

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import plotly.express as px
import scipy.stats

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
In [2]: #Setting the display for our graph display

sns.set_style('darkgrid')
plt.rcParams['font.size'] = 15
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (10, 7)
plt.rcParams['figure.facecolor'] = '#FFE5B4'
```

```
In [3]: df=pd.read_csv("cause_of_deaths dataset.csv")
df
```

Out[3]:

|      | Country/Territory | Code | Year | Meningitis | Alzheimer's<br>Disease<br>and Other<br>Dementias | Parkinson's<br>Disease | Nutritional<br>Deficiencies | Malaria | Drowning | Interpersonal<br>Violence | ... | Diabetes<br>Mellitus | Chronic<br>Kidney<br>Disease | Poisonings | Protein-<br>Energy<br>Malnutrition | Road<br>Injuries | Chronic<br>Respiratory<br>Diseases | Cirrhosis<br>and<br>Other<br>Chronic<br>Liver<br>Diseases | Digestive<br>Diseases | Fire, Heat,<br>and Hot<br>Substances | Acute<br>Hepatitis |
|------|-------------------|------|------|------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 0    | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1990 | 2159       | 1116   | 371                    | 2087                        | 93      | 1370     | 1538                      | ... | 2108                 | 3709                         | 338        | 2054                               | 4154             | 5945                               | 2673  | 5005                  | 323                                  | 2985               |
| 1    | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1991 | 2218       | 1136   | 374                    | 2153                        | 189     | 1391     | 2001                      | ... | 2120                 | 3724                         | 351        | 2119                               | 4472             | 6050                               | 2728  | 5120                  | 332                                  | 3092               |
| 2    | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1992 | 2475       | 1162   | 378                    | 2441                        | 239     | 1514     | 2299                      | ... | 2153                 | 3776                         | 386        | 2404                               | 5106             | 6223                               | 2830  | 5335                  | 360                                  | 3325               |
| 3    | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1993 | 2812       | 1187   | 384                    | 2837                        | 108     | 1687     | 2589                      | ... | 2195                 | 3862                         | 425        | 2797                               | 5681             | 6445                               | 2943  | 5568                  | 396                                  | 3601               |
| 4    | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1994 | 3027       | 1211   | 391                    | 3081                        | 211     | 1809     | 2849                      | ... | 2231                 | 3932                         | 451        | 3038                               | 6001             | 6664                               | 3027  | 5739                  | 420                                  | 3816               |
| ...  | ...               | ...  | ...  | ...        | ...  | ...                    | ...                         | ...     | ...      | ...                       | ... | ...                  | ...                          | ...        | ...                                | ...              | ...                                | ...   | ...                   | ...                                  | ...                |
| 6115 | Zimbabwe          | ZWE  | 2015 | 1439       | 754  | 215                    | 3019                        | 2518    | 770      | 1302                      | ... | 3176                 | 2108                         | 381        | 2990                               | 2373             | 2751                               | 1956  | 4202                  | 632                                  | 146                |
| 6116 | Zimbabwe          | ZWE  | 2016 | 1457       | 767  | 219                    | 3056                        | 2050    | 801      | 1342                      | ... | 3259                 | 2160                         | 393        | 3027                               | 2436             | 2788                               | 1962  | 4264                  | 648                                  | 146                |
| 6117 | Zimbabwe          | ZWE  | 2017 | 1460       | 781  | 223                    | 2990                        | 2116    | 818      | 1363                      | ... | 3313                 | 2196                         | 398        | 2962                               | 2473             | 2818                               | 2007  | 4342                  | 654                                  | 144                |
| 6118 | Zimbabwe          | ZWE  | 2018 | 1450       | 795  | 227                    | 2918                        | 2088    | 825      | 1396                      | ... | 3381                 | 2240                         | 400        | 2890                               | 2509             | 2849                               | 2030  | 4377                  | 657                                  | 139                |
| 6119 | Zimbabwe          | ZWE  | 2019 | 1450       | 812  | 232                    | 2884                        | 2068    | 827      | 1434                      | ... | 3460                 | 2292                         | 405        | 2855                               | 2554             | 2891                               | 2065  | 4437                  | 662                                  | 136                |

6120 rows × 34 columns



```
In [4]: pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None) # This will enable us to see truncated columns
df.head()
```

Out[4]:

|   | Country/Territory | Code | Year | Meningitis | Alzheimer's<br>Disease<br>and Other<br>Dementias | Parkinson's<br>Disease | Nutritional<br>Deficiencies | Malaria | Drowning | Interpersonal<br>Violence | Maternal<br>Disorders | HIV/AIDS | Drug Use<br>Disorders | Tuberculosis | Cardiovascular<br>Diseases | Lower<br>Respiratory<br>Infections | Neonatal<br>Disorders | Alcohol<br>Use<br>Disorders | Self-<br>harm | Exposure<br>to Forces<br>of Nature | C |
|---|-------------------|------|------|------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 0 | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1990 | 2159       | 1116   | 371                    | 2087                        | 93      | 1370     | 1538                      | 2655                  | 34       | 93                    | 4661         | 44899                      | 23741                              | 15612                 | 72                          | 696           | 0                                  |   |
| 1 | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1991 | 2218       | 1136   | 374                    | 2153                        | 189     | 1391     | 2001                      | 2885                  | 41       | 102                   | 4743         | 45492                      | 24504                              | 17128                 | 75                          | 751           | 1347                               |   |
| 2 | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1992 | 2475       | 1162   | 378                    | 2441                        | 239     | 1514     | 2299                      | 3315                  | 48       | 118                   | 4976         | 46557                      | 27404                              | 20060                 | 80                          | 855           | 614                                |   |
| 3 | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1993 | 2812       | 1187   | 384                    | 2837                        | 108     | 1687     | 2589                      | 3671                  | 56       | 132                   | 5254         | 47951                      | 31116                              | 22335                 | 85                          | 943           | 225                                |   |
| 4 | Afghanistan       | AFG  | 1994 | 3027       | 1211   | 391                    | 3081                        | 211     | 1809     | 2849                      | 3863                  | 63       | 142                   | 5470         | 49308                      | 33390                              | 23288                 | 88                          | 993           | 160                                |   |

```
In [25]: df.columns
```

```
Out[25]: Index(['Country/Territory', 'Year', 'Meningitis',
               'Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias', 'Parkinson's Disease',
               'Nutritional Deficiencies', 'Malaria', 'Drowning',
               'Interpersonal Violence', 'Maternal Disorders', 'HIV/AIDS',
               'Drug Use Disorders', 'Tuberculosis', 'Cardiovascular Diseases',
               'Lower Respiratory Infections', 'Neonatal Disorders',
               'Alcohol Use Disorders', 'Self-harm', 'Exposure to Forces of Nature',
               'Diarrheal Diseases', 'Environmental Heat and Cold Exposure',
               'Neoplasms', 'Conflict and Terrorism', 'Diabetes Mellitus',
               'Chronic Kidney Disease', 'Poisonings', 'Protein-Energy Malnutrition',
               'Road Injuries', 'Chronic Respiratory Diseases',
               'Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver Diseases', 'Digestive Diseases',
               'Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances', 'Acute Hepatitis', 'Total Deaths'],
              dtype='object')
```

In [6]: `# Data information`  
`df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6120 entries, 0 to 6119
Data columns (total 34 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Country/Territory                    6120 non-null   object
 1   Code                                 6120 non-null   object
 2   Year                                 6120 non-null   int64
 3   Meningitis                           6120 non-null   int64
 4   Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias 6120 non-null   int64
 5   Parkinson's Disease                  6120 non-null   int64
 6   Nutritional Deficiencies              6120 non-null   int64
 7   Malaria                              6120 non-null   int64
 8   Drowning                             6120 non-null   int64
 9   Interpersonal Violence                6120 non-null   int64
10   Maternal Disorders                    6120 non-null   int64
11   HIV/AIDS                             6120 non-null   int64
12   Drug Use Disorders                    6120 non-null   int64
13   Tuberculosis                         6120 non-null   int64
14   Cardiovascular Diseases               6120 non-null   int64
15   Lower Respiratory Infections           6120 non-null   int64
16   Neonatal Disorders                    6120 non-null   int64
17   Alcohol Use Disorders                  6120 non-null   int64
18   Self-harm                             6120 non-null   int64
19   Exposure to Forces of Nature           6120 non-null   int64
20   Diarrheal Diseases                    6120 non-null   int64
21   Environmental Heat and Cold Exposure    6120 non-null   int64
22   Neoplasms                             6120 non-null   int64
23   Conflict and Terrorism                 6120 non-null   int64
24   Diabetes Mellitus                     6120 non-null   int64
25   Chronic Kidney Disease                 6120 non-null   int64
26   Poisonings                            6120 non-null   int64
27   Protein-Energy Malnutrition            6120 non-null   int64
28   Road Injuries                         6120 non-null   int64
29   Chronic Respiratory Diseases           6120 non-null   int64
30   Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver Diseases 6120 non-null   int64
31   Digestive Diseases                    6120 non-null   int64
32   Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances          6120 non-null   int64
33   Acute Hepatitis                       6120 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(32), object(2)
memory usage: 1.6+ MB
```

In [7]: `df.duplicated().sum()`

Out[7]: 0

In [8]: `df.isin(['NAN', 'NA', 'N/A', '-', ' ', '?', np.nan]).sum().any()`

Out[8]: False

In [9]: `df.isnull().sum().sum()`

Out[9]: 0

In [10]: *# Value counts for each feature data*

```
for i in df.columns:  
    print(df[i].value_counts())  
    print('*****')
```

```
Afghanistan      30  
Papua New Guinea  30  
Niue              30  
North Korea      30  
North Macedonia  30  
..  
Greenland        30  
Grenada          30  
Guam             30  
Guatemala        30  
Zimbabwe         30  
Name: Country/Territory, Length: 204, dtype: int64  
*****  
AFG      30  
PNG      30  
NIU      30  
PRK      30  
MKD      30  
..  
..
```

Dropping column "Code" as it is same as country.

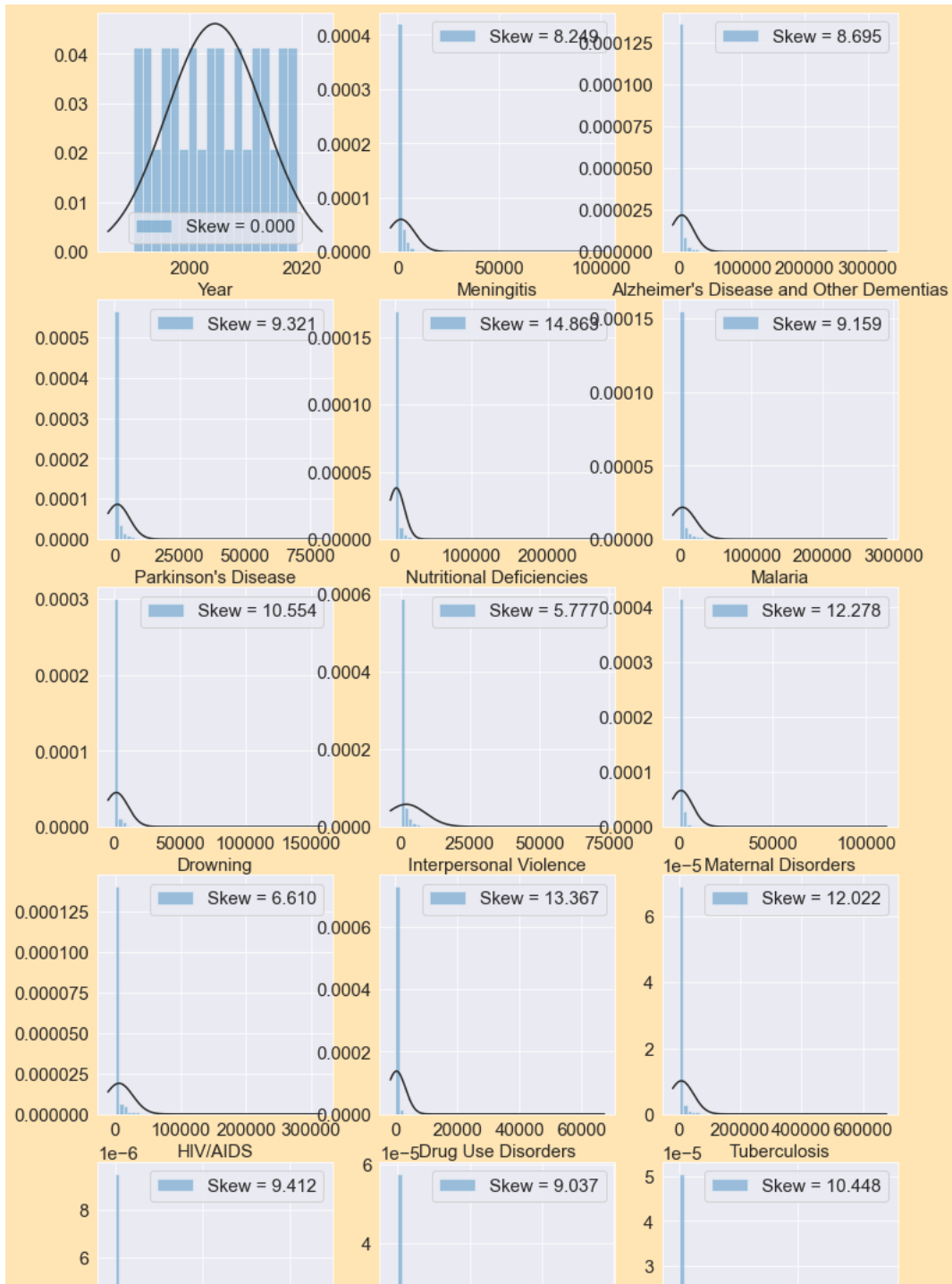
In [11]: `df.drop("Code",axis=1,inplace=True)`

## Exploratory Data Analysis

### Univariate Analysis

```
In [12]: #plotting a histogram of each independent feature for visualization
from scipy import stats
cols = df.columns[1:]
fig,ax = plt.subplots(11,3, figsize=(12, 48))
ax = ax.flatten()
i = 0
for col in cols:
    skew = df[col].skew()
    sns.distplot(df[col], ax = ax[i], fit= stats.norm, kde=False, label='Skew = %.3f' %(skew))
    ax[i].legend(loc='best')
    i += 1
plt.show()
```

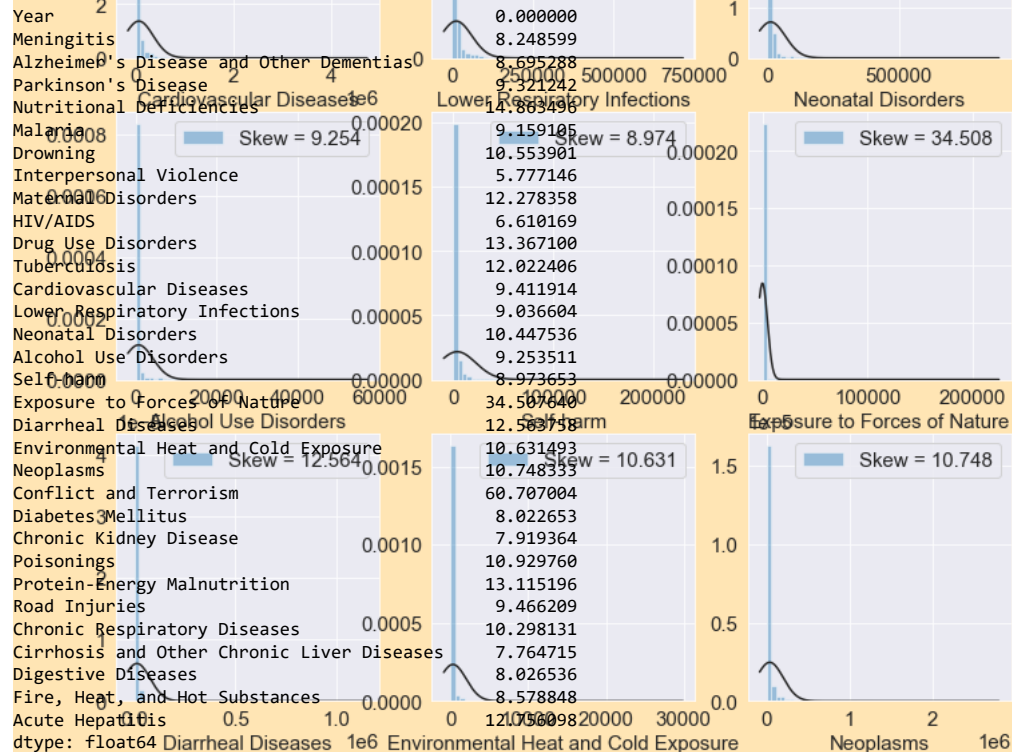




In [13]:

