### CD project with Jenkins Nexus and with Ansible:

We need Jenkins, GIT, Maven, Nexus and Ansible Installation and need 5 EC2 Instances to run this project.

EC2 Server (Ubuntu)
 We have to install Jenkins, GIT, Maven, Ansible here as follows.

## Jenkins Setup On Ubuntu Server:

Jenkins can be installed on windows, Linux or Mac OS. Jenkins just needs java software to run.

In this tutorial, we will install jenkins on a ubuntu server. You can setup a vm or a cloud instance. Prereqs Java runtime environment/ JRE can be installed on the system but we will install JDK as we will setup maven moving along and build some java code. To Build the java code we will need JDK.

sudo add-apt-repository ppa:openjdk-r/ppa

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install openjdk-8-jdk

## Installing Jenkins on Ubuntu:

wget -q -O - https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian/jenkins-ci.org.key | sudo apt-key add sudo sh -c 'echo deb http://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list' sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install jenkins

#### Install git client and maven in jenkins server

We will integrate Jenkins with github to download the source code.

We are testing the java source code which will be built by Maven, so we also need to install Maven on Jenkins server. This is not a mandatory requirment to run Jenkins if you are not using git and maven.

sudo apt-get install git

sudo apt-get install maven

## Install Ansible in jenkins server (Ubuntu):

- > sudo apt-get update
- > sudo apt-get install software-properties-common
- sudo apt-add-repository ppa:ansible/ansible
- sudo apt-get update
- > sudo apt-get install ansible

### **Jenkins Server Security Group setup:**

				• ~	
Custom TCP F ▼	TCP	8080	Custom ▼ 183.82.230.169/32	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	8
SSH ▼	TCP	22	Custom • 183.82.230.169/32	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	×
•	_	II result in the edited rul	•	th the new details. This will cause traffic that depends	on th

SSH ----- Custom ----- MyIP

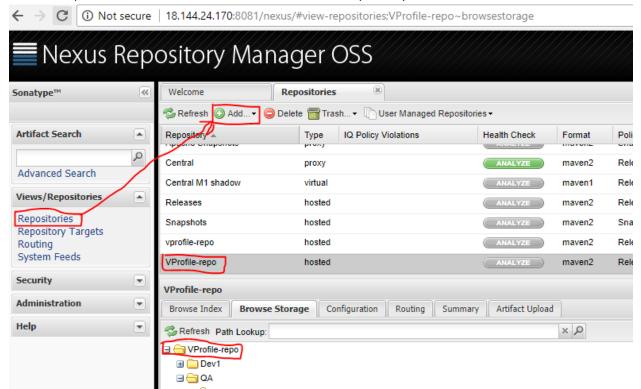
Custom TCP Protocol --- 8080 ----- Custom ----- MyIP

## 2. Nexus Server setup (Centos/6)

- sudo -i
- yum search java
- Here we can identify all the versions of java.
- yum install -y java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86\_64 vim wget
- export RUN AS USER=root
- wget http://www.sonatype.org/downloads/nexus-latest-bundle.tar.gz
- sudo cp nexus-latest-bundle.tar.gz /usr/local/
- cd /usr/local
- sudo tar -xvzf nexus-latest-bundle.tar.gz
- ❖ sudo In -s <nexus directory name> nexus
- cd nexus
- cd bin
- ./nexus start
- Export RUN\_AS\_USER=root
- ./nexus start
- Service iptables status
- service iptables stop
- ❖ And we have to enable traffic from Jenkins security group in nexus security group from 8081.
- open browser take IP address and port number 8081 and /nexus
- http://13.57.36.214:8081/nexus
- ❖ log in user name and password ----- admin admin123

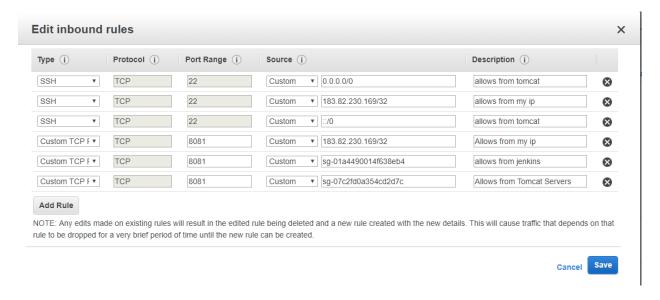
### **Accessing Nexus dashboard:**

- ✓ From browser hit URL <Nexus server IP>:8081/nexus.
- ✓ Click login button and enter the credentials. (admin/admin123).
- ✓ Click on Repositories and click on Add and select Hosted repository.



✓ Create hosted repository named "VProfile-repo" with all default settings. And then we have to create job in Jenkins.

