout << "Battery Capacity (kWh): ";  
    cin >> batteryCapacity;
```

```
cout << "Efficiency (miles/kWh): ";
```

```
cin >> efficiency;
```

```
ElectricCar eCar(brand, model, mileage, batteryCapacity, efficiency);
```

```
eCar.displayDetails();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:

main.cpp	Output
<pre>1 #include <iostream> 2 using namespace std; 3 4 class Vehicle { 5 protected: 6 string brand, model; 7 double mileage; 8 public: 9 Vehicle(string b, string m, double mil) : brand(b), model(m), mileage(mil) {} 10 virtual void displayDetails() { 11 cout << "Brand: " << brand << ", Model: " << model << " 12 , Mileage: " << mileage << " miles" << endl; 13 } 14 }; 15 class Car : public Vehicle {</pre>	<pre>Enter Car details: Brand: BMW Model: 2024 Mileage (miles): 20 Fuel (gallons): 40 Distance Covered (miles): 35 Brand: BMW, Model: 2024, Mileage: 20 miles Fuel Efficiency: 0.875 miles/gallon Enter Electric Car details: Brand: mg Model: 2024 Mileage (miles): 15 Battery Capacity (kWh): 50.3 Efficiency (miles/kWh): 461 Brand: mg, Model: 2024, Mileage: 15 miles Range: 23188.3 miles</pre>