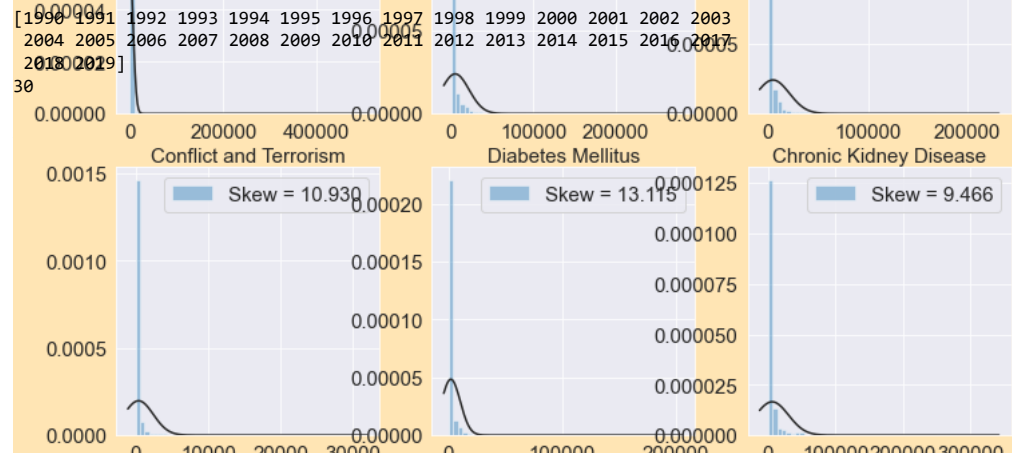
df.skew()

Out[13]:



In [14]:

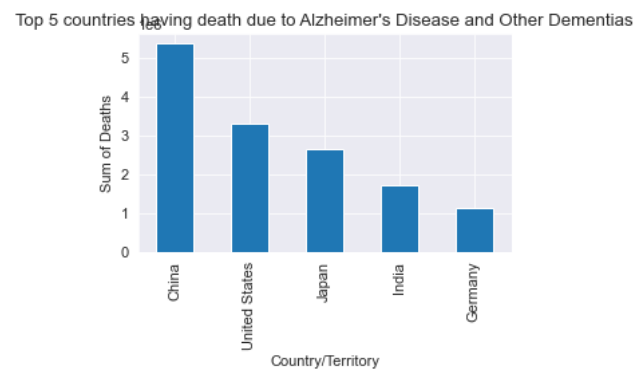
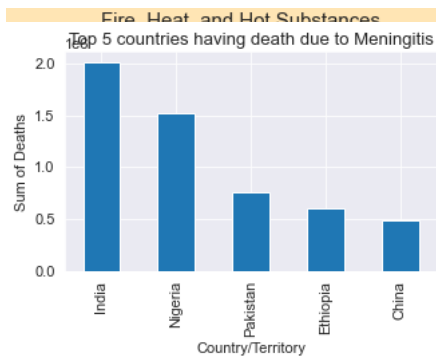
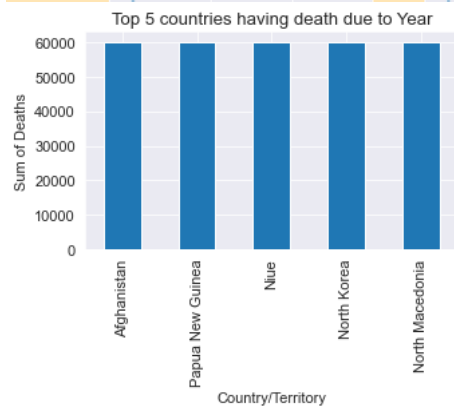
```
print(df['Year'].unique())
print(df['Year'].nunique())
```

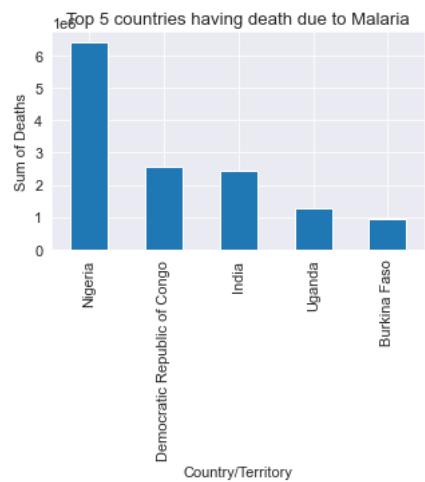
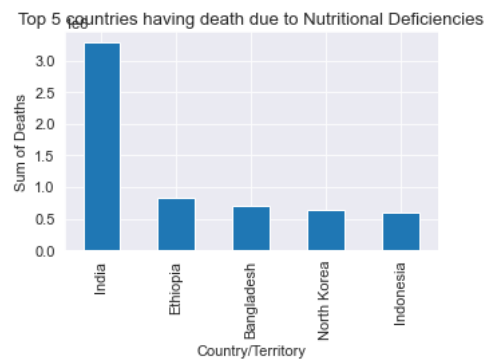
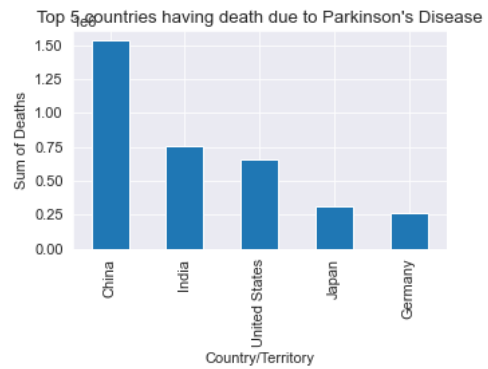


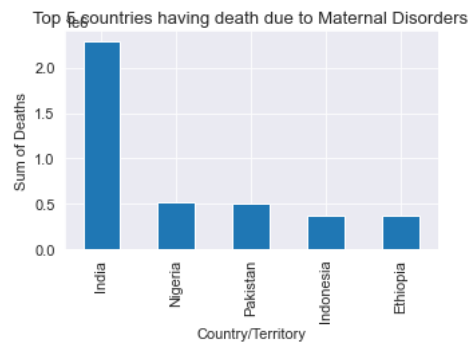
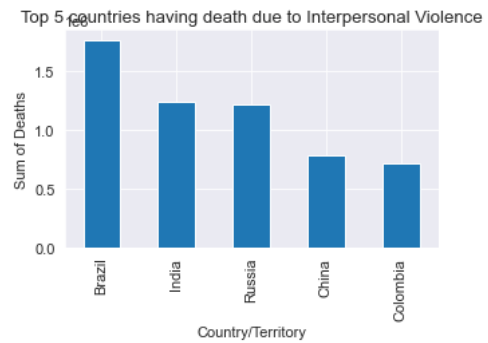
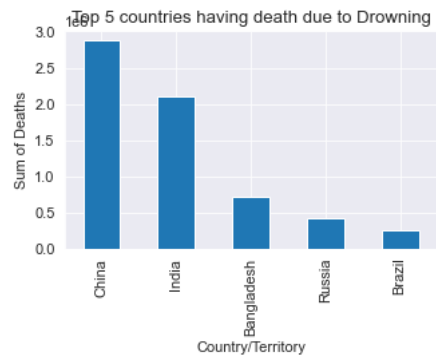


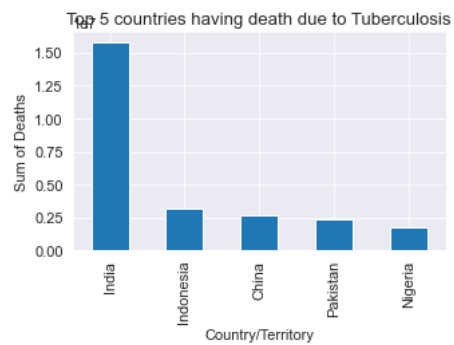
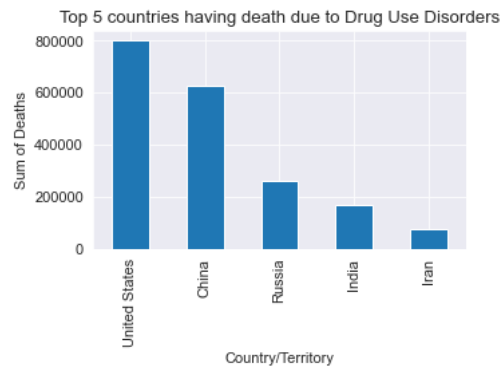
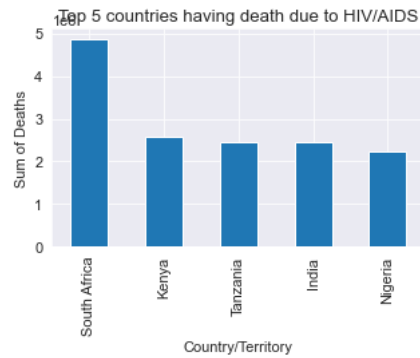
```
In [15]: sns.set_style('darkgrid')
plt.rcParams['font.size'] = 11
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (5, 3)

for i in df.columns[1:]:
    df.groupby('Country/Territory')[i].sum().sort_values(ascending=False).head().plot(kind='bar')
    plt.title('Top 5 countries having death due to '+i)
    plt.ylabel('Sum of Deaths')
    plt.show()
```

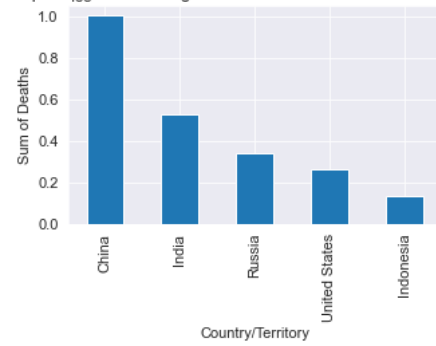




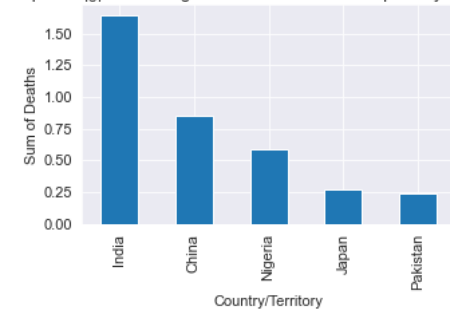




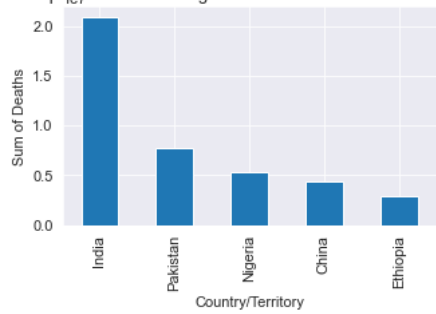
Top 5 countries having death due to Cardiovascular Diseases



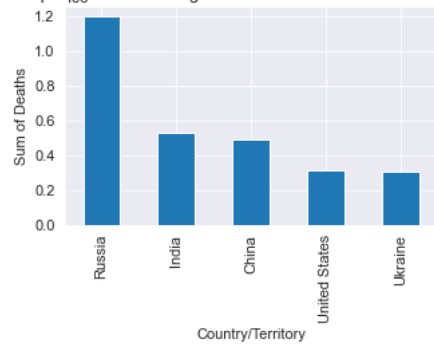
Top 5 countries having death due to Lower Respiratory Infections



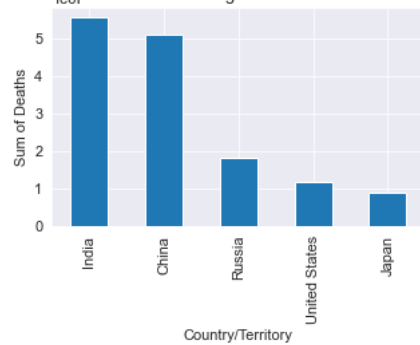
Top 5 countries having death due to Neonatal Disorders



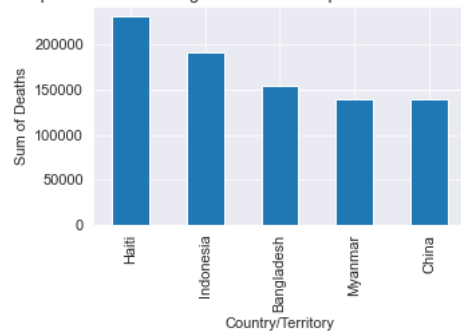
Top 5 countries having death due to Alcohol Use Disorders

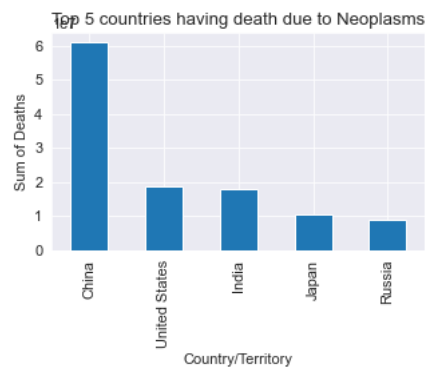
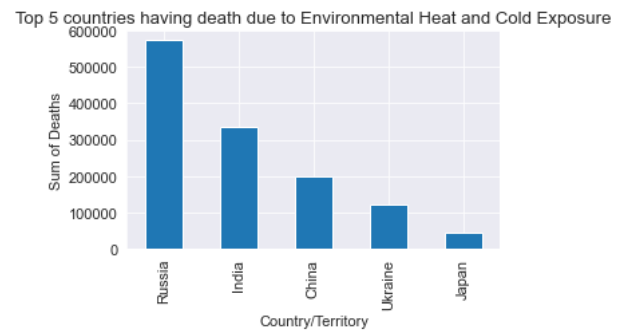
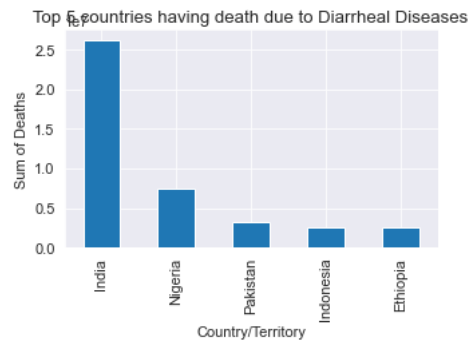


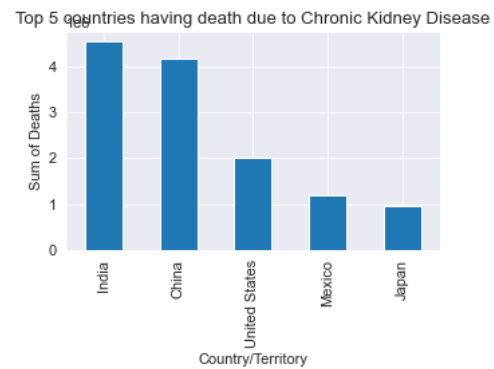
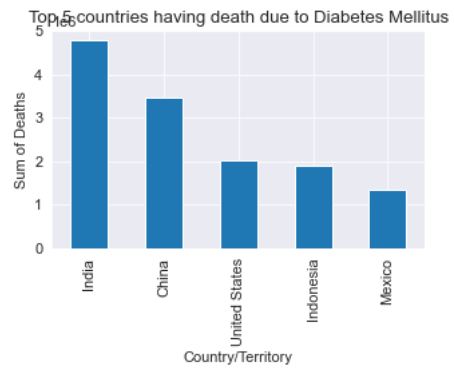
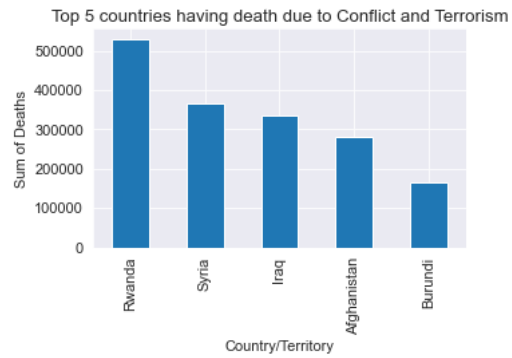
Top 5 countries having death due to Self-harm



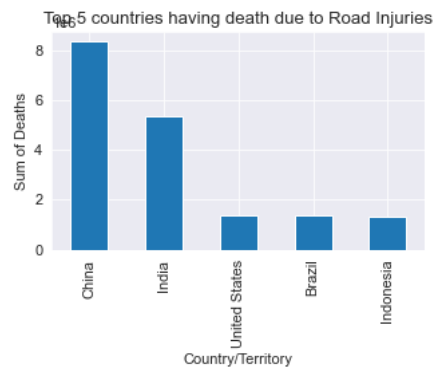
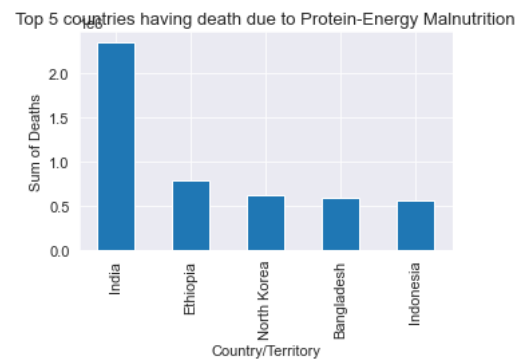
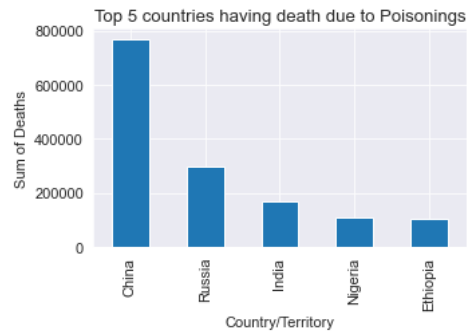
Top 5 countries having death due to Exposure to Forces of Nature



