



GNU nano 6.2

#!/bin/bash

swp_files=\$(find . -type f -name "*.swp")

echo "swp files found:"

echo "\$swp_files"

read -p "Are you sure you want to delete these files? (y/n) " confirm

if [[\$confirm == "y"]]; then

rm \$swp_files

echo "Files deleted successfully."

else








echo "Files not deleted."

fi

Screenshot captured

You can paste the image from the clipboard.



 G Help	 O Write Out	 W Where Is	 K Cut	 T Execute	 C Location	 -U Undo	 -A Set Mark	 -] To Bracket
 X Exit	 R Read File	 Replace	 U Paste	 J Justify	 / Go To Line	 -E Redo	 -6 Copy	 Q Where Was

[Read 18 lines]

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano swp.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod + swp.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./swp.sh
bash: ./swp.sh: Permission denied
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

listDir.sh

#!/bin/bash

for dir in "\$@"

do

echo "\$dir :"

ls "\$dir"

echo ""

done

[Read 12 lines]

	^G Help
	^X Exit

^O Write Out
^R Read File

^W Where Is
^\ Replace

^K Cut
^U Paste

^T Execute
^J Justify

^C Location
^/_ Go To Line

M-U Undo
M-E Redo

M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy

M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano listDir.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x listDir.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./listDir.sh home
home :
shruti

shruti@LINUX:~$
```



GNU nano 6.2

#!/bin/bash

```
read -p "enter weight in kg: " weight
read -p "enter height in meters: " height
```

```
bmi=$((echo "scale=1; $weight / ($height * $height)" | bc))
echo "BMI is $bmi"
```

Screenshot captured

You can paste the image from the clipboard.



^G Help
^X Exit

^O Write Out
^R Read File

^W Where Is
^_ Replace

^K Cut
^U Paste

^T Execute
^J Justify

Read 8 lines

^C Location
^/ Go To Line

M-U Undo
M-E Redo

M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy

M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was

BMI is 20

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./bmi.sh
```

```
enter weight in kg: 50
```

```
enter height in meters: 1.58
```

```
BMI is 20.0
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

userPresent.sh

#!/bin/bash

```
if grep -q "^$1:" /etc/passwd;
then
```

```
echo "User $1 present"
else
echo "not present"
fi
```

[Read 9 lines]

```
^G Help
^X Exit
```

```
^O Write Out
^R Read File
```

```
^W Where Is
^_ Replace
```

```
^K Cut
^U Paste
```

```
^T Execute
^J Justify
```

```
^C Location
^_ Go To Line
```

```
M-U Undo
M-E Redo
```

```
M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy
```

```
M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano counterServer.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano userPresent.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x userPresent.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ userPresent.sh root
bash: ./: Is a directory
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./userPresent.sh root
User root present
shruti@LINUX:~$
```


shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

countUser.sh

#!/bin/bash

min=\$1

max=\$2

count=0

for users in \$(cut -d: -f1 /etc/passwd)

do

userId=\$(id -u \$users)

if [[\$userId -ge \$min && \$userId -le \$max]]

then

count=\$((count+1))

fi

done

echo "count is: \$count"

[Read 18 lines]

^G	Help
^X	Exit

^O	Write Out
^R	Read File

^W	Where Is
^_	Replace

^K	Cut
^U	Paste

^T	Execute
^J	Justify

^C	Location
^/_	Go To Line

M-U	Undo
M-E	Redo

M-A	Set Mark
M-6	Copy

M-]	To Bracket
^Q	Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX: ~$ nano freespace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano countUser.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x countUser.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./countUser.sh 100 3000
count is: 29
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

freespace.sh

#!/bin/bash

```
df -h | awk '{print $1,$5}' | while read line
do
```

```
files=$(echo $line | awk '{print $1}' )
space=$(echo $line | awk '{print $2}')
```

```
space=${space%%%}
```

```
if [ $space -lt 10 ];
then
```

```
echo "$files"
fi
```

```
done
```

[Read 18 lines]

```
^G Help
^X Exit
```

```
^O Write Out
^R Read File
```

```
^W Where Is
^_ Replace
```

```
^K Cut
^U Paste
```

```
^T Execute
^J Justify
```

```
^C Location
^/ Go To Line
```

```
M-U Undo
M-E Redo
```

```
M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy
```

```
M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano recursion.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano freespace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x freespace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./freespace.sh
./freespace.sh: line 11: [: Use: integer expression expected
tmpfs
tmpfs
tmpfs