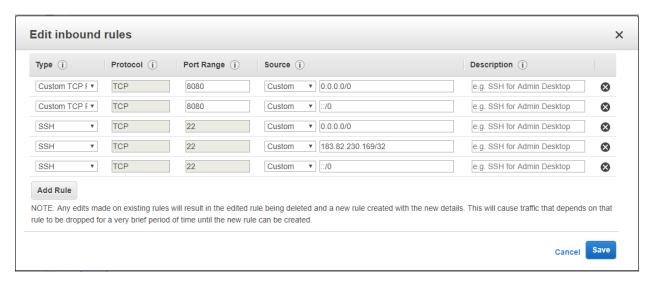
### **Nexus Server Security Group setup:**



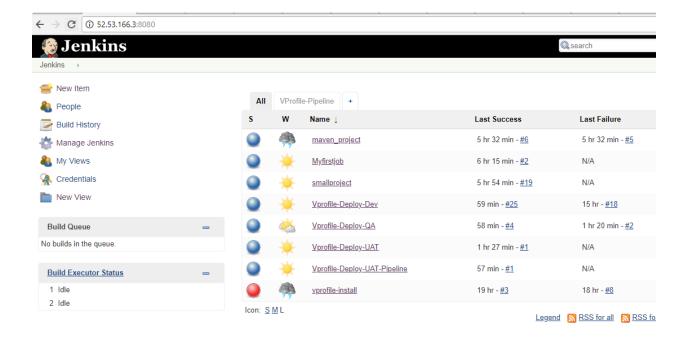
3. Remaining 3 servers we have to just create EC2 Instances type is centos/6.

Launch Instance and type centos/6 and select 3 and setup security group, that's it no need to install anything here.

# **Tomcat Servers security group setup**

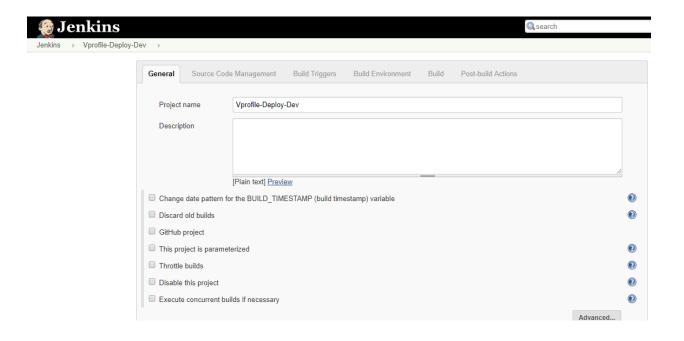


Access Jenkins from browser: < Public IP address >: 8080

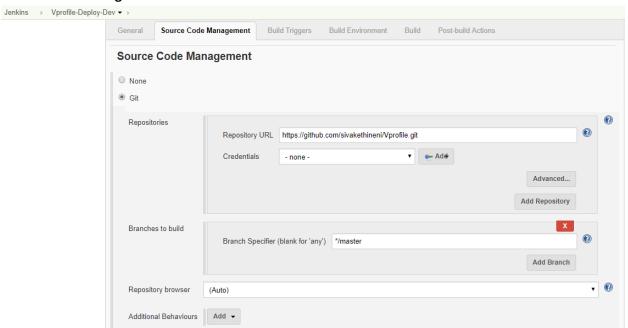


- ❖ We have to create 3 Jobs for our project to deploy into Dev - QA - UAT all 3 environments (Like Continuous Delivery)
- We have to install required plug ins as follows
  - ✓ Nexus artifact uploader
  - ✓ ZenTimestamp plugin
  - ✓ Ansible plugin
  - ✓ Build pipeline plgin
  - ✓ Parameterised trigger other build remotely
- 1. VProfile-Deploy-Dev job

**General Tab:** 



# **Source Code Management:**



Build Triggers and Build Environment are just keep it as empty.

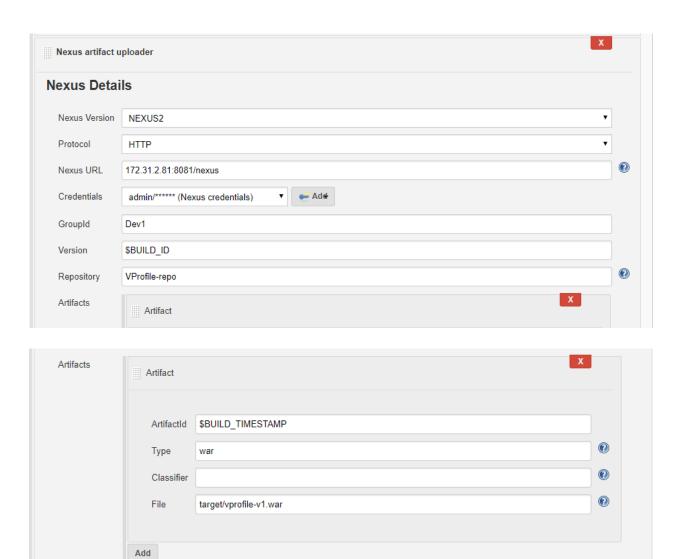
## **Build Tab:**

First Build step we have to select "Invoke top-level Maven targets" and select Goal as "Install"