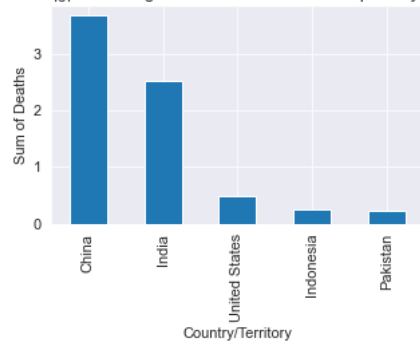




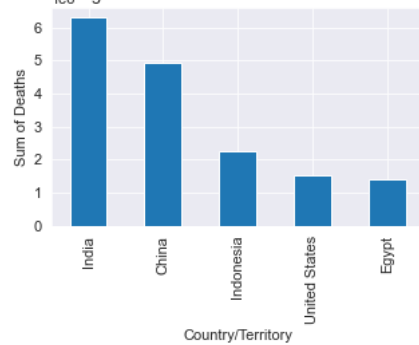




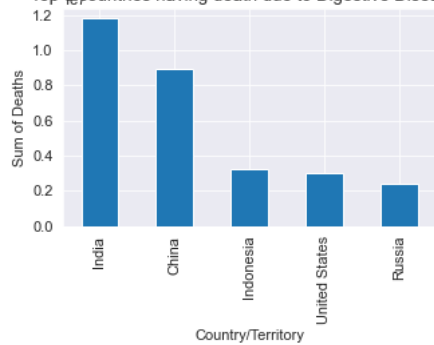
Top 5 countries having death due to Chronic Respiratory Diseases



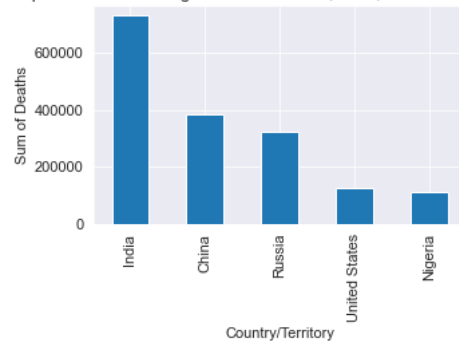
Top 5 countries having death due to Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver Diseases



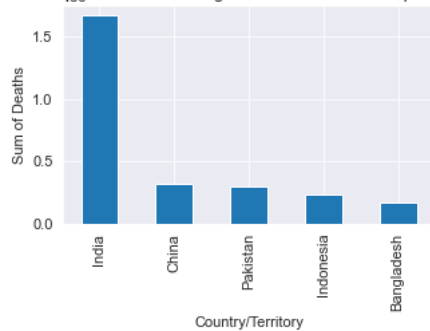
Top 5 countries having death due to Digestive Diseases



Top 5 countries having death due to Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances



Top 5 countries having death due to Acute Hepatitis



## Top countries in different death disease/enviroment from above graphs

India---- Meningits, Nutritional Deficiencies, Maternal Disorders, Tuberculosis, Lower Respiratory Infections, Self-harm Neonatal Disorders,Diarrheal Diseases, Diabetes Mellitus,Choronic kidney,Protein-energy malnutrition,Digestive,Acute Hepatitis Cirrhosis & other chronic liver, Fire/heat & hot substances

China---- Alzheimer, Parkinson, Drowning, Cardiovascular Diseases, Neoplasms, Poisonings, Road injuries, Chronic respiratory

Nigeria---- Malaria

Brazil---- Interpersonal Violence

South Africa---- HIV/AIDS

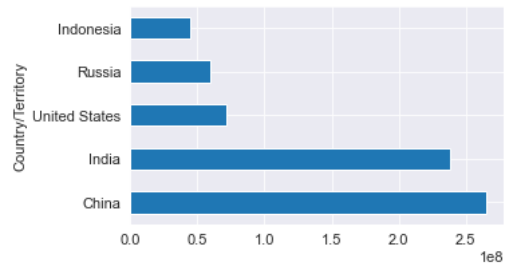
USA---- Drug use Disorders

Russia---- Alcohol use Disorders, Environmental Heat&cold exposure

Haiti---- Exposure to forces of nature

Rwanda---- Conflict & Terrorism

```
In [16]: df["Total Deaths"]=df.sum(axis=1)
df.groupby('Country/Territory')['Total Deaths'].sum().sort_values(ascending=False).head().plot(kind='barh')
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: summ=['Meningitis',
"Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias", "Parkinson's Disease",
'Nutritional Deficiencies', 'Malaria', 'Drowning',
'Interpersonal Violence', 'Maternal Disorders', 'HIV/AIDS',
'Drug Use Disorders', 'Tuberculosis', 'Cardiovascular Diseases',
'Lower Respiratory Infections', 'Neonatal Disorders',
'Alcohol Use Disorders', 'Self-harm', 'Exposure to Forces of Nature',
'Diarrheal Diseases', 'Environmental Heat and Cold Exposure',
'Neoplasms', 'Conflict and Terrorism', 'Diabetes Mellitus',
'Chronic Kidney Disease', 'Poisonings', 'Protein-Energy Malnutrition',
'Road Injuries', 'Chronic Respiratory Diseases',
'Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver Diseases', 'Digestive Diseases',
'Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances', 'Acute Hepatitis']

sum_of=[]
for i in summ:
    sum_of.append(sum(df[i]))
```

```
In [18]: df2=pd.DataFrame({
          'Name of diseases':summ,
          'Total diseases':sum_of
        })
df2
```

Out[18]:

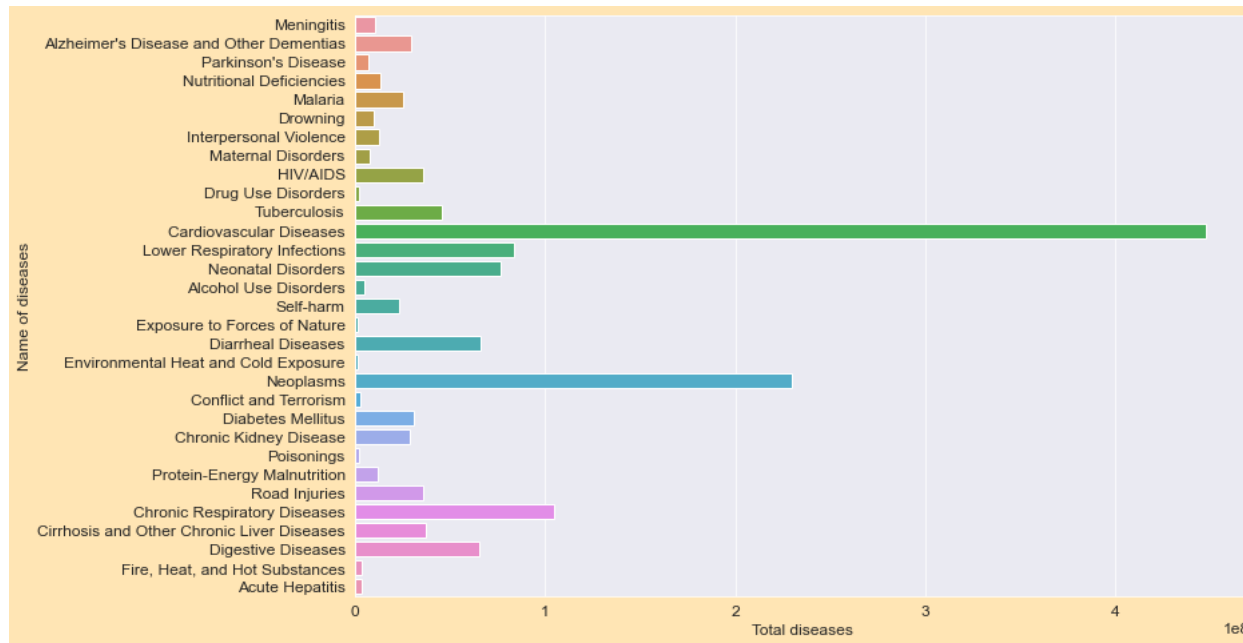
|    | Name of diseases                           | Total diseases |
|----|--|----------------|
| 0  | Meningitis                                 | 10524572       |
| 1  | Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias    | 29768839       |
| 2  | Parkinson's Disease                        | 7179795        |
| 3  | Nutritional Deficiencies                   | 13792032       |
| 4  | Malaria                                    | 25342676       |
| 5  | Drowning                                   | 10301999       |
| 6  | Interpersonal Violence                     | 12752839       |
| 7  | Maternal Disorders                         | 7727046        |
| 8  | HIV/AIDS                                   | 36364419       |
| 9  | Drug Use Disorders                         | 2656121        |
| 10 | Tuberculosis                               | 45850603       |
| 11 | Cardiovascular Diseases                    | 447741982      |
| 12 | Lower Respiratory Infections               | 83770038       |
| 13 | Neonatal Disorders                         | 76860729       |
| 14 | Alcohol Use Disorders                      | 4819018        |
| 15 | Self-harm                                  | 23713931       |
| 16 | Exposure to Forces of Nature               | 1490132        |
| 17 | Diarrheal Diseases                         | 66235508       |
| 18 | Environmental Heat and Cold Exposure       | 1788851        |
| 19 | Neoplasms                                  | 229758538      |
| 20 | Conflict and Terrorism                     | 3294053        |
| 21 | Diabetes Mellitus                          | 31448872       |
| 22 | Chronic Kidney Disease                     | 28911692       |
| 23 | Poisonings                                 | 2601082        |
| 24 | Protein-Energy Malnutrition                | 12031885       |
| 25 | Road Injuries                              | 36296469       |
| 26 | Chronic Respiratory Diseases               | 104605334      |
| 27 | Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver Diseases | 37479321       |
| 28 | Digestive Diseases                         | 65638635       |
| 29 | Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances             | 3602914        |
| 30 | Acute Hepatitis                            | 3784791        |

```
In [19]: df2["Total diseases"]
```

```
Out[19]: 0      10524572
         1      29768839
         2       7179795
         3     13792032
         4     25342676
         5     10301999
         6     12752839
         7       7727046
         8     36364419
         9      2656121
        10     45850603
        11    447741982
        12     83770038
        13     76860729
        14     4819018
        15     23713931
        16     1490132
        17     66235508
        18     1788851
        19    229758538
        20     3294053
        21    31448872
        22     28911692
        23     2601082
        24    12031885
        25    36296469
        26    104605334
        27    37479321
        28    65638635
        29     3602914
        30     3784791
        Name: Total diseases, dtype: int64
```

```
In [20]: plt.rcParams['font.size'] = 12
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (12, 8)
plt.rcParams['figure.facecolor'] = '#FFE5B4'
sns.barplot(y=df2["Name of diseases"], x=df2["Total diseases"])
```

```
Out[20]: <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Total diseases', ylabel='Name of diseases'>
```



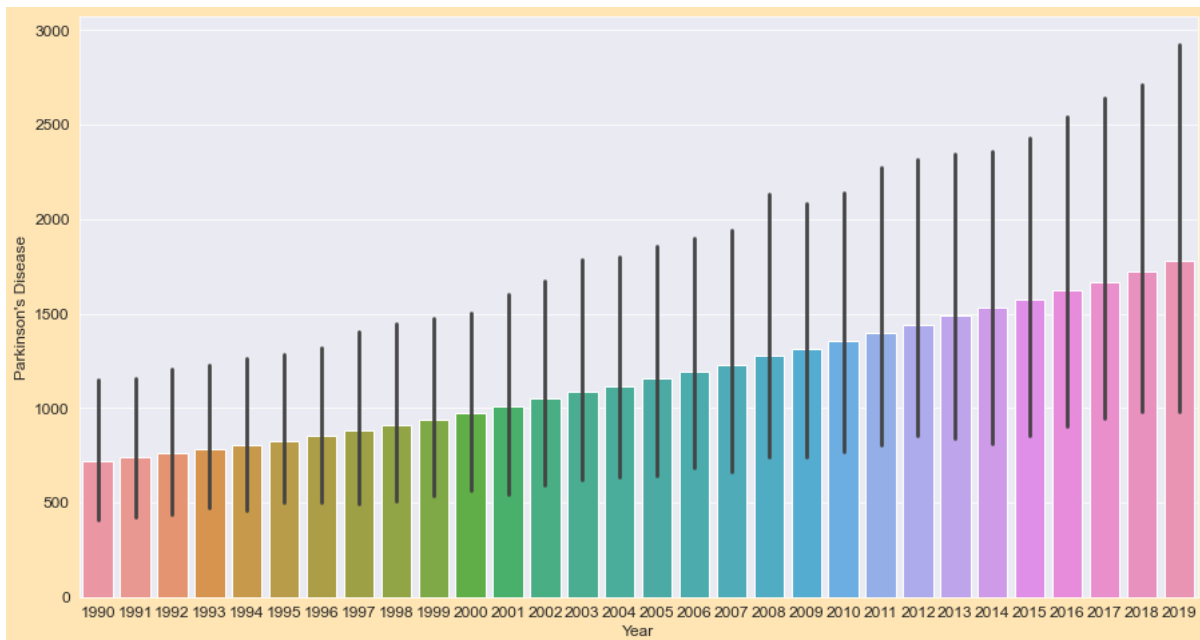
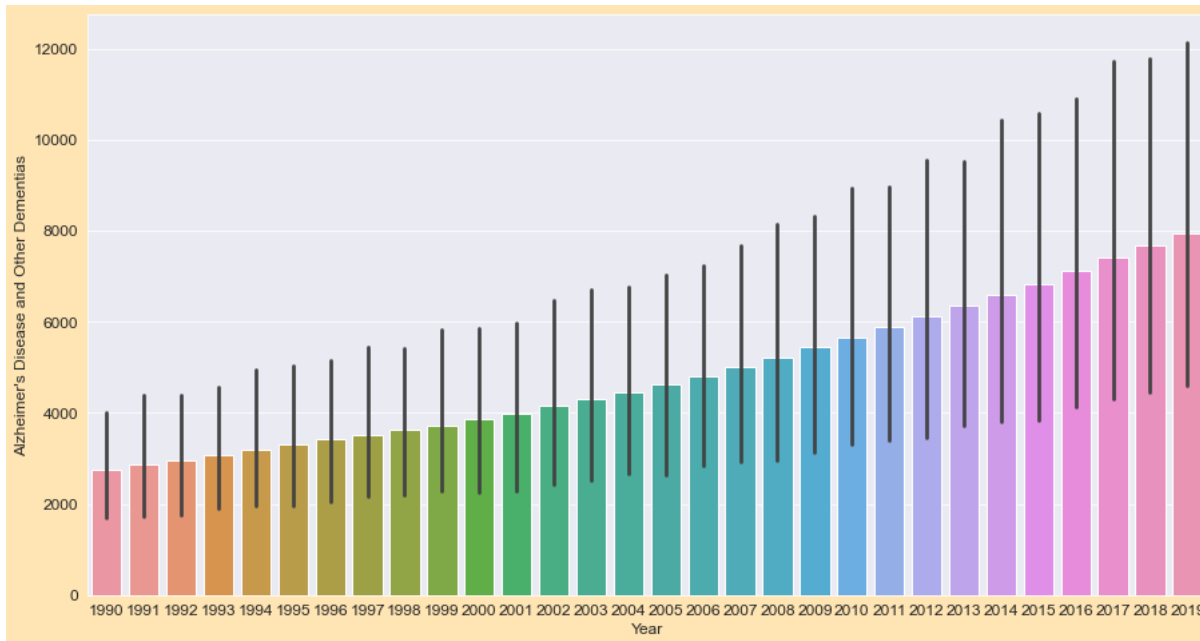
As we observe in the diseases of Cardiovascular there are maximum deth 447741982.

As we observe in the diseases of Exposure to Forces of Nature there are maximum deth 1490132.