/dev/sda2
tmpfs
shruti@LINUX:~$
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

recursion.sh

#!/bin/bash

function recursion {

if [[\$# -gt 0]];
then

echo "\$1"

shift

recursion "\$@"

fi

}

recursion "\$@"

Read 15 lines

 ^G Help
^X Exit^O Write Out
^R Read File^W Where Is
^_ Replace^K Cut
^U Paste^T Execute
^J Justify^C Location
^/ Go To LineM-U Undo
M-E RedoM-A Set Mark
M-6 CopyM-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano recursion.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x recursion.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./recursion 8 7 5 6
bash: ./recursion: No such file or directory
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./recursion.sh 8 7 5 6
8
7
5
6
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

Activities

Terminal

Apr 20 12:01



GNU nano 6.2

shruti@LINUX: ~



infite.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
while true;
do
  echo "Shruti"
done
```

Read 6 lines

^G Help	^O Write Out	^W Where Is	^K Cut	^T Execute	^C Location	M-U Undo	M-A Set Mark	M-] To Bracket
^X Exit	^R Read File	^I Replace	^U Paste	^J Justify	^/_ Go To Line	M-E Redo	M-6 Copy	^Q Where Was



```
shruti@LINUX:~$
```


shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

ChangeCase2.sh

```
file=$1
line=$(sed -n 2p $file)

echo "press 1 to Convert to uppercase"
echo "press 2 to Convert to lowercase"
read -p "Please select the option: " option

if [ $option -eq 1 ];
then

    line=$(echo $line | tr '[:lower:]' '[:upper:]')

elif [ $option -eq 2 ];
then
    line=$(echo $line | tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]')
else
    echo "Error"
    exit 1
fi

echo $line
```

[Read 24 lines]

	^G Help
	^X Exit

^O Write Out
^R Read File

^W Where Is
^\ Replace

^K Cut
^U Paste

^T Execute
^J Justify

^C Location
^/_ Go To Line

M-U Undo
M-E Redo

M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy

M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was

Please select the option: 1

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano ChangeCase2.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ChangeCase2.sh hello.txt
press 1 to Convert to uppercase
press 2 to Convert to lowercase
Please select the option: 1
WELCOME TO DAY2 TRAINING OF LINUX
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

ChangeCase.sh

```
echo "press 1 for Lower to upper"
echo "press 2 for Upper to lower"
read -p "Please select the option: " option

if [ $option -eq 1 ]; then
    tr '[:lower:]' '[:upper:]' < $filename > temp.txt
    mv temp.txt $filename
    echo "File content converted from lower to upper case."
elif [ $option -eq 2 ]; then
    tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]' < $filename > temp.txt
    mv temp.txt $filename
    echo "File content converted from upper to lower case."
else
    echo "Error: Invalid option selected"
fi
```

Read 17 lines

	Help
	Exit

	Write Out
	Read File

	Where Is
	Replace

	Cut
	Paste

	Execute
	Justify

	Location
	Go To Line

	Undo
	Redo

	Set Mark
	Copy

	To Bracket
	Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ cat hello.txt
hello from shruti
welcome to day2 training of linux
hi from shruti
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x ChangeCase.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ChangeCase.sh hello.txt
press 1 for Lower to upper
press 2 for Upper to lower
Please select the option: 1
./ChangeCase.sh: line 7: $filename: ambiguous redirect
mv: missing destination file operand after 'temp.txt'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
File content converted from lower to upper case.
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ChangeCase.sh hello.txt
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ cat hello.txt
hello from shruti
welcome to day2 training of linux
hi from shruti
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x ChangeCase.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ChangeCase.sh hello.txt
press 1 for Lower to upper
press 2 for Upper to lower
Please select the option: 1
./ChangeCase.sh: line 7: $filename: ambiguous redirect
mv: missing destination file operand after 'temp.txt'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
File content converted from lower to upper case.
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./ChangeCase.sh hello.txt
```