**Second Build step** we have to select "Nexus artifact uploader" and need to configure as follows.

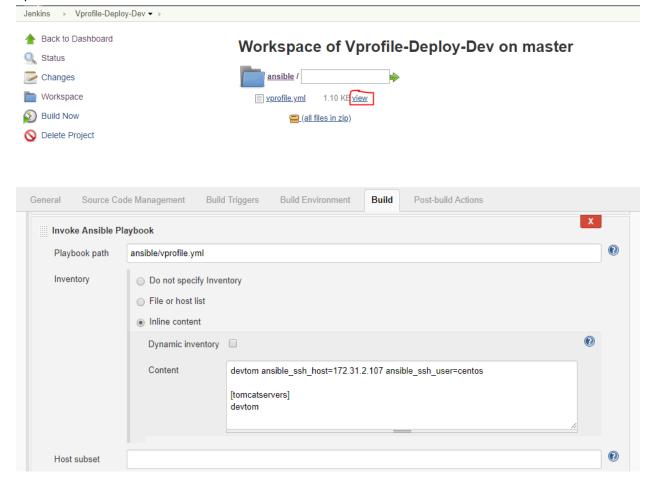
Here Nexus2 is a version we have to select and Protocol as HTTP and URL should like below, IP address should be private since all are in same network like same vpc, credentials admin/admin123 and Group ID can be Project folder can be given Dev, QA like this. Remaining also just as follows.



### Third Build step we have to select "Ansible Invoke Playbook"

Here we have to our host inventory as Inline content like below.

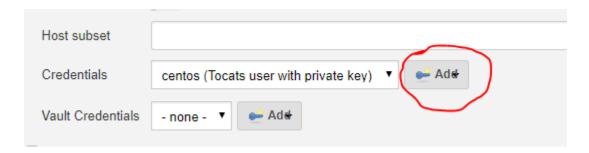
There is group has been here name as tomcatservers this group has been mentioned in playbook, you can verify playbook in our source code under Ansible folder and click on view option.



Here we have to enter dev tomcat host name as your wish and enter dev tomcat private ip and enter user name as centos since these are cnetos ec2 systems and playgroup we have to create

After adding host inventory as per yml file then we have to authenticate deployment tomcat server using user name and private key option like below.

Under Credentials Tab we have to click on Add button and select Jenkins





So we just installed centos servers as tomcat servers so we gave user name as centos and select private key as Enter directly and paste the content of a Tomcat servers pem file. So go to Download folder and open out tomcat server pem file using cat command and copy and paste here and give some description and click add button. Once added credentials to our Jenkins we have to select same created credentials like below.

And finally we are declaring and providing all variable values to our playbook

```
- hosts: tomcatservers become: yes gather_facts: False tasks:

- name: Install EPEL-release yum: name=epel-release state=present

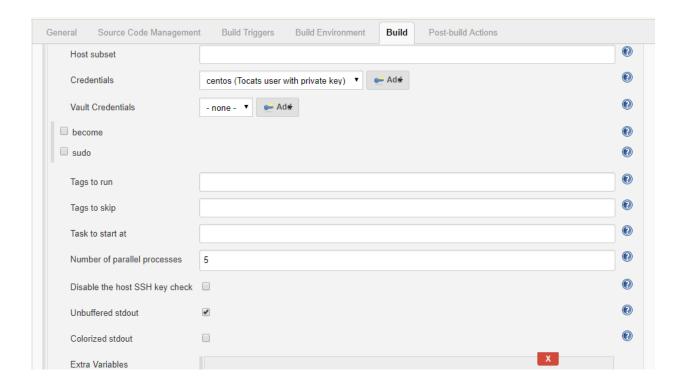
- name: Install java_1.8 yum: name=java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64 state=present

- name: Install tomcat yum: name=tomcat state=present

- name: Download latest VProfile.war file get_url: url=http://{{newsip}}:8081/nexus/content/repositories/VProfile-repo/{{groupid}}/{{time}}/{{time}}/{{vprofile_version}} dest=/tmp/ mode=755

- name: Stop tomcat service service: name=tomcat state=stopped

- name: Copy artifact to tomcat folder shell: cp /tmp/{{vprofile_version}} /var/lib/tomcat/webapps
```