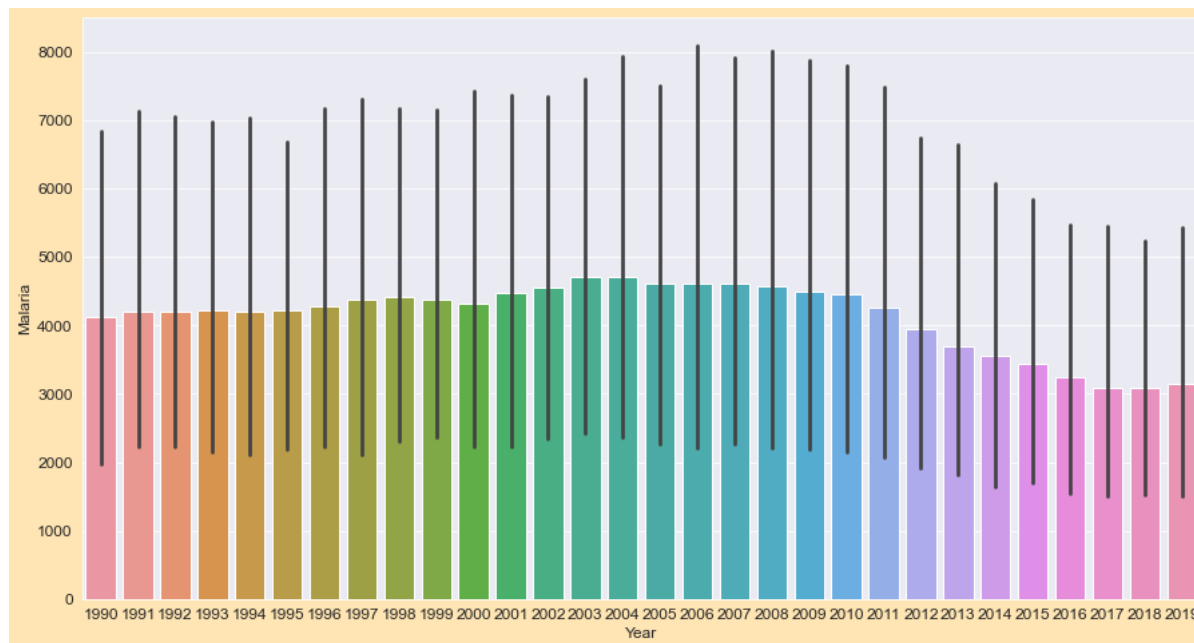
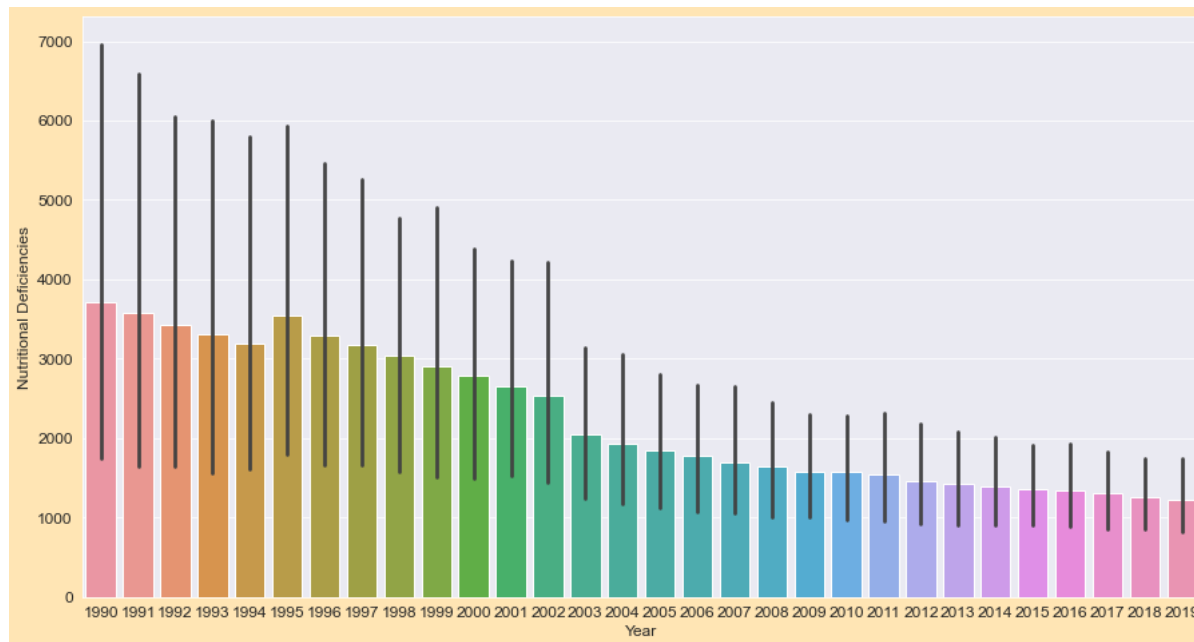
As we observe there are total 1480402256 persons are died.

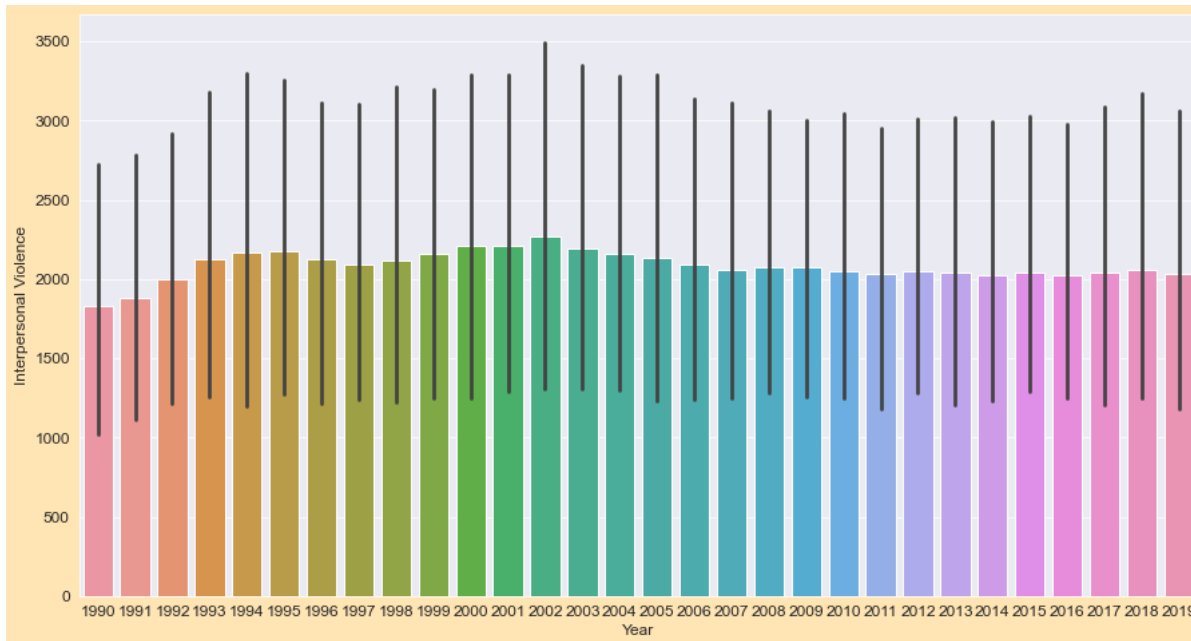
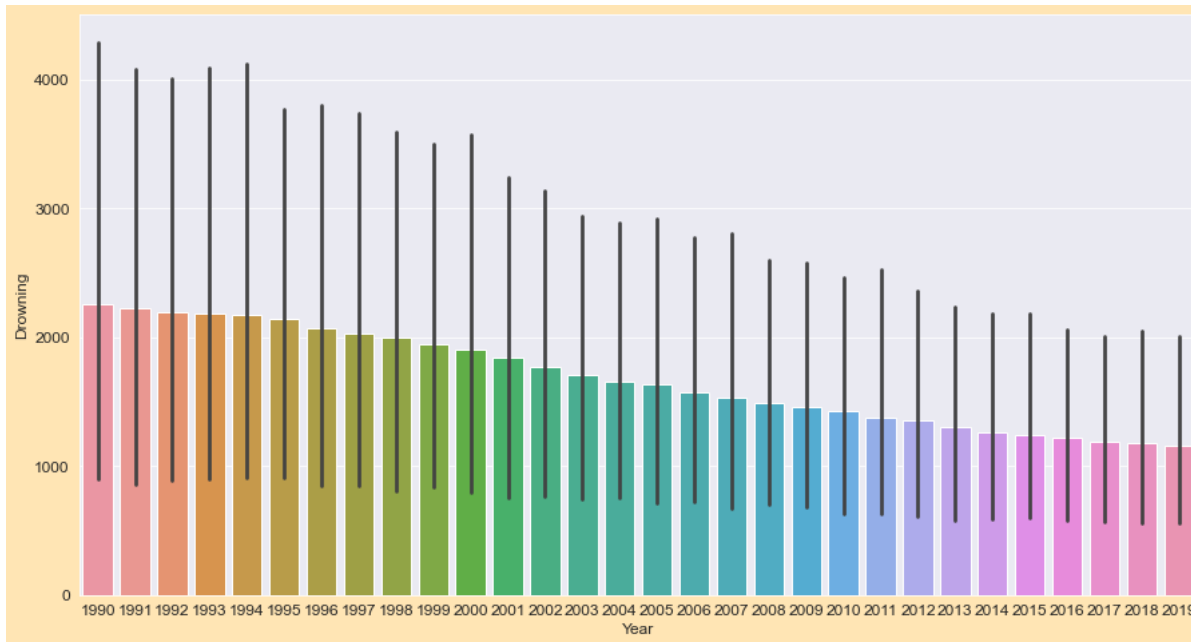
## Bivariate Analysis

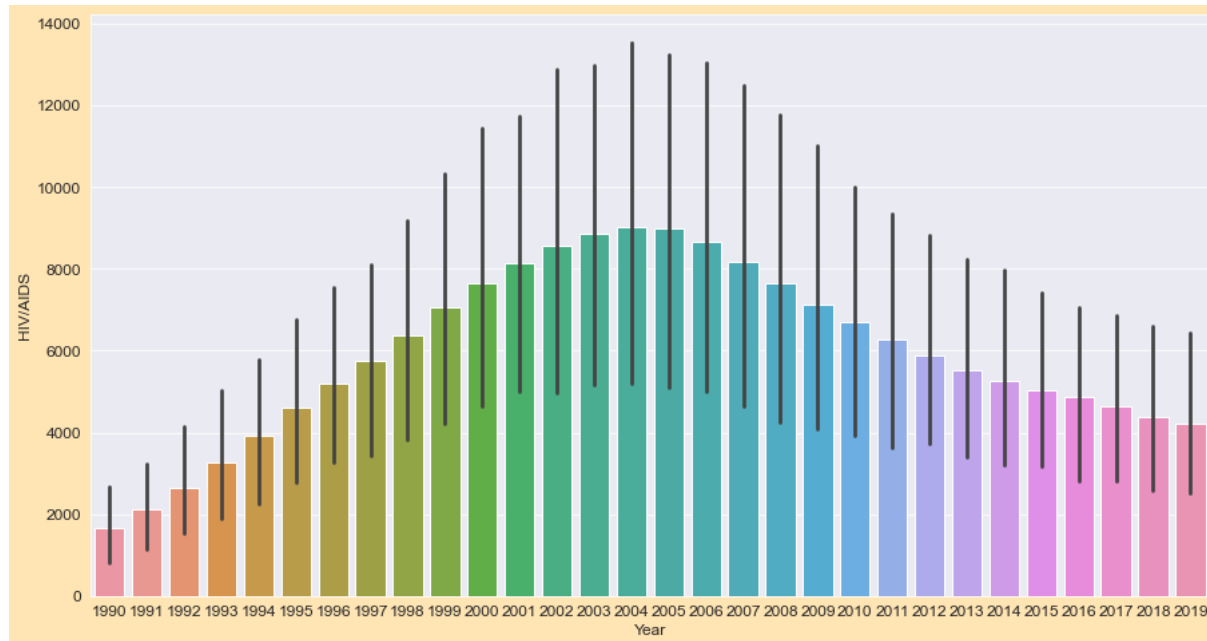
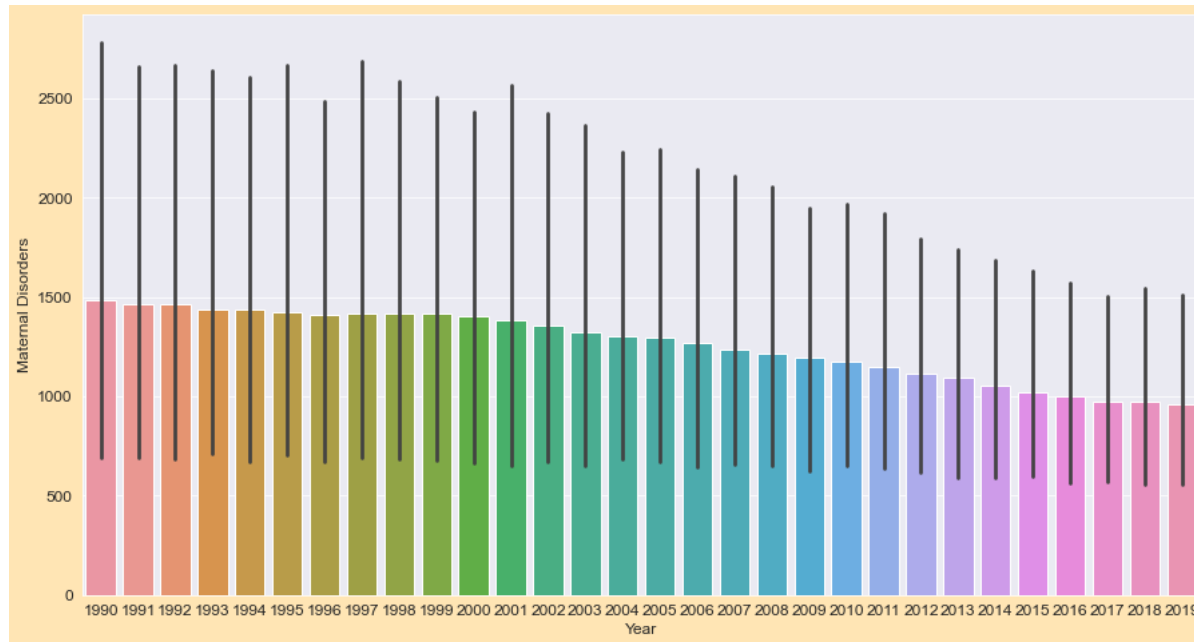
```
In [21]: for i in summ[1:]:  
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))  
    sns.barplot(x='Year',y=i,data=df)  
    plt.show()
```

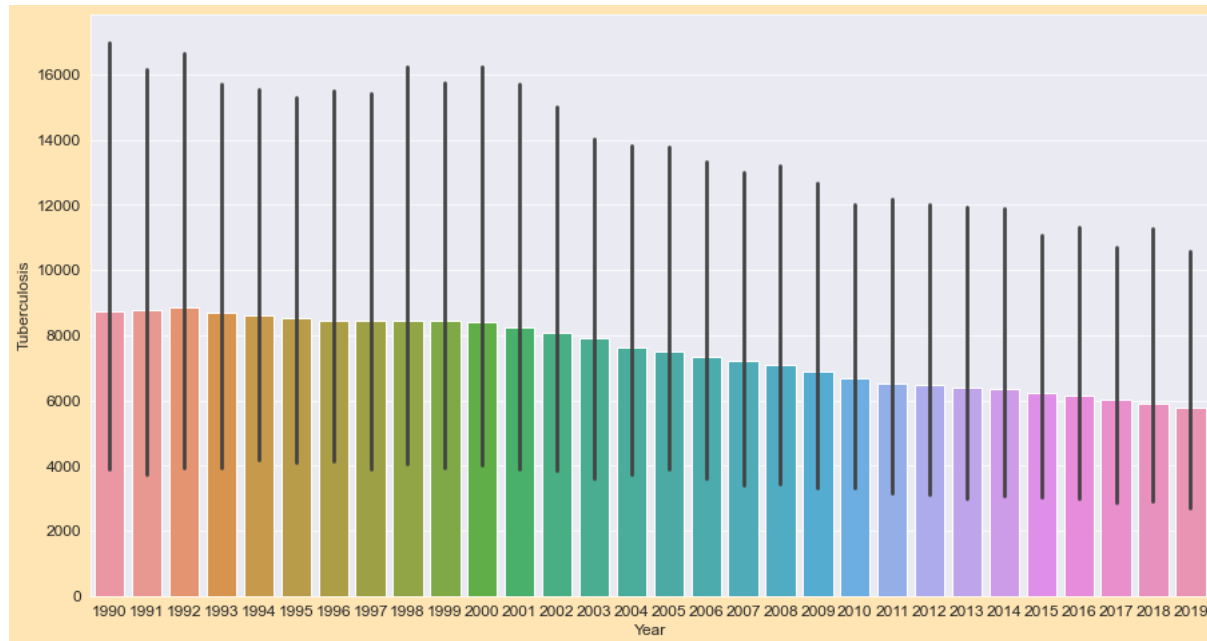
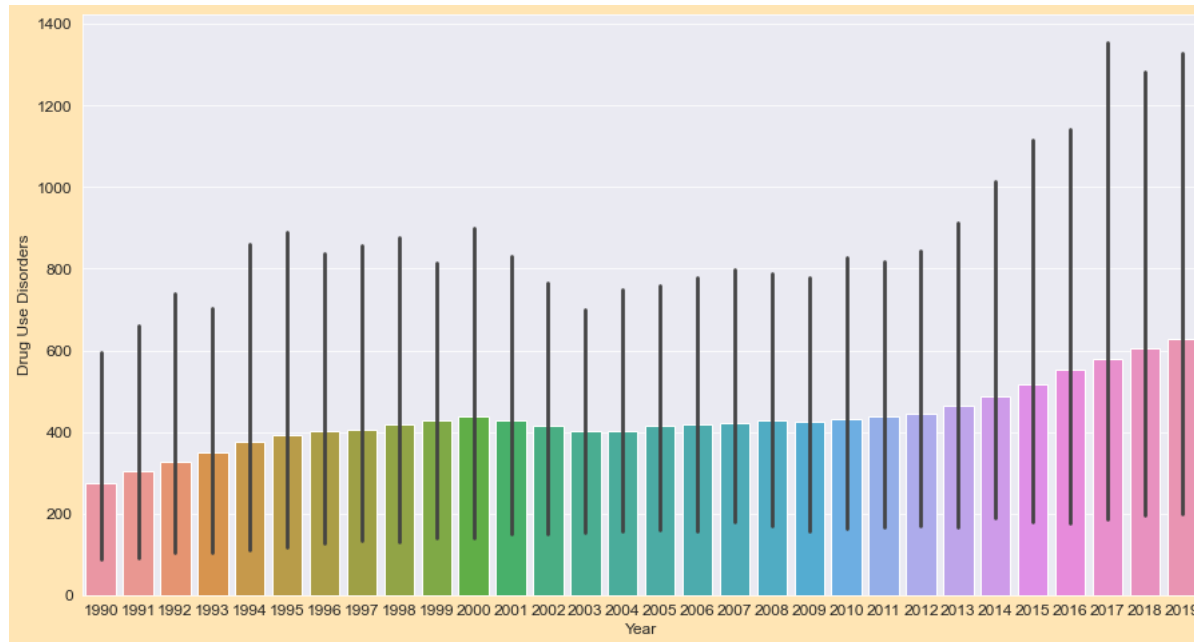