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

greetings.sh

#!/bin/bash

hour=\$(date +%H)

if ((hour >= 0 && hour < 12)) ;

then

msg="Good Morning"

elif ((gour >=12 && hour < 18));

then

msg="Good Afternoon"

else

msg="Good evening"

fi

name=\$(whoami)

datetime=\$(date +"%A %d in %B of %Y (%r)")

echo "\$msg \$name"

echo "This is \$datetime"

[Read 23 lines]

^G Help	^O Write Out	^W Where Is	^K Cut	^T Execute	^C Location	M-U Undo	M-A Set Mark	M-] To Bracket
^X Exit	^R Read File	^\\ Replace	^U Paste	^J Justify	^/_ Go To Line	M-E Redo	M-6 Copy	^Q Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$  
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano greetings.sh  
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x greetings.sh  
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./greetings.sh  
Good Morning shruti  
This is Thursday 20 in April of 2023 (11:26:51 AM IST)  
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

randompasswd.sh

#!/bin/bash

function randompasswd {

openssl rand -base64 8 | tr -dc 'a-zA-Z0-9' | fold -w 8 | head -n 1

}

echo "random generated password are: "

for i in {1..8}

do

password=\$(randompasswd)

echo "\$password"

done

Read 15 lines

^G	Help
^X	Exit

^O	Write Out
^R	Read File

^W	Where Is
^\	Replace

^K	Cut
^U	Paste

^T	Execute
^J	Justify

^C	Location
^/_	Go To Line

M-U	Undo
M-E	Redo

M-A	Set Mark
M-6	Copy

M-]	To Bracket
^Q	Where Was


```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano randompasswd.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x randompasswd.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./randompasswd.sh
random generated password are:
R9IF9fVm
XiW9VYTW
XoXtcHPx
swU3QW31
o0aTiYXN
0aobRUkP
KwgmrAk1
gOMGhzRC
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



GNU nano 6.2

shruti@LINUX: ~



username.sh

#!/bin/bash

users=\$(cut -d: -f1 /etc/passwd)

longest=""

shortest=\$(echo "\$users" | head -n 1)

for user in \$users

do

if [\${#user} -gt \${#longest}];

then

longest=\$user

fi

if [\${#user} -lt \${#shortest}];

then

shortest=\$user

fi

done

echo "longest user is \$longest"

echo "shortest user is \$shortest"

[Read 25 lines]

^G Help	^O Write Out	^W Where Is	^K Cut	^T Execute	^C Location	M-U Undo	M-A Set Mark	M-] To Bracket
^X Exit	^R Read File	^\\ Replace	^U Paste	^J Justify	^/_ Go To Line	M-E Redo	M-6 Copy	^Q Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano username.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x username.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./username.sh
longest user is
shortest user is lp
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

Arrayspace.sh

#!/bin/bash

input="\$@"

strings=(\$input)

for strings in "\${strings[@]}";

do

echo "length of the string(\$strings) - \${#strings}"

done

[Read 11 lines]

 G Help	 O Write Out	 W Where Is	 K Cut	 T Execute	 C Location	 M-U Undo	 M-A Set Mark	 M-] To Bracket
 X Exit	 R Read File	 Replace	 U Paste	 J Justify	 / Go To Line	 M-E Redo	 M-6 Copy	 Q Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano Fibonacci.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano Arrayspace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x Arrayspace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./Arrayspace.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./Arrayspace.sh Hello welcome
length of the string(Hello) - 5
length of the string(welcome) - 7
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



GNU nano 6.2

shruti@LINUX: ~

fibonacci.sh

#!/bin/bash

read -p "Enter value of n: " n

a=0
b=1

echo -n "\$a"

while [\$b -le \$n];
do

echo -n " \$b"

c=\$((a + b))

a=\$b

b=\$c

done

echo ""

[Read 18 lines]

G Help	O Write Out	W Where Is	K Cut	T Execute	C Location	-U Undo	-A Set Mark	-] To Bracket
X Exit	R Read File	\ Replace	U Paste	J Justify	/ Go To Line	-E Redo	-6 Copy	_ Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano fibonacci.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x fibonacci.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./fibonacci.sh
Enter value of n: 4
0 1 1 2 3
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

reversenum.sh

#!/bin/bash

num=\$1
reversed=""while ["\$num" -gt 0];
do
digit=\$((\$num % 10))
reversed="\$reversed\$digit"
num=\$((\$num / 10))
done

echo "The reversed number of entered number is \$reversed"

[Read 14 lines]

^G Help
^X Exit^O Write Out
^R Read File^W Where Is
^_ Replace^K Cut
^U Paste^T Execute
^J Justify^C Location
^/ Go To LineM-U Undo
M-E RedoM-A Set Mark
M-6 CopyM-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was