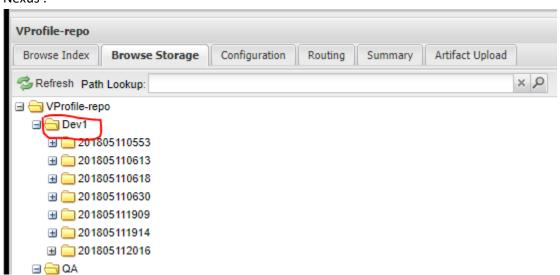


Nexus ip should be private IP address

General Source Code Management	Build Triggers Build Envir			
Extra Variables	Key	nexusip		
	Value	172.31.2.81		
	Hidden variable in build log			
		x		
	Key	groupid		
	Value	Dev1		
	Hidden variable in build log			
		X		
	Key	time		
	Value	\$BUILD_TIMESTAMP		
	Hidden variable in build log			
		X		
	Key	build		
	Value	\$BUILD_ID		
	Hidden variable in build log			
		X		
	Key	vprofile_version		
	Value	\$BUILD_TIMESTAMP-\$BUILD_ID.war		
	Hidden variable in build log			
	Add Extra Variable			

And Click on Save finally and run the Build. So here we can see artifact has been created and uploaded into Nexus Repository and deployed into Dev Tomcat server. Build should say success and we can verify both the things like below.

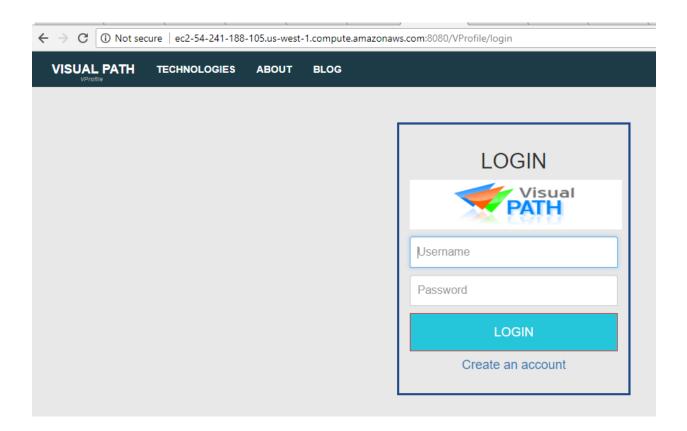
#### Nexus:



This can be project Name or environment name like "Dev"

And now Tomcat we have to give EC2 instance public DNS name :8080/VProfile and enter

Output like below.

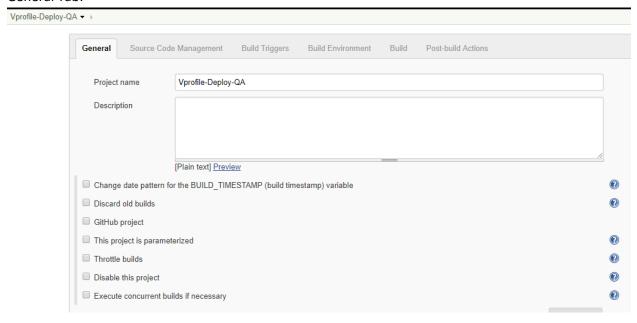


Now we just setup our first build deployed to Dev Environment.

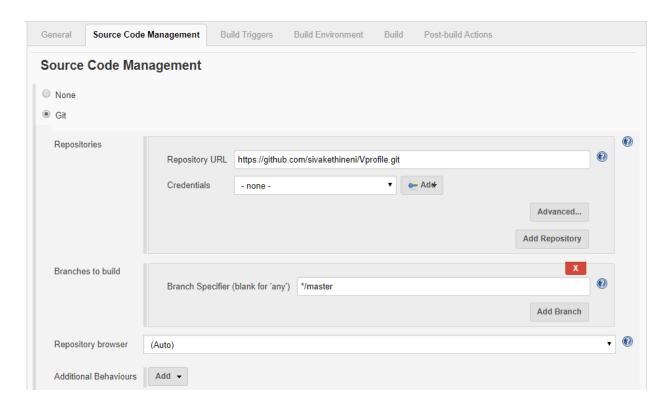
2. VProfile-Deploy-QA job: Same configuration we have to copy from previous job like below needed few changes as follows.

When we create second job just say free style and copy from previous job and configure as we required.