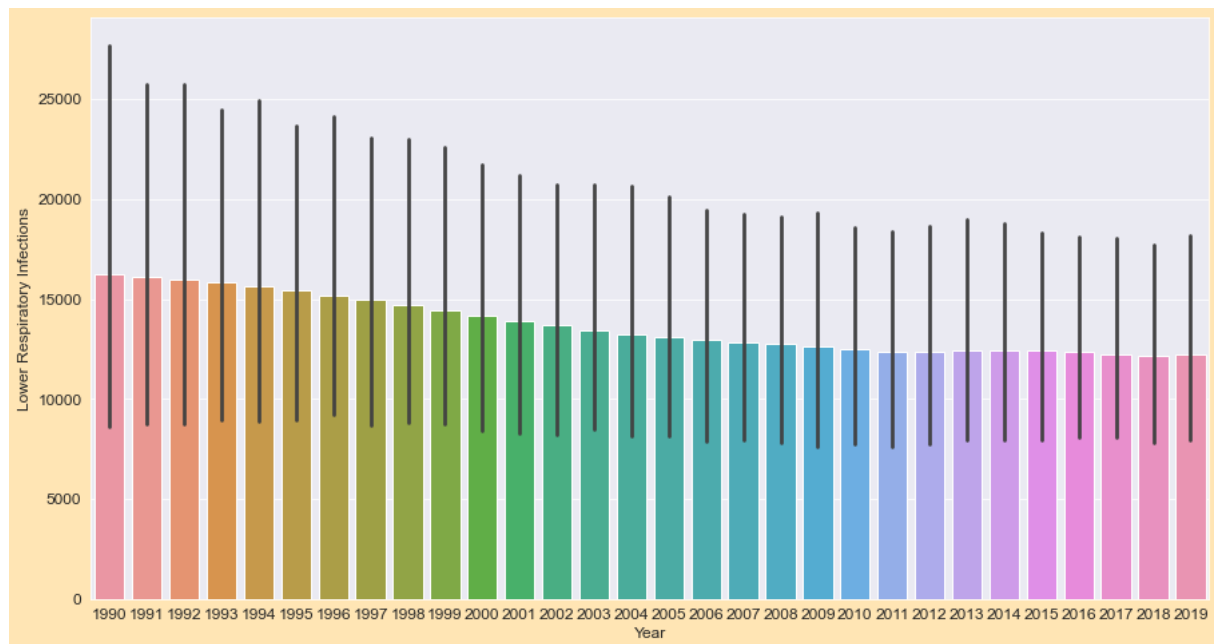
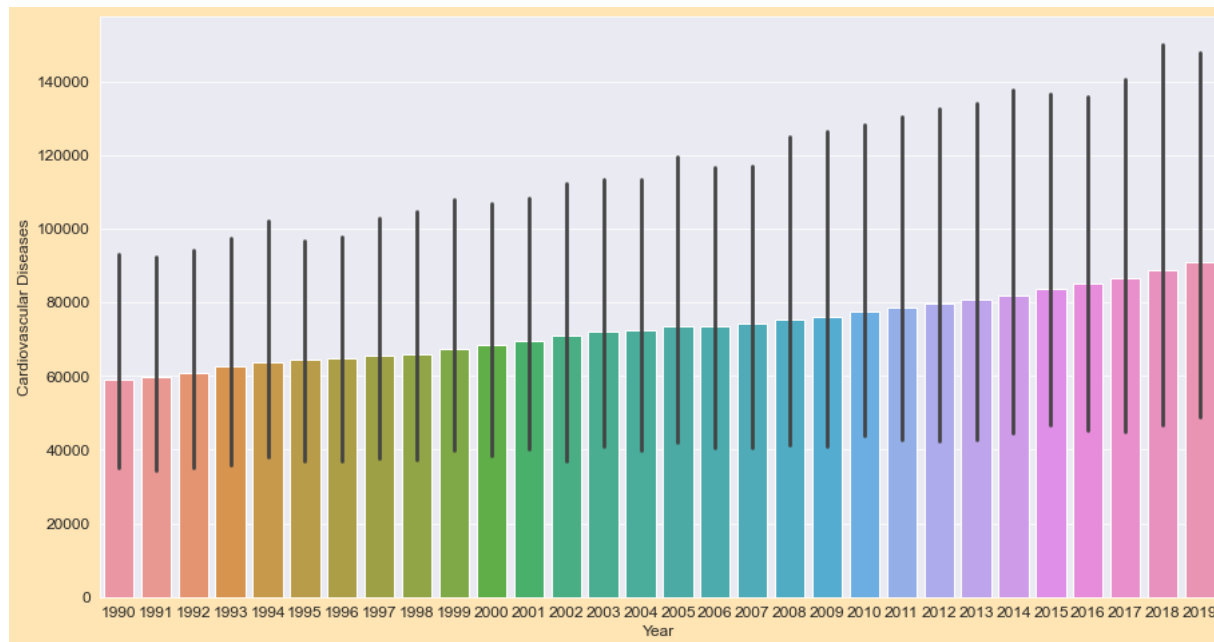


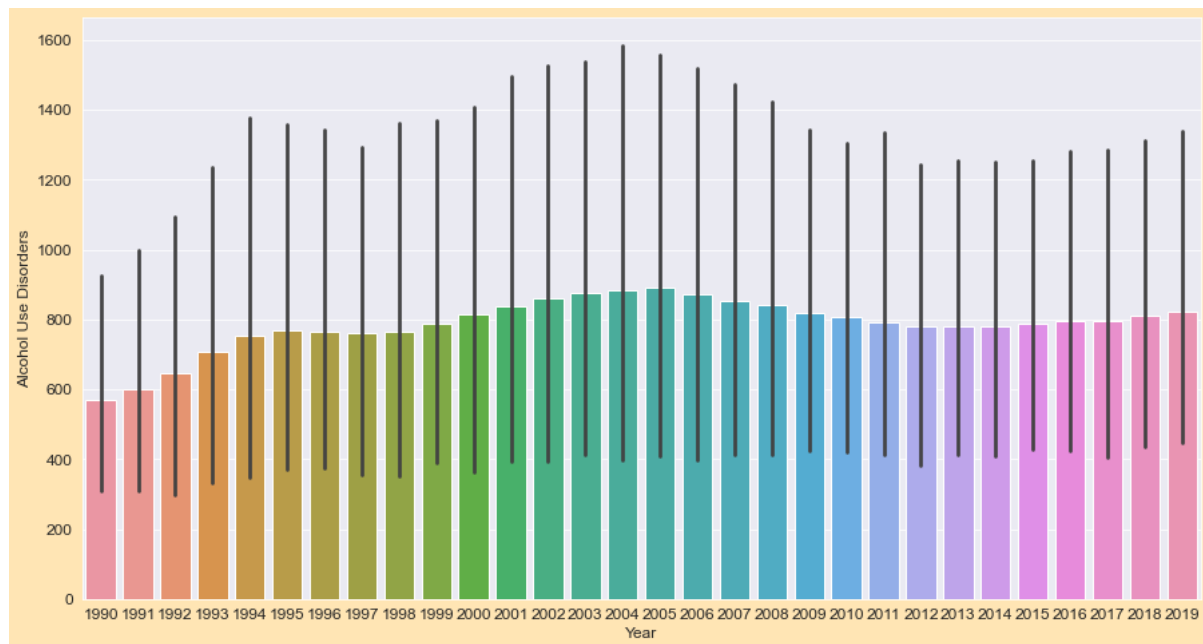
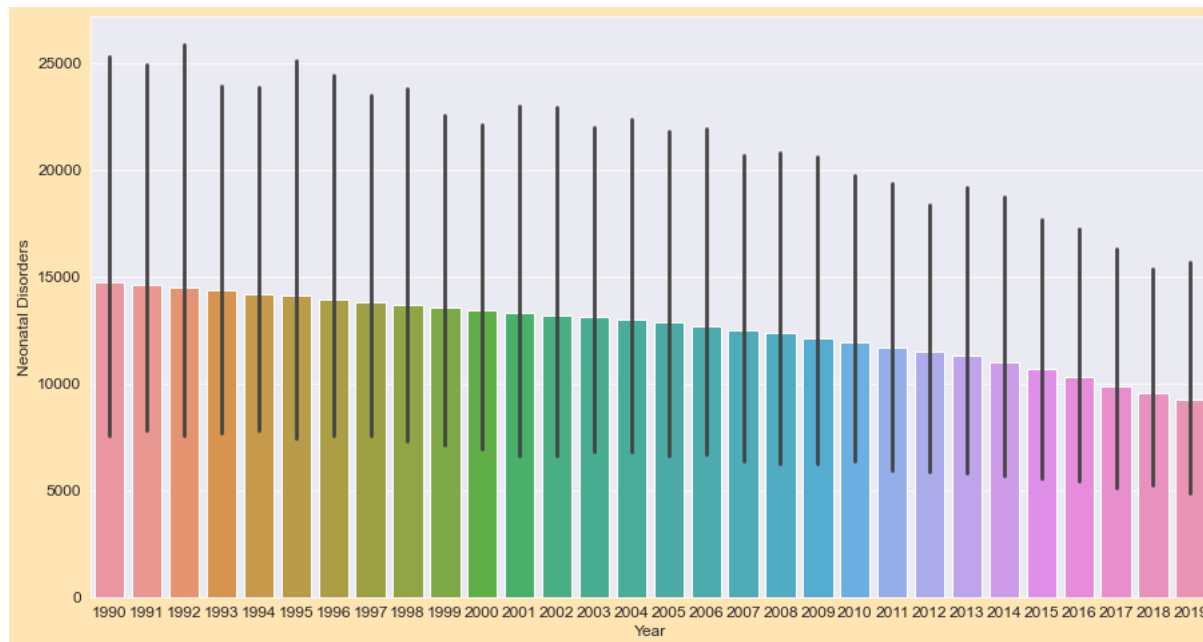


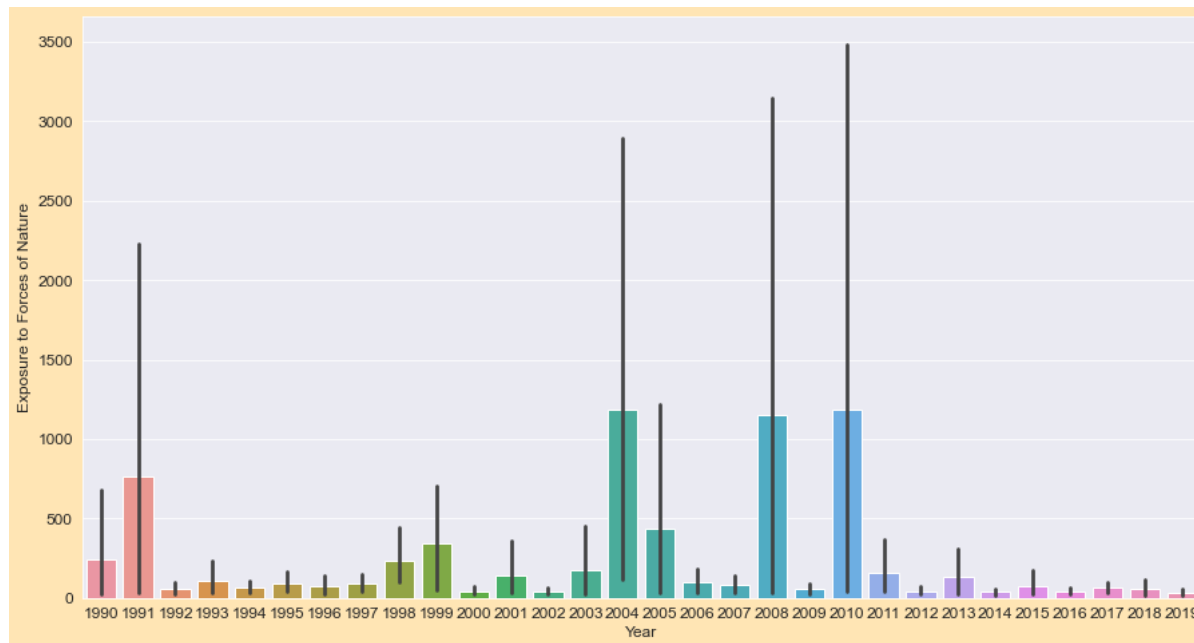
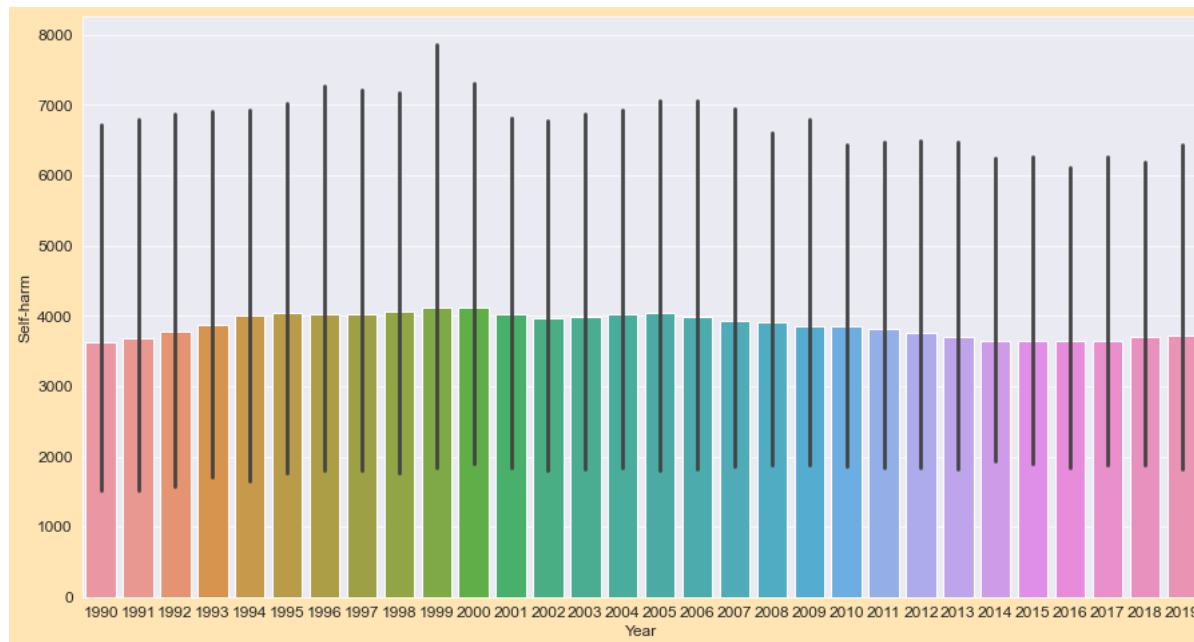


