ANPA Python School for High-schoolers

Section: Grade 10 & Above **Homework: 2** **Due: July 01, 2021**

1. Class

Create a class to calculate the curved surface area and volume of an ice-cream cone of radius r and height h and determine values of them when r = 5, and h =7.

Hint: Curved surface area of a cone = $\pi\, r\, \sqrt{r^2 + h^2}$ and volume of a cone = $\frac{1}{3}\, \pi\, r^2\, h$

2. Catalan numbers

Catalan numbers are a sequence of natural numbers that are defined by the recursive formula

C_0=1 and $C_{n+1} = \sum_{i=0}^{n} C_i C_{n-i}$ for $n \geq 0$.

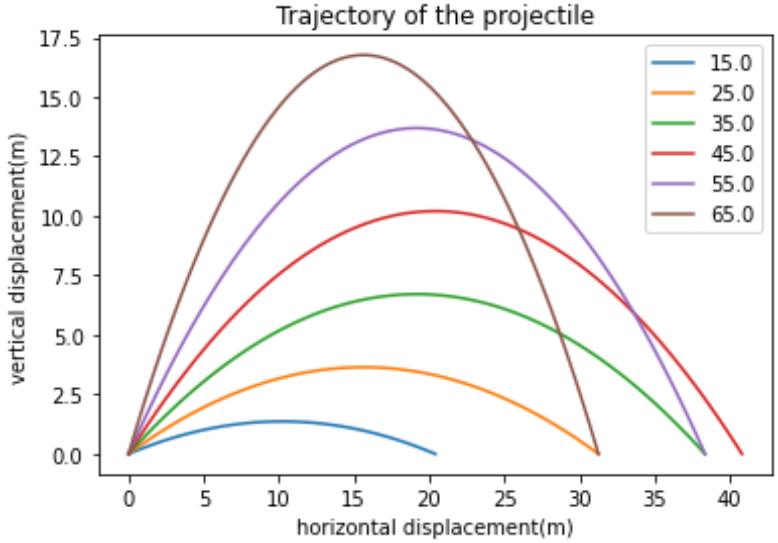
The first few Catalan numbers for n = 0, 1, 2, 3, … are 1, 1, 2, 5, 14, 42, 132, 429, 1430,4862,16796, ….

Write a program in Python to find first 12 Catalan number for n = 0, 1, 2, 3,4, …….

3. Projectile

Chandra threw an orange at certain angle θ with an initial velocity of 20 m/s. Draw a plot showing vertical and horizontal displacements if θ=15^0, 25^0, 35^0, 45^0, 55^0, 65^0, and 75^0. Use g=9.8 m/s^2.

(Hint: This is a generalization of the problem we did in the class. All you need to do is to plot at different angles as specified in the problem. Your plot looks as below.)



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4. Simple harmonic motion subjected to damping

The equation of SHM subjected to damping force $F = \gamma \frac{dx}{dt}$ is given by

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 2k\frac{dy}{dt} + w^2x = 0\,,$$

where k is damping constant, w is angular velocity with $w^2 = k/m$.

Its solution is given by

$$y = (C_1e^{-\beta t} + C_2e^{\beta t})e^{-kt}\,, \quad \text{where } \beta = \sqrt{k^2 - \omega^2}.$$

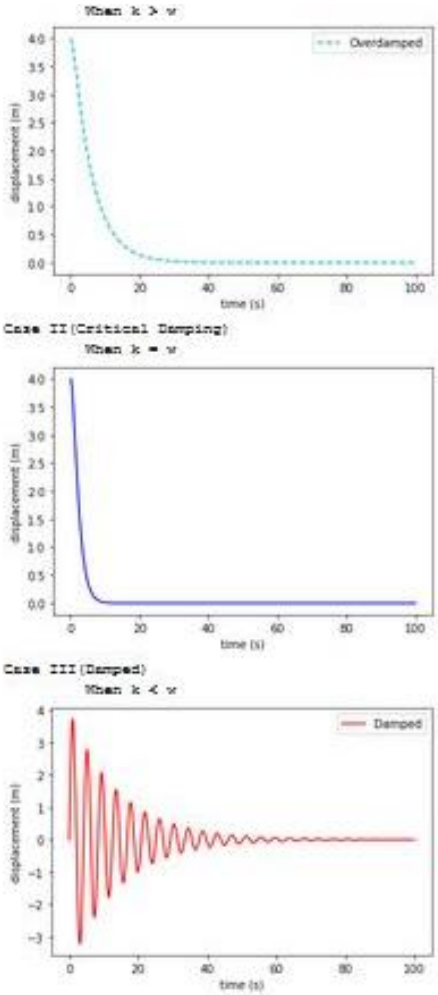
After using initial conditions one gets the displacement as

$$y(t) = \frac{a_0}{2}e^{-kt}\left[e^{-\beta t}(1 - \frac{\beta}{k}) + e^{\beta t}(1 + \frac{\beta}{k})\right].$$

Plot the displacement in the following conditions:

1. Overdamped $k > \omega$: for example $k = 0.8\,, \quad \omega = 0.5\,, \quad a_0 = 4.$
2. Critical damping $k = \omega$: for example $k = 0.8 = \omega\,, \quad a_0 = 4.$
3. Damped $k < \omega$: for example $k = 0.07\,, \quad \omega = 1.5\,, \quad a_0 = 4.$

You expect a plot similar to the following:



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