#### General Tab:

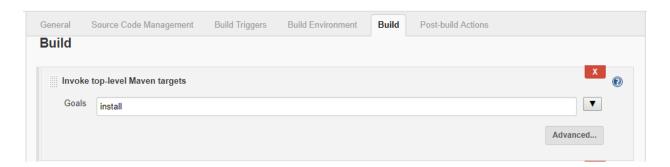


# Source code management Tab:



Build Triggers and Build Environment are just keep it as empty.

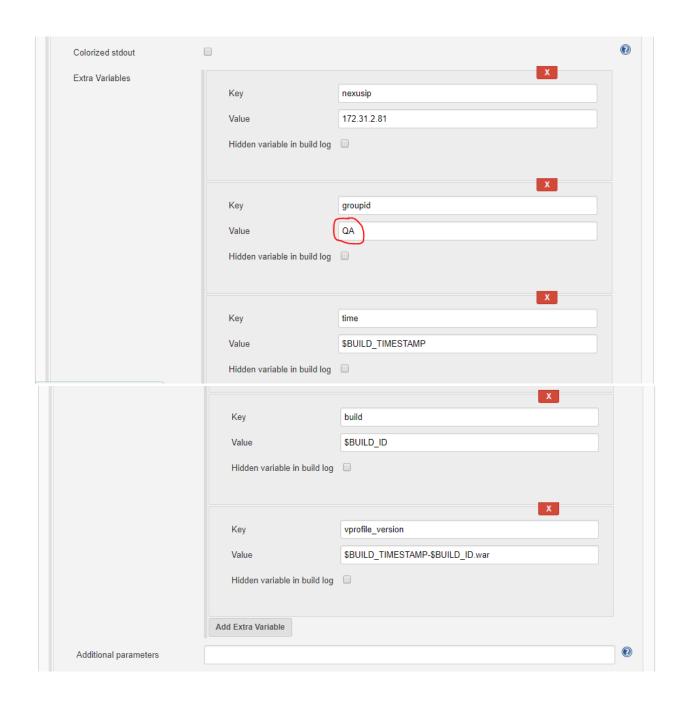
# Build Tab:



Manual Bat									
Nexus Deta	ils								
Nexus Version	NEXUS2							•	
Protocol	HTTP							•	
Nexus URL	172.31.2.81:8081/nexus						(		
Credentials	admin/***** (N	lexus creden	ntials) •	e≟ Ad <del>d</del>					
GroupId	QA								
Version	\$BUILD_ID								
Repository	VProfile-repo								(
Artifacts	Artifact							X	
Artifacts	Artifact						Х		
	A 485 414	CDI III D. TIM	AECTAMD						
	ArtifactId Type	\$BUILD_TIM	IES TAIVIP				•	)	
	Classifier	· ·					•		
	File	target/vprofile	e-v1.war				•	)	
	Add								
							<u> </u>		
	Code Managemer	nt Build	Triggers Bu	ild Environment	Build	Post-build Actions			
	Playbook								
		ile.yml							
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprof	ile.yml	tory						
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprof	specify Invent	tory						]
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprofi  Do not s  File or h  Inline co	specify Invent nost list ontent							
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprof	specify Invent nost list ontent c inventory						0	
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprofi  Do not s  File or h  Inline co	specify Inventions list content c inventory	qatom ansible_s		160 ansib	ole_ssh_user=centos		•	] '
Invoke Ansible	ansible/vprof	specify Inventions list content c inventory			160 ansib	ole_ssh_user=centos		•	] '

Here we have to enter QA tomcat host name as your wish and enter QA tomcat private ip and enter user name as centos since these are centos ec2 systems and playgroup we have to create

Host subset		<b>②</b>	
Credentials	centos (Tocats user with private key) ▼	<b>②</b>	
Vault Credentials	- none - ▼	<b>②</b>	
become		<b>?</b>	
sudo		<b>②</b>	
Tags to run		<b>?</b>	
Tags to skip		<b>②</b>	
Task to start at		<b>②</b>	
Number of parallel processes	5	<b>②</b>	
Disable the host SSH key check		<b>②</b>	
Unbuffered stdout	€	<b>②</b>	
Colorized stdout		<b>②</b>	