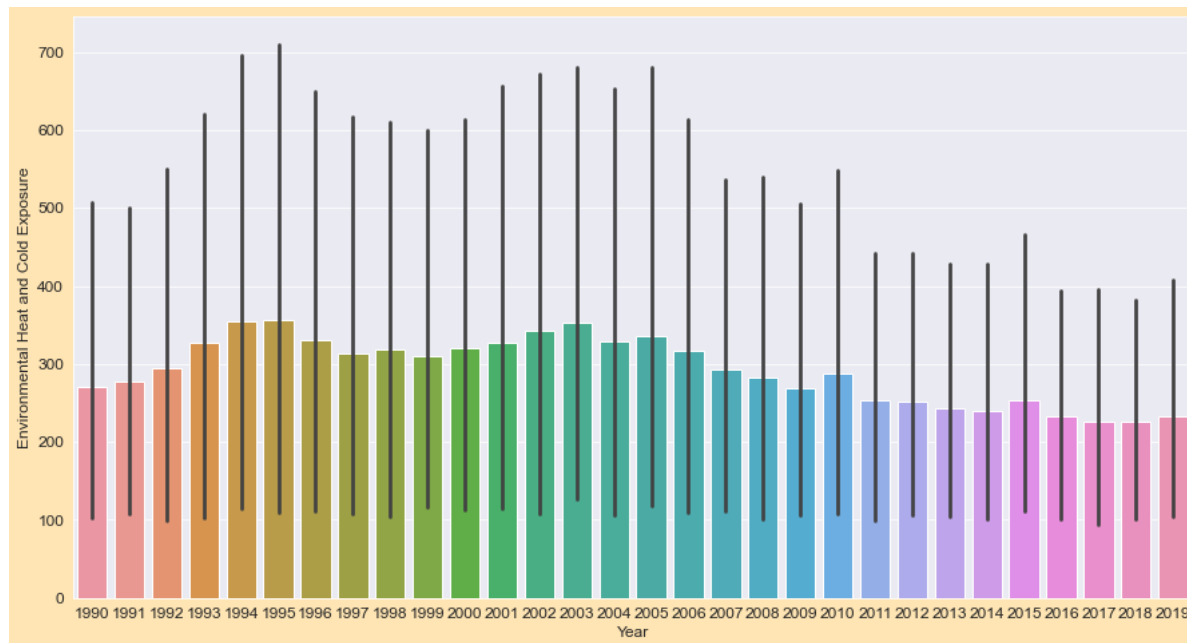
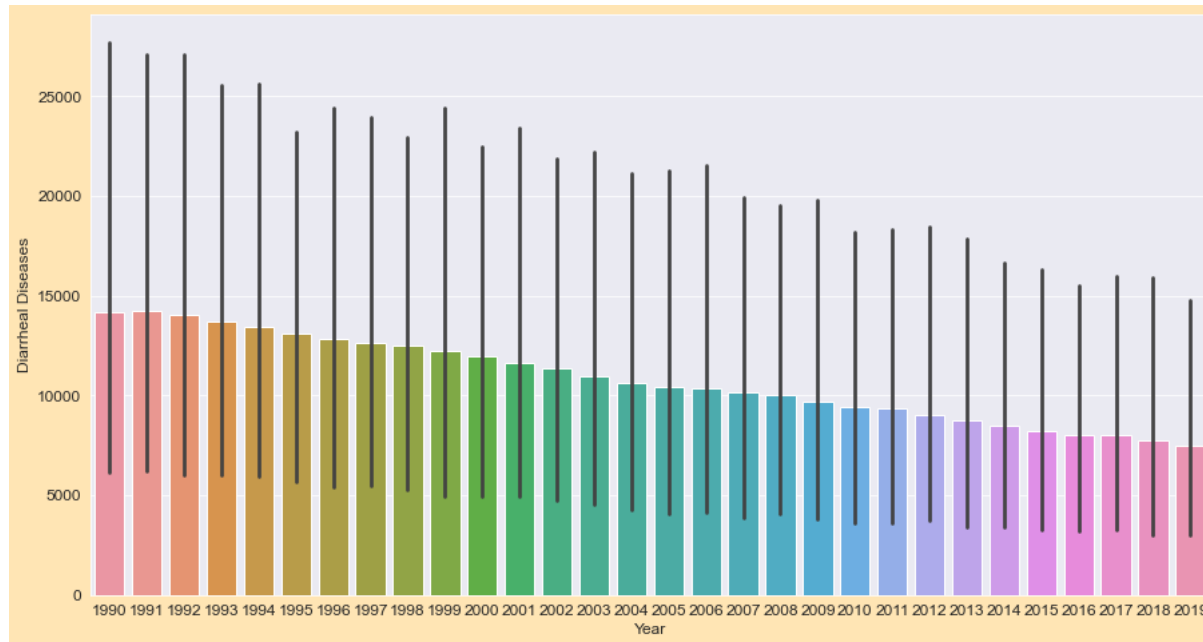




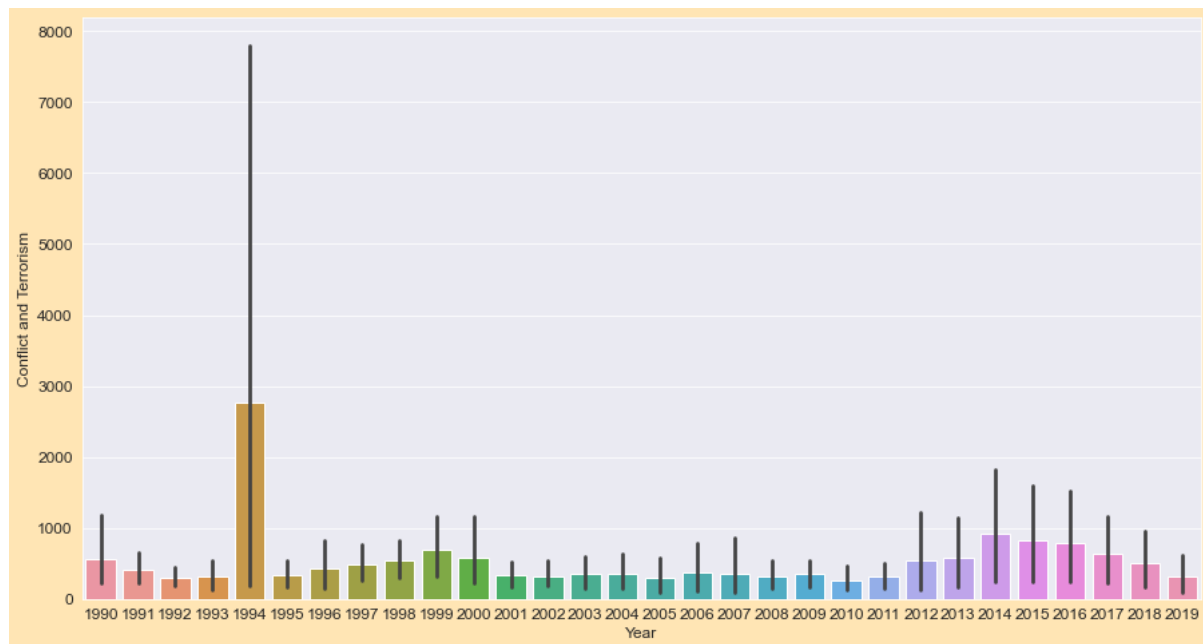
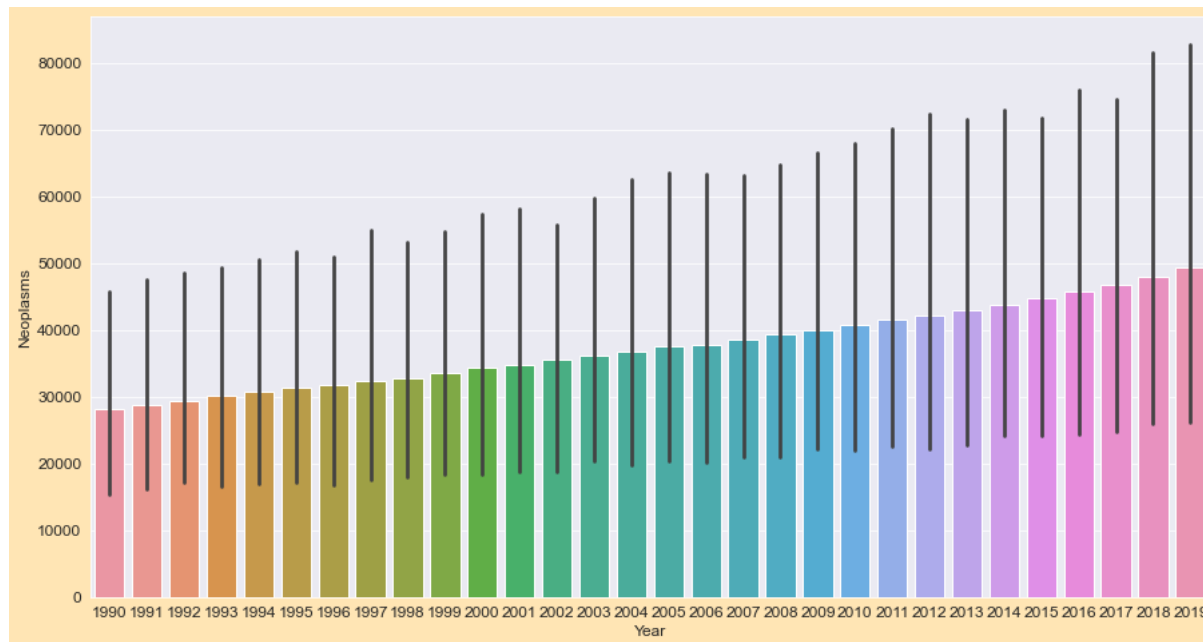


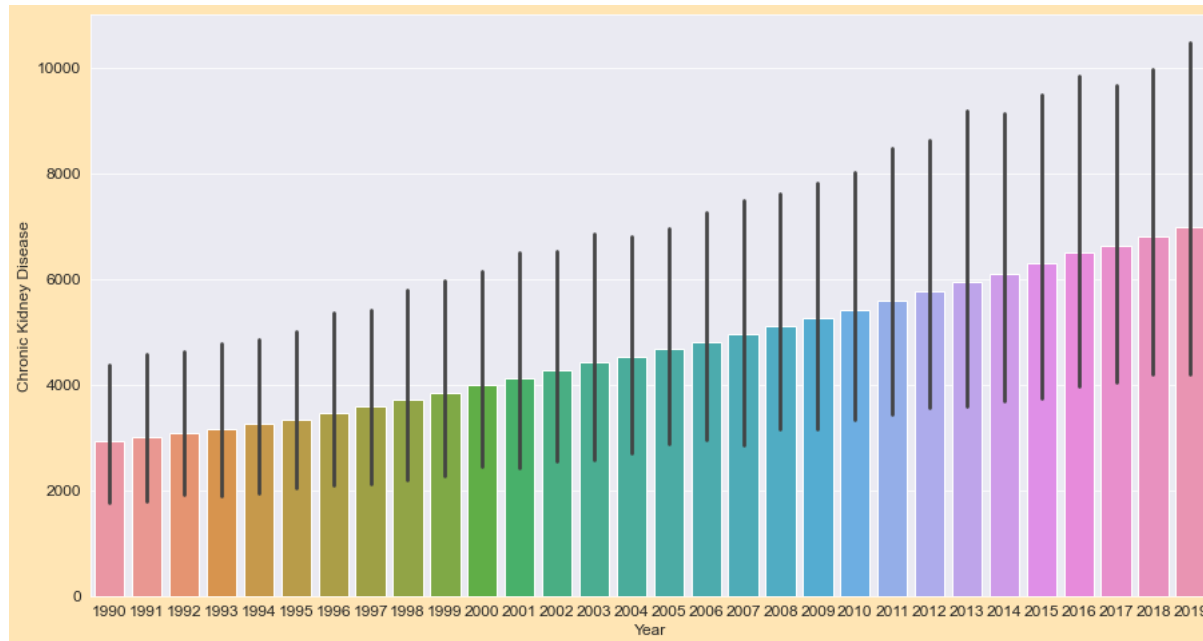
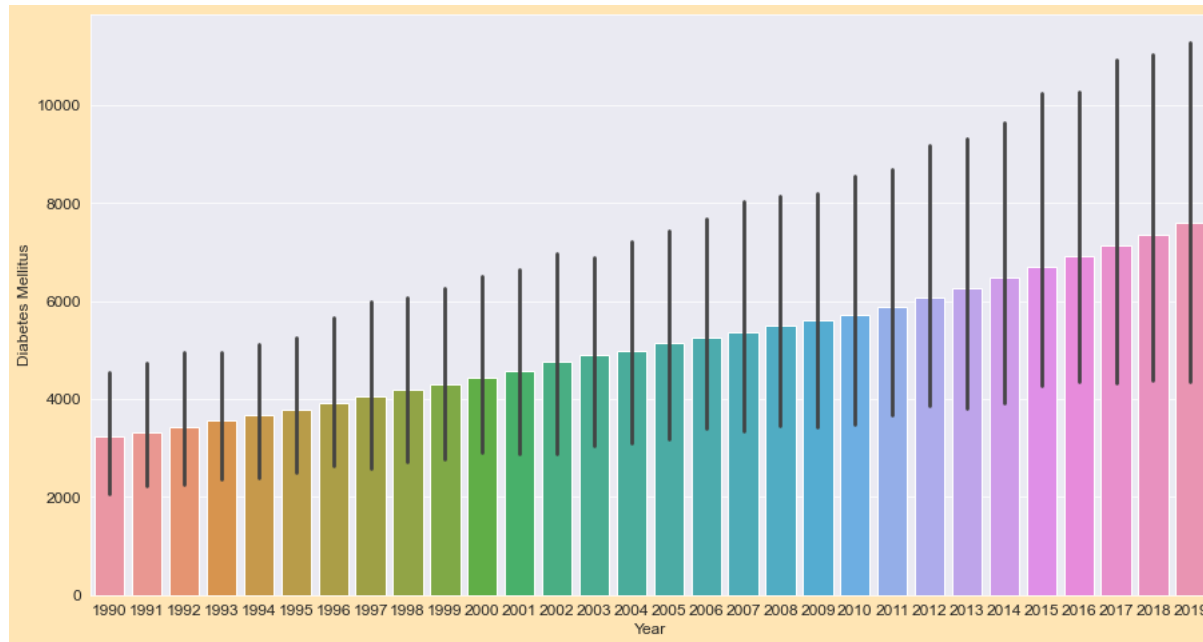


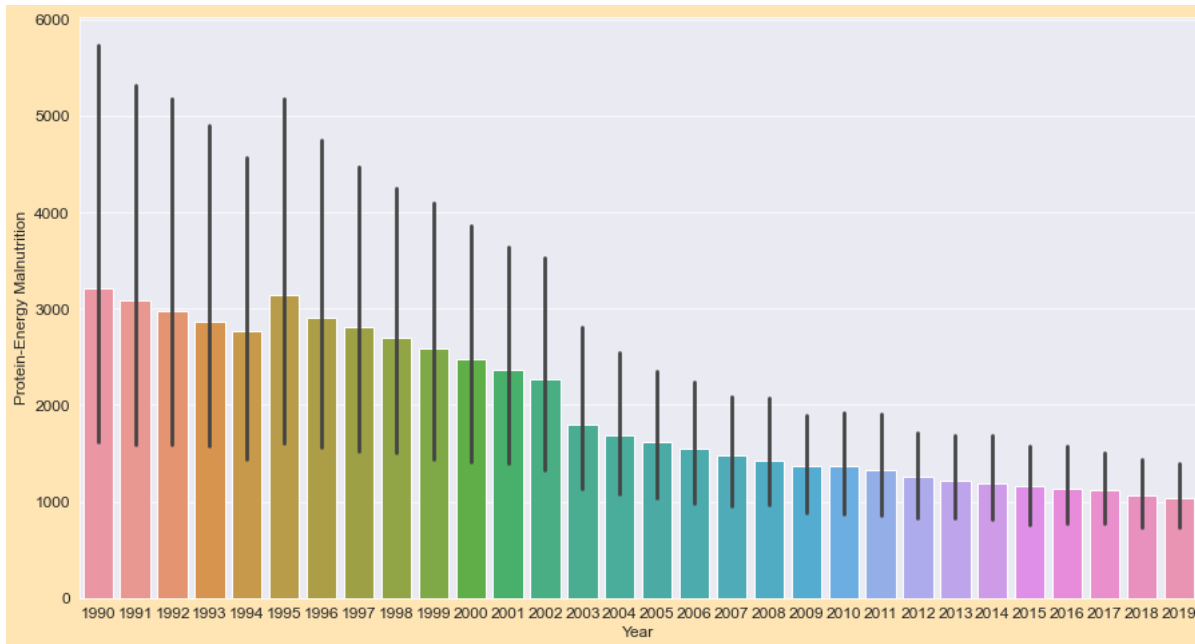
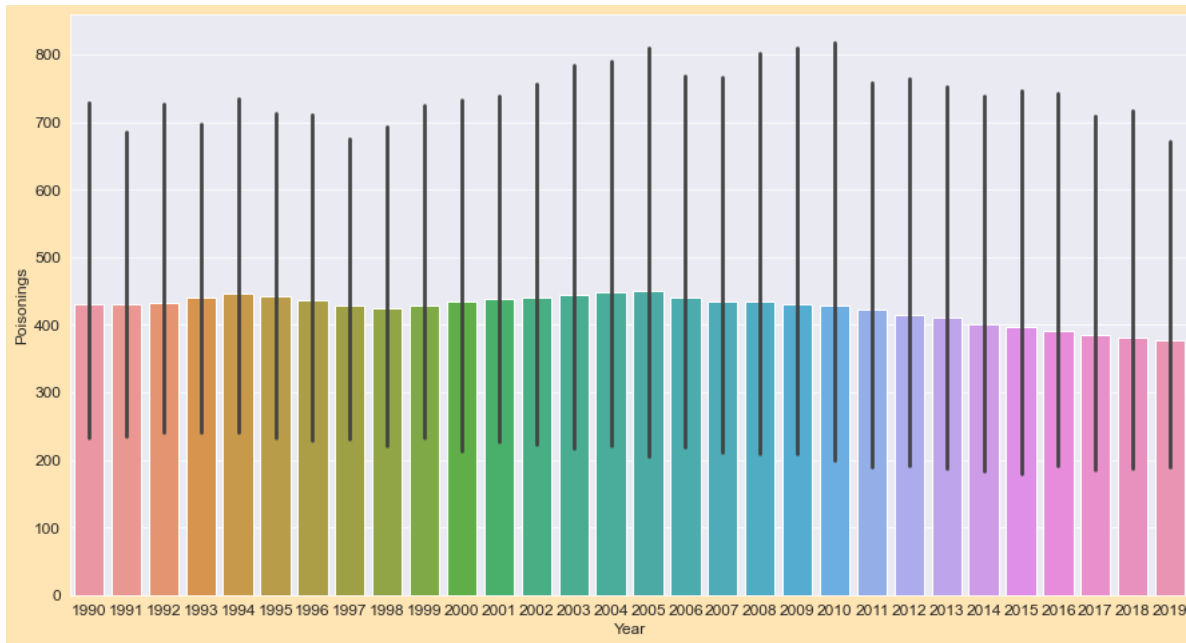