```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano reversenum.sh
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x reversenum.sh
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./reversenum.sh
```

```
./reversenum.sh: line 7: [: : integer expression expected
```

```
The reversed number of entered number is
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./reversenum.sh 786
```

```
The reversed number of entered number is 687
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

highest.sh

#!/bin/bash

highest=\$1

for num in "\$@";

do

if ["\$num" -gt "\$highest"]; then

highest=\$num

fi

done

echo "The largest value is \$highest"

[Read 12 lines]

G	Help
X	Exit

O	Write Out
R	Read File

W	Where Is
\	Replace

K	Cut
U	Paste

T	Execute
J	Justify

C	Location
/	Go To Line

M-U	Undo
M-E	Redo

M-A	Set Mark
M-6	Copy

M-]	To Bracket
Q	Where Was

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano highest.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x highest.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./highest.sh
The largest value is
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./highest.sh 8 9 0 4 6
The largest value is 9
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

case1.sh

#!/bin/bash

```
op1=$1
operator=$2
op2=$3
```

```
case $operator in
+)
  result=$(echo "$op1 + $op2" | bc)
  ;;
-)
  result=$(echo "$op1 - $op2" | bc)
  ;;
\*)
  result=$(echo "$op1 * $op2" | bc)
  ;;
/)
  result=$(echo "$op1 / $op2" | bc)
  ;;
*)
  echo "Error: Invalid operator"
  echo "Valid operators are +, -, *, and /"
  exit 1
esac
```

```
# print the result of the arithmetic operation
echo "The $operator of $op1 and $op2 is $result"
```

Read 30 lines

```
^G Help
^X Exit
```

```
^O Write Out
^R Read File
```

```
^W Where Is
^_ Replace
```

```
^K Cut
^U Paste
```

```
^T Execute
^J Justify
```

```
^C Location
^_ Go To Line
```

```
M-U Undo
M-E Redo
```

```
M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy
```

```
M-] To Bracket
^Q Where Was
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano case1.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x case1.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./case1.sh 2+3
Error: Invalid operator
Valid operators are +, -, *, and /
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./case1.sh 2 + 7
The + of 2 and 7 is 9
shruti@LINUX:~$
```



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

addreal.sh

#!/bin/bash

echo -n "Enter two numbers :"

read n1 n2

sum=\$((echo "\$n1 + \$n2" | bc))

echo "The sum of \$n1 and \$n2 is \$sum"

[Read 10 lines]

	Help
	Exit

	Write Out
	Read File

	Where Is
	Replace

	Cut
	Paste

	Execute
	Justify

	Location
	Go To Line

	Undo
	Redo

	Set Mark
	Copy

	To Bracket
	Where Was

7 8 9 10

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano addreal.sh
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x addreal.sh
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./addreal.sh
```

Enter two numbers :2.34 6.78

The sum Of 2.34 and 6.78 is 2.34

```
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

7 8 9 10

shruti@LINUX:~\$ nano patternassign2.sh

shruti@LINUX:~\$ chmod +x patternassign2.sh

shruti@LINUX:~\$./patternassign2.sh

Enter the value of n:4

1

2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9 10

shruti@LINUX:~\$



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

patternassign2.sh

#!/bin/bash

echo -n "Enter the value of n:"

read n

k=1

```
for ((i=1;i<=n;i++));
do
  for ((j=1;j<=i;j++));
  do
    echo -n "$k "
    k=$((k+1))
  done
```

```
  echo ""
done
```

Read 19 lines

^G	Help
^X	Exit

^O	Write Out
^R	Read File

^W	Where Is
^\	Replace

^K	Cut
^U	Paste

^T	Execute
^J	Justify

^C	Location
^/_	Go To Line

M-U	Undo
M-E	Redo

M-A	Set Mark
M-6	Copy

M-]	To Bracket
^Q	Where Was



shruti@LINUX: ~



GNU nano