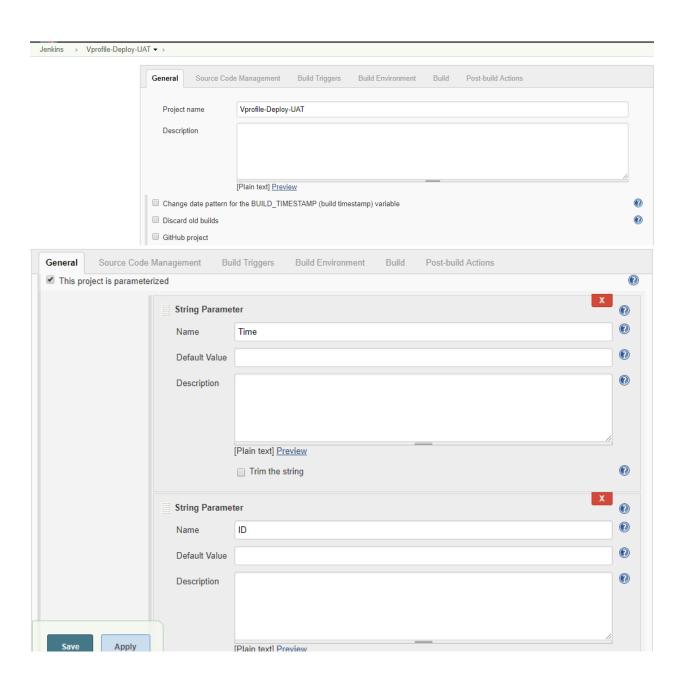
And Click on Save finally and run the Build. So here we can see artifact has been created and uploaded into Nexus Repository and deployed into QA Tomcat server.

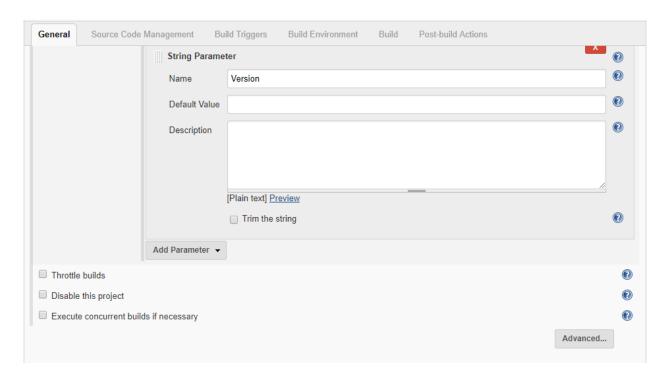
Build should say success and we can verify both the things like above screen (please verify checks we done for first job above ). Then it is success.

And here we can add one more task under build job to make automation test against this application deployement using some selenium automation plug in, but for testing am just giving sample task like below to confirm testing is passed here so that we can move build into other environment like UAT.

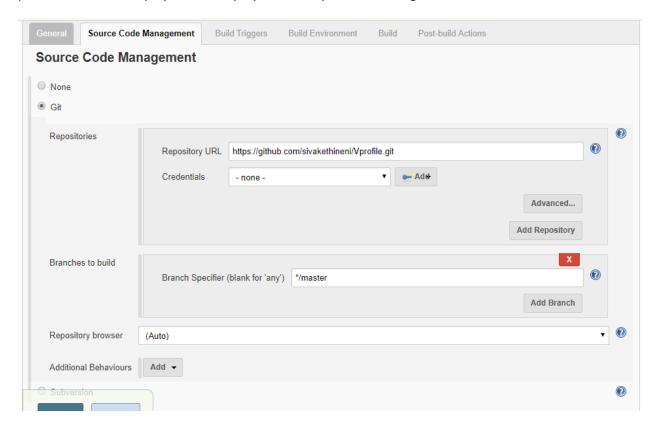


- 3. VProfile-Deploy-UAT job : Same configuration we have to copy from previous job like below needed few changes as follows.
  - When we create this job just say free style and copy from previous job and configure as we required.
  - ❖ Here what we are going to do is like previous job we are not going to build from the git hub and we are not going to take artifact from nexus after deploy into nexus. So here am going to get artifact from QA env which was passed all test cases in QA.
  - ❖ So build config we have to change as per our requirement.
  - This project should allow to give input from user so this build can be parameterized
  - We have to configure same like as follows.