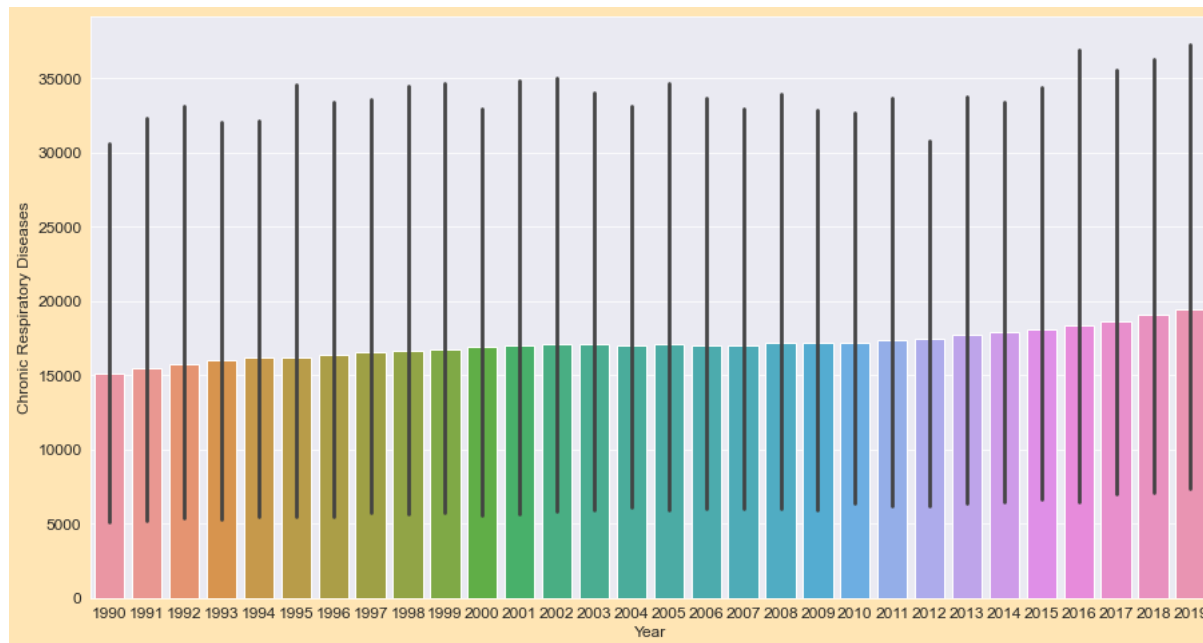
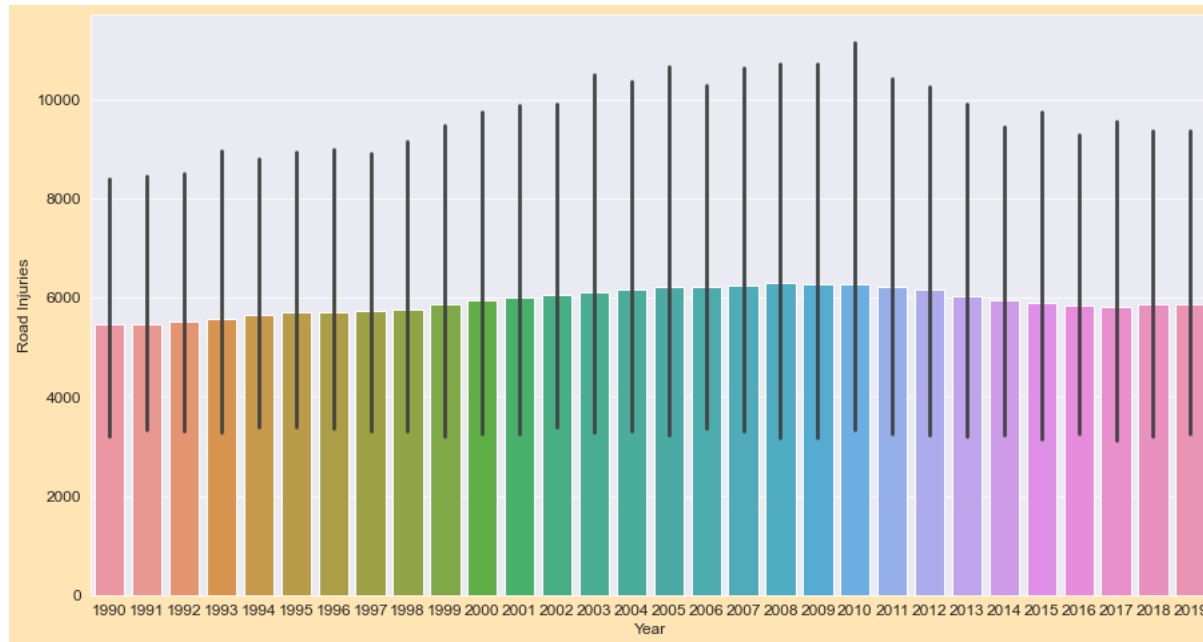


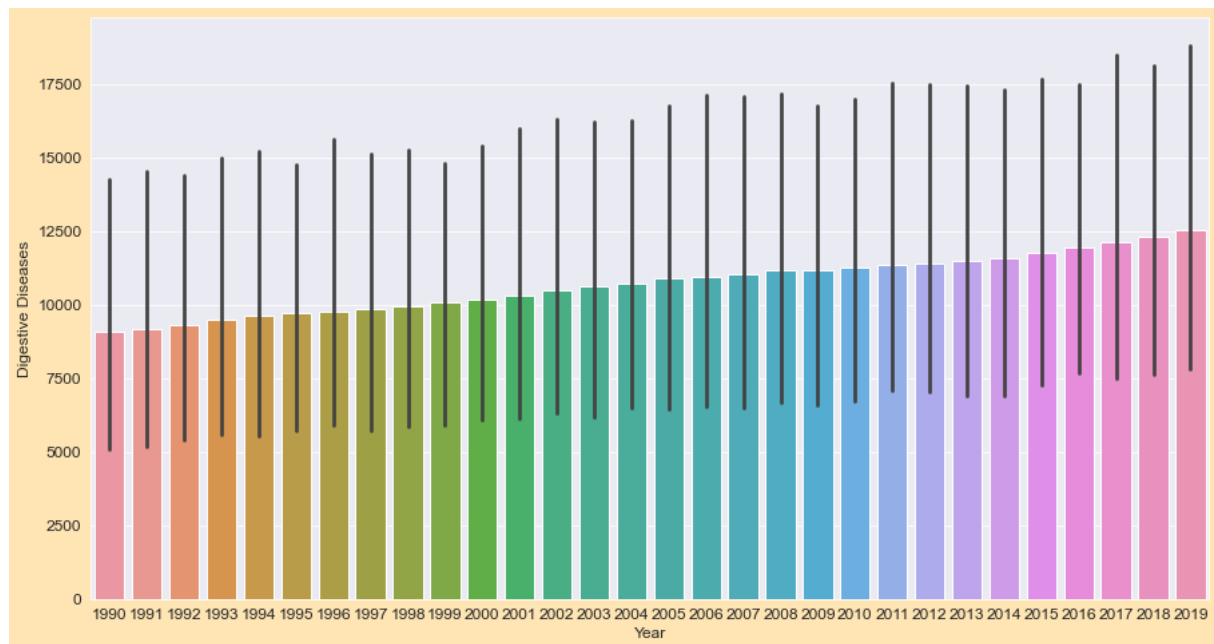
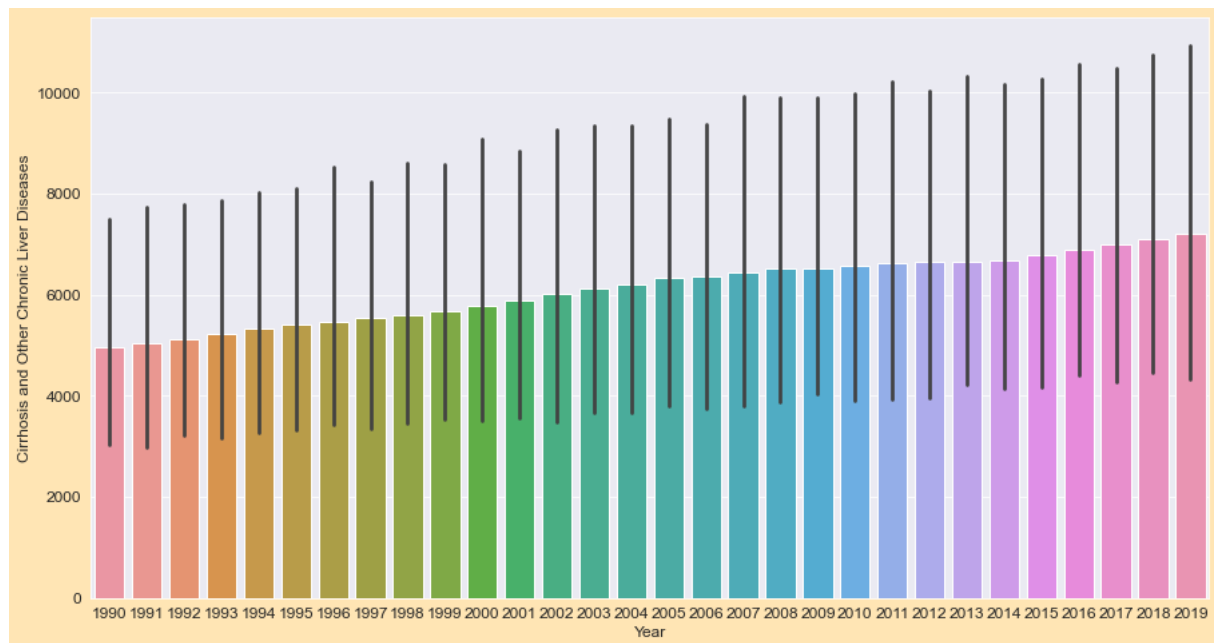


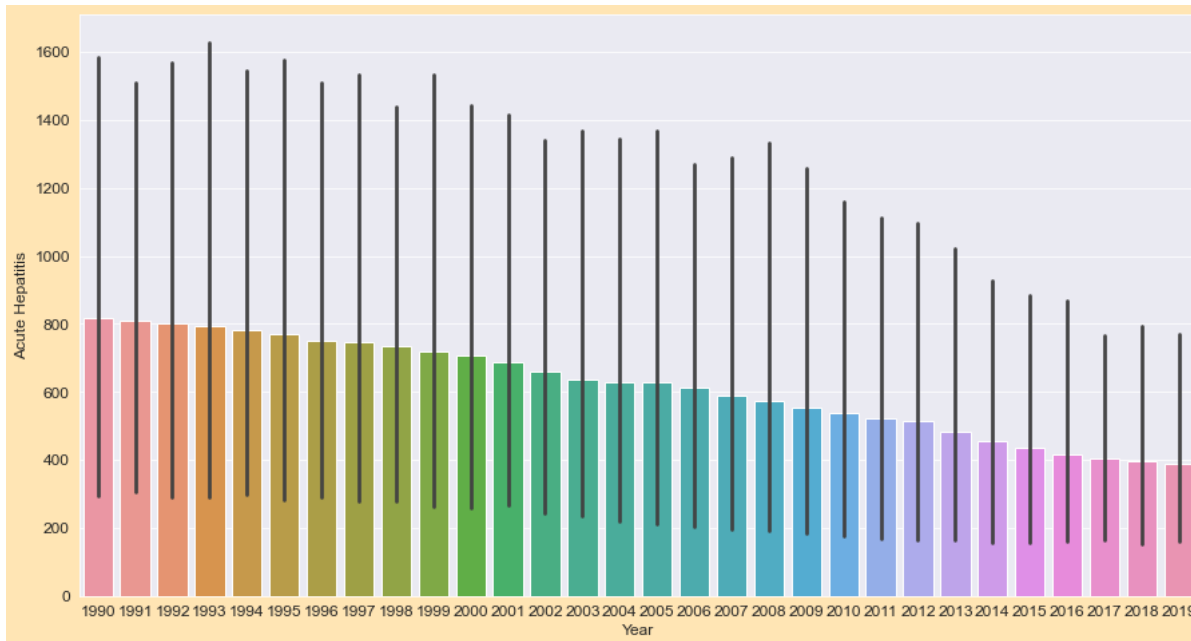
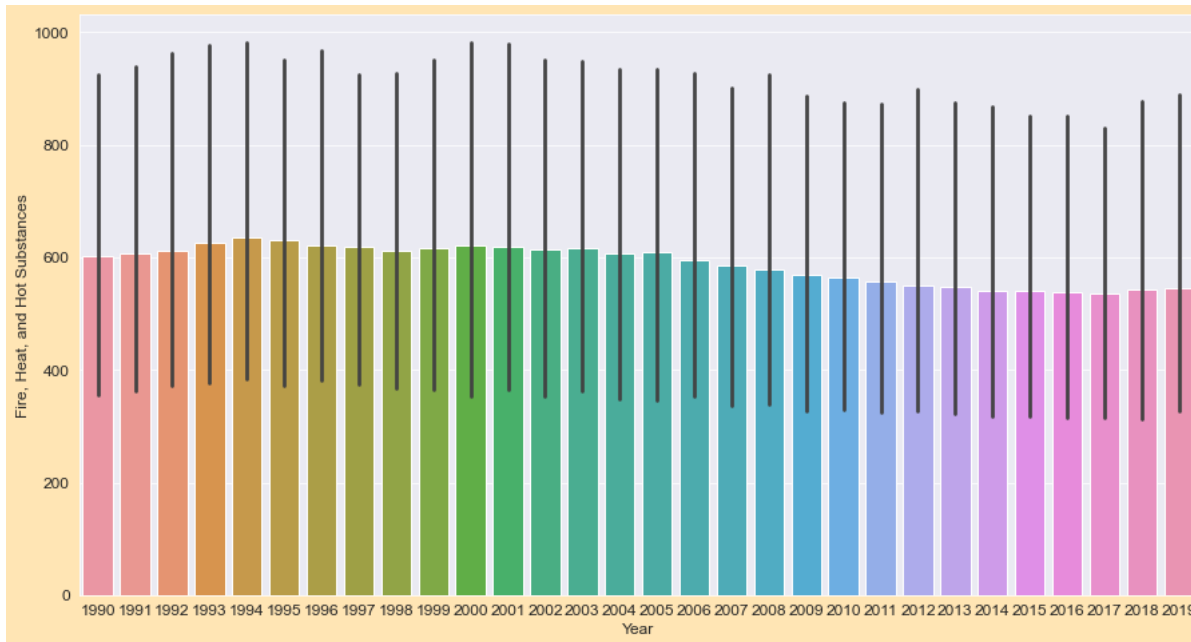












**Observation:- Observation:-**

1. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Meningitis diseases.
2. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias diseases.
3. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Parkinson's Disease diseases.
4. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Nutritional Deficiencies diseases.
5. As we observe in this figure we observe that by year this is saturated but in last 4 to 5 years it will decrease the death of Malaria diseases.
6. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Drowning diseases.
7. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Interpersonal Violence diseases death.
8. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Maternal Disorders diseases.
9. As we observe in this figure we observe that in the year of 2001 to 2008 the death is higher now a days it will decrease by year in the HIV/AIDS diseases.
10. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Drug Use Disorders diseases.
11. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Tuberculosis diseases.
12. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Cardiovascular diseases.
13. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Lower Respiratory Infections diseases.
14. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Neonatal Disorders diseases.
15. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year it will increase but in the year of 2004 and 2005 Alcohol Use Disorders diseases is high.
16. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Self-harm diseases death.
17. As we observe for Exposure to Forces of Nature death there are only the year of 1990,1991,2004,2008,2010 it was higher.
18. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Diarrheal diseases.
19. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Environmental Heat and Cold Exposure diseases death.
20. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Neoplasms diseases.
21. As we observe for Conflict and Terrorism there are only the year of 1994,2014 it was higher.
22. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Diabetes Mellitus diseases.
23. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Chronic Kidney Disease diseases.
24. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Poisonings diseases death.
25. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Protein-Energy Malnutrition diseases.
26. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Road Injuries diseases death.
27. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Chronic Respiratory diseases.
28. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Cirrhosis and Other Chronic Liver diseases.
29. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is also increase in the Digestive diseases.
30. As we observe in this figure we observe that this is saturated and also stable in all the years. for Fire, Heat, and Hot Substances diseases death.
31. As we observe in this figure we observe that by increase year the death is decrease in the Acute Hepatitis diseases.