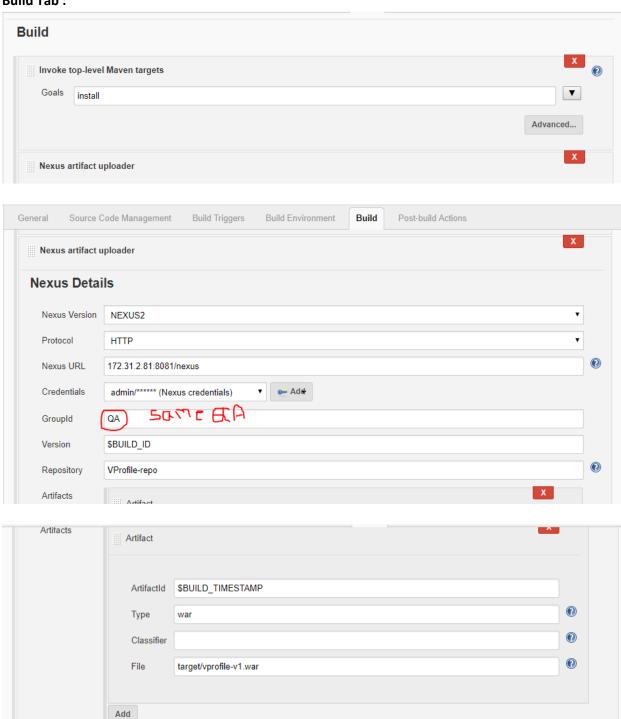


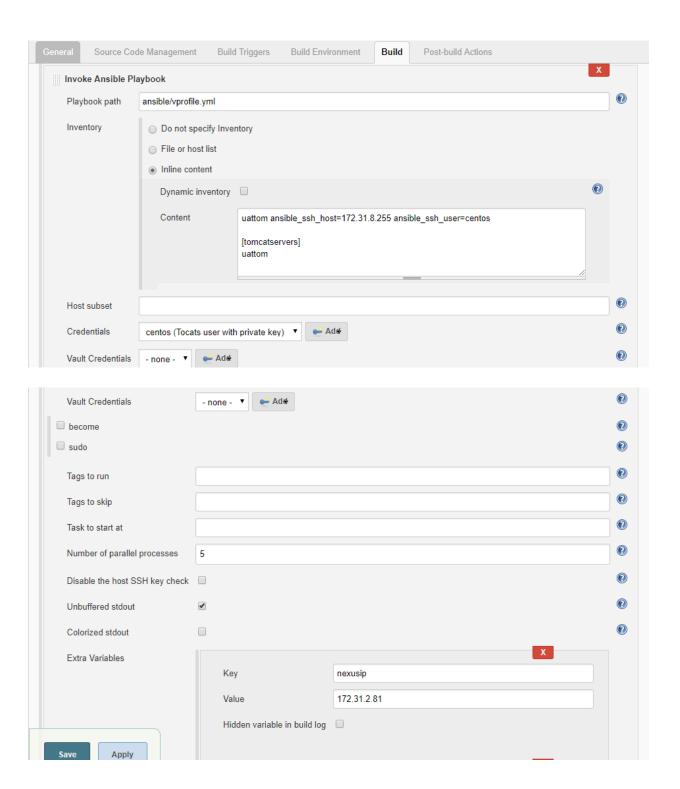
Actually in this we are not going to run build we are taking artifact from QA which was tested and passed, but we need playbook to deploy that is why we need this github url.

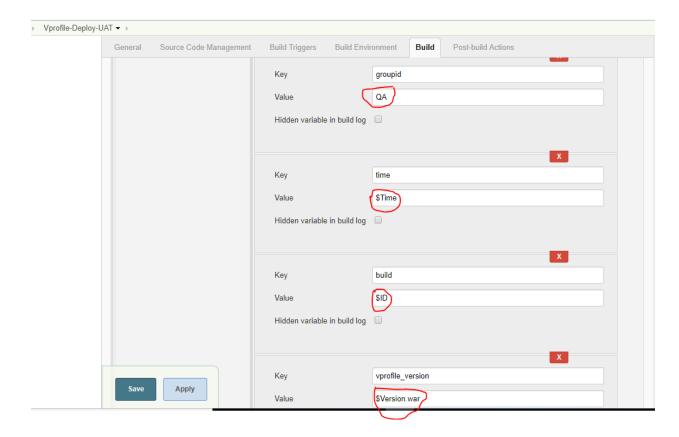


Build Triggers and Build Environment are just keep it as empty.

### **Build Tab:**

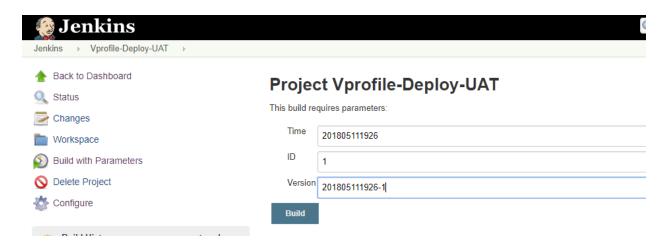






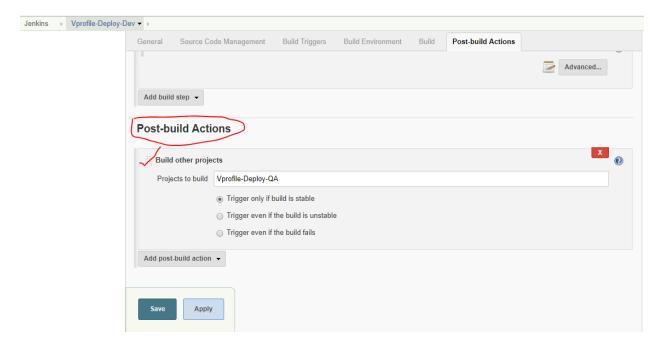
The values are giving by the users when we run this job those values can be used here to run this job. Click on Save and now Say Build with Parameters.

These values can be taken from QA Group id from Nexus repository like below,



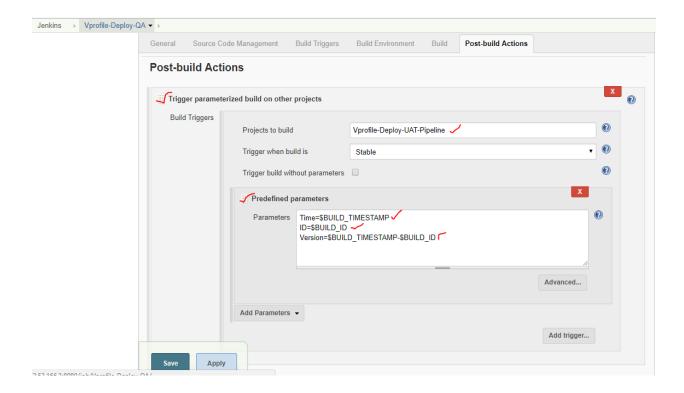
- ❖ And click on Build so build will get run and same artifact from QA as per our input it is going to deploy into UAT Tomcat server.
- ❖ Build should say success and we can verify both the things like above screen (please verify checks we done for first job above ). Then it is success.

- ✓ We just finished our all required 3 jobs setup and deployed to all 3 tomcat servers.
- ✓ Now we can make all 3 jobs in pipeline means we can make up stream and down stream projects and these jobs can be run in a sequence manner. For that we need Build pipeline plugin

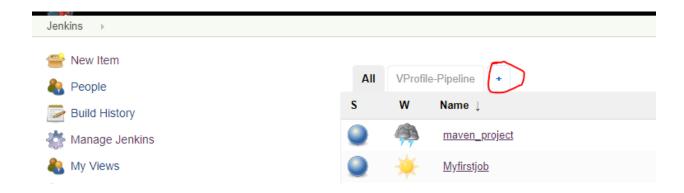


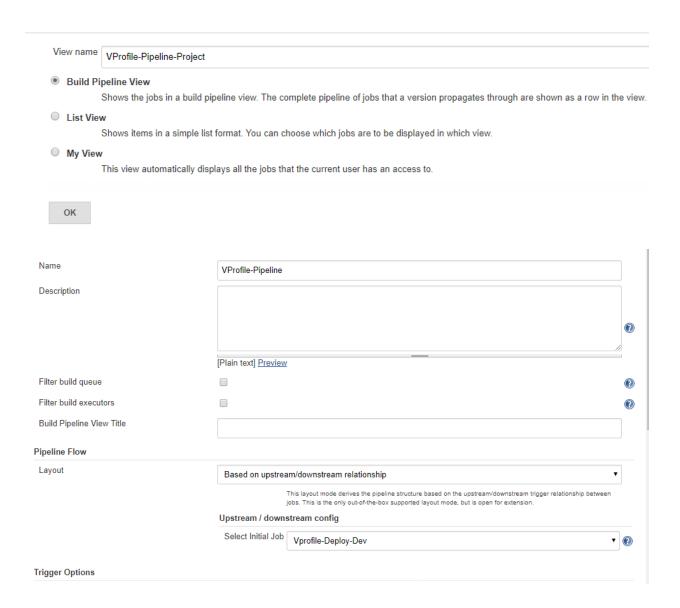
Our UAT job is parameterized means when we want to run this job we have to provide parametres then only this UAT can be run. But Build pipeline we don't get any interface to give user inputs so here we have to give parameters via remotely when this build start automatically from QA job in pipeline.

So first we have to install Trigger parameterized build on other projects and configure as follows on QA job.

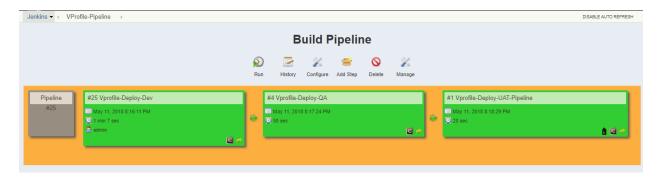


- ✓ Once done with upstream and downstream setup we have to create delivery pipeline in a sequence.
- ✓ After installing build plug in just go to Jenkins home page and able to plus symbol





### Save and Run this pipeline.



Need to click on Run sysmbol so that builds can be deployed to all 3 environments and we can go and check on web url to access our project on 3 servers of tomcat.

Thanks Siva