In [22]: `df.corr()`



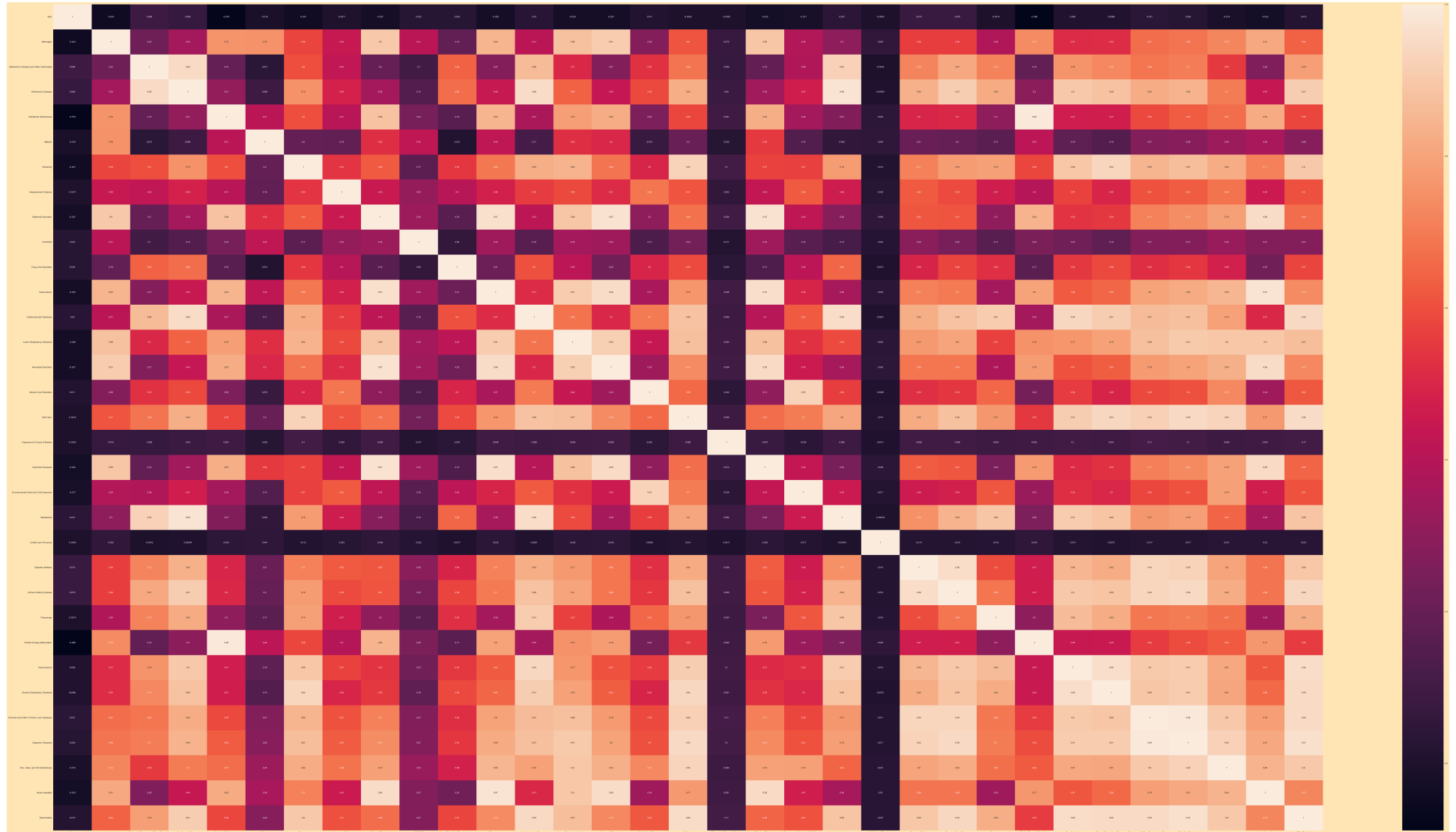
Out[22]:

|  | Year      | Meningitis | Alzheimer's<br>Disease and<br>Other<br>Dementias | Parkinson's<br>Disease | Nutritional<br>Deficiencies | Malaria   | Drowning  | Interpersonal<br>Violence | Maternal<br>Disorders | HIV/AIDS | Drug Use<br>Disorders | Tuberculosis | Cardiovascular<br>Diseases | Lower<br>Respiratory<br>Infections | Neonatal<br>Disorders | Alcohol<br>Use<br>Disorders | Self-<br>harm | Exposure<br>to Forces<br>of Nature | Di<br>Di |
|--|-----------|------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| Year   | 1.000000  | -0.043288  | 0.083710   | 0.068756               | -0.078266                   | -0.015964 | -0.040910 | -0.001122                 | -0.027460             | 0.022964 | 0.023917              | -0.025297    | 0.029813                   | -0.027531                          | -0.026949             | 0.011315                    | -0.004192     | -0.005178                          | -0.      |
| Meningitis                                       | -0.043288 | 1.000000   | 0.216713   | 0.351668               | 0.760851                    | 0.755261  | 0.576347  | 0.447242                  | 0.899507              | 0.411881 | 0.187050              | 0.844494     | 0.411787                   | 0.879827                           | 0.908737              | 0.275909                    | 0.609952      | 0.071674                           | 0.       |
| Alzheimer's<br>Disease and<br>Other<br>Dementias | 0.083710  | 0.216713   | 1.000000   | 0.950785               | 0.193209                    | 0.031290  | 0.599403  | 0.429622                  | 0.200315              | 0.101628 | 0.641341              | 0.273336     | 0.860759                   | 0.503257                           | 0.270157              | 0.529750                    | 0.682463      | 0.066285                           | 0.       |
| Parkinson's<br>Disease                           | 0.068756  | 0.351668   | 0.950785   | 1.000000               | 0.313033                    | 0.084109  | 0.753663  | 0.485528                  | 0.356394              | 0.145521 | 0.664385              | 0.445504     | 0.956667                   | 0.638771                           | 0.435508              | 0.584208                    | 0.826083      | 0.080246                           | 0.       |
| Nutritional<br>Deficiencies                      | -0.078266 | 0.760851   | 0.193209   | 0.313033               | 1.000000                    | 0.411149  | 0.596367  | 0.407065                  | 0.881740              | 0.241247 | 0.163638              | 0.844321     | 0.370829                   | 0.783957                           | 0.824924              | 0.256448                    | 0.581602      | 0.091046                           | 0.       |
| Malaria  | -0.015964 | 0.755261   | 0.031290   | 0.084109               | 0.411149                    | 1.000000  | 0.195839  | 0.184469                  | 0.523581              | 0.424471 | 0.011560              | 0.423077     | 0.107651                   | 0.520901                           | 0.501561              | 0.073306                    | 0.202015      | 0.025273                           | 0.       |
| Drowning   | -0.040910 | 0.576347   | 0.599403   | 0.753663               | 0.596367                    | 0.195839  | 1.000000  | 0.539339                  | 0.623558              | 0.171108 | 0.545004              | 0.692165     | 0.829424                   | 0.840597                           | 0.684802              | 0.497126                    | 0.929865      | 0.104622                           | 0.       |
| Interpersonal<br>Violence                        | -0.001122 | 0.447242   | 0.429622   | 0.485528               | 0.407065                    | 0.184469  | 0.539339  | 1.000000                  | 0.449551              | 0.315642 | 0.403071              | 0.478608     | 0.554629                   | 0.583966                           | 0.512989              | 0.687922                    | 0.611616      | 0.052323                           | 0.       |
| Maternal<br>Disorders                            | -0.027460 | 0.899507   | 0.200315   | 0.356394               | 0.881740                    | 0.523581  | 0.623558  | 0.449551                  | 1.000000              | 0.336267 | 0.162381              | 0.968400     | 0.420706                   | 0.889648                           | 0.970727              | 0.300051                    | 0.676702      | 0.094510                           | 0.       |
| HIV/AIDS   | 0.022964  | 0.411881   | 0.101628   | 0.145521               | 0.241247                    | 0.424471  | 0.171108  | 0.315642                  | 0.336267              | 1.000000 | 0.059646              | 0.337561     | 0.162285                   | 0.354663                           | 0.340600              | 0.128654                    | 0.234264      | 0.017443                           | 0.       |
| Drug Use<br>Disorders                            | 0.023917  | 0.187050   | 0.641341   | 0.664385               | 0.163638                    | 0.011560  | 0.545004  | 0.403071                  | 0.162381              | 0.059646 | 1.000000              | 0.211535     | 0.604307                   | 0.416123                           | 0.223560              | 0.496416                    | 0.591290      | 0.033969                           | 0.       |
| Tuberculosis                                     | -0.025297 | 0.844494   | 0.273336   | 0.445504               | 0.844321                    | 0.423077  | 0.692165  | 0.478608                  | 0.968400              | 0.337561 | 0.211535              | 1.000000     | 0.514037                   | 0.907608                           | 0.957286              | 0.366186                    | 0.763944      | 0.095517                           | 0.       |
| Cardiovascular<br>Diseases                       | 0.029813  | 0.411787   | 0.860759   | 0.956667               | 0.370829                    | 0.107651  | 0.829424  | 0.554629                  | 0.420706              | 0.162285 | 0.604307              | 0.514037     | 1.000000                   | 0.680770                           | 0.499263              | 0.696955                    | 0.884254      | 0.089049                           | 0.       |
| Lower<br>Respiratory<br>Infections               | -0.027531 | 0.879827   | 0.503257   | 0.638771               | 0.783957                    | 0.520901  | 0.840597  | 0.583966                  | 0.889648              | 0.354663 | 0.416123              | 0.907608     | 0.680770                   | 1.000000                           | 0.919033              | 0.439216                    | 0.873051      | 0.092723                           | 0.       |
| Neonatal<br>Disorders                            | -0.026949 | 0.908737   | 0.270157   | 0.435508               | 0.824924                    | 0.501561  | 0.684802  | 0.512989                  | 0.970727              | 0.340600 | 0.223560              | 0.957286     | 0.499263                   | 0.919033                           | 1.000000              | 0.339821                    | 0.738627      | 0.096297                           | 0.       |
| Alcohol Use<br>Disorders                         | 0.011315  | 0.275909   | 0.529750   | 0.584208               | 0.256448                    | 0.073306  | 0.497126  | 0.687922                  | 0.300051              | 0.128654 | 0.496416              | 0.366186     | 0.696955                   | 0.439216                           | 0.339821              | 1.000000                    | 0.655840      | 0.041517                           | 0.       |
| Self-harm  | -0.004192 | 0.609952   | 0.682463   | 0.826083               | 0.581602                    | 0.202015  | 0.929865  | 0.611616                  | 0.676702              | 0.234264 | 0.591290              | 0.763944     | 0.884254                   | 0.873051                           | 0.738627              | 0.655840                    | 1.000000      | 0.086126                           | 0.       |
| Exposure to<br>Forces of<br>Nature               | -0.005178 | 0.071674   | 0.066285   | 0.080246               | 0.091046                    | 0.025273  | 0.104622  | 0.052323                  | 0.094510              | 0.017443 | 0.033969              | 0.095517     | 0.089049                   | 0.092723                           | 0.096297              | 0.041517                    | 0.086126      | 1.000000                           | 0.       |
| Diarrheal<br>Diseases                            | -0.031911 | 0.892564   | 0.189659   | 0.347421               | 0.829348                    | 0.551661  | 0.573699  | 0.432915                  | 0.972465              | 0.340339 | 0.132964              | 0.965385     | 0.401180                   | 0.879410                           | 0.950567              | 0.306071                    | 0.668100      | 0.073635                           | 1.       |
| Environmental<br>Heat and Cold<br>Exposure       | -0.017286 | 0.390214   | 0.384578   | 0.469845               | 0.356665                    | 0.144287  | 0.566503  | 0.623965                  | 0.424968              | 0.163466 | 0.415009              | 0.490612     | 0.625443                   | 0.531604                           | 0.452010              | 0.929945                    | 0.699520      | 0.038417                           | 0.       |
| Neoplasms  | 0.036753  | 0.299265   | 0.925096   | 0.975203               | 0.266367                    | 0.051927  | 0.782617  | 0.460441                  | 0.277511              | 0.117547 | 0.647285              | 0.359362     | 0.959784                   | 0.587877                           | 0.361755              | 0.559232                    | 0.804466      | 0.081805                           | 0.       |
| Conflict and<br>Terrorism                        | -0.005941 | 0.052123   | -0.004190  | 0.000944               | 0.041965                    | 0.043511  | 0.012436  | 0.023094                  | 0.045912              | 0.021714 | 0.001714              | 0.034985     | 0.008075                   | 0.035279                           | 0.041844              | 0.008946                    | 0.013685      | 0.001068                           | 0.       |
| Diabetes<br>Mellitus                             | 0.074292  | 0.561177   | 0.723417   | 0.835941               | 0.495049                    | 0.205493  | 0.714079  | 0.621728                  | 0.617109              | 0.289675 | 0.492719              | 0.714916     | 0.826078                   | 0.772023                           | 0.688876              | 0.526259                    | 0.820802      | 0.098244                           | 0.       |
| Chronic<br>Kidney<br>Disease                     | 0.074970  | 0.562013   | 0.814841   | 0.911376               | 0.504551                    | 0.198686  | 0.781125  | 0.589217                  | 0.611581              | 0.245579 | 0.578125              | 0.696064     | 0.883884                   | 0.803253                           | 0.685575              | 0.540952                    | 0.879696      | 0.095391                           | 0.       |
| Poisonings                                       | -0.007414 | 0.381899   | 0.719373   | 0.818444               | 0.298918                    | 0.169424  | 0.790391  | 0.471659                  | 0.303751              | 0.165169 | 0.526235              | 0.356881     | 0.909155                   | 0.566802                           | 0.377036              | 0.653446                    | 0.767763      | 0.083214                           | 0.       |

|   | Year      | Meningitis | Alzheimer's<br>Disease<br>and Other<br>Dementias | Parkinson's<br>Disease | Nutritional<br>Deficiencies | Malaria  | Drowning | Interpersonal<br>Violence | Maternal<br>Disorders | HIV/AIDS | Drug Use<br>Disorders | Tuberculosis | Cardiovascular<br>Diseases | Lower<br>Respiratory<br>Infections | Neonatal<br>Disorders | Alcohol<br>Use<br>Disorders | Self-<br>harm | Exposure<br>to Forces<br>of Nature | Di<br>Di |
|---|-----------|------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Protein-Energy<br/>Malnutrition</b>                    | -0.088377 | 0.738272   | 0.185030   | 0.295749               | 0.991700                    | 0.416539 | 0.579360 | 0.396216                  | 0.838607              | 0.252876 | 0.167756              | 0.796778     | 0.351771                   | 0.754017                           | 0.779840              | 0.235250                    | 0.546263      | 0.092298                           | 0.       |
| <b>Road Injuries</b>                                      | 0.005982  | 0.511316   | 0.760421   | 0.897982               | 0.465285                    | 0.178822 | 0.894074 | 0.574467                  | 0.533423              | 0.229103 | 0.547850              | 0.621937     | 0.943531                   | 0.765982                           | 0.607699              | 0.557400                    | 0.912012      | 0.102855                           | 0.       |
| <b>Chronic<br/>Respiratory<br/>Diseases</b>               | 0.008645  | 0.516440   | 0.728337   | 0.882246               | 0.472233                    | 0.146132 | 0.936633 | 0.494280                  | 0.548051              | 0.181262 | 0.583700              | 0.647316     | 0.914528                   | 0.792555                           | 0.631947              | 0.492336                    | 0.941062      | 0.091015                           | 0.       |
| <b>Cirrhosis and<br/>Other Chronic<br/>Liver Diseases</b> | 0.031126  | 0.665212   | 0.686722   | 0.825476               | 0.586889                    | 0.271206 | 0.846058 | 0.606565                  | 0.713392              | 0.270776 | 0.519823              | 0.798136     | 0.865009                   | 0.876529                           | 0.776634              | 0.583672                    | 0.920725      | 0.109489                           | 0.       |
| <b>Digestive<br/>Diseases</b>                             | 0.025539  | 0.684047   | 0.703813   | 0.839807               | 0.626332                    | 0.282995 | 0.869528 | 0.629069                  | 0.741447              | 0.273079 | 0.540842              | 0.820567     | 0.873869                   | 0.905351                           | 0.797638              | 0.603802                    | 0.948337      | 0.104946                           | 0.       |
| <b>Fire, Heat, and<br/>Hot<br/>Substances</b>             | -0.014134 | 0.724751   | 0.551121   | 0.699626               | 0.665677                    | 0.335181 | 0.823063 | 0.679620                  | 0.788030              | 0.324672 | 0.478865              | 0.849928     | 0.794466                   | 0.896967                           | 0.830993              | 0.728034                    | 0.935480      | 0.084200                           | 0.       |
| <b>Acute<br/>Hepatitis</b>                                | -0.032604 | 0.813554   | 0.263559   | 0.438842               | 0.820830                    | 0.362693 | 0.711640 | 0.453349                  | 0.956576              | 0.269876 | 0.229646              | 0.974992     | 0.505482                   | 0.897106                           | 0.957477              | 0.340588                    | 0.774276      | 0.091172                           | 0.       |
| <b>Total Deaths</b>                                       | 0.015173  | 0.641318   | 0.783616   | 0.910980               | 0.582967                    | 0.277913 | 0.901813 | 0.604067                  | 0.664417              | 0.273982 | 0.574872              | 0.736988     | 0.947830                   | 0.869729                           | 0.729620              | 0.621238                    | 0.956493      | 0.106314                           | 0.       |

```
In [27]: plt.figure(figsize=(150,80))  
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```

```
Out[27]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



As we observe in above graph there are majority of the columns are in positively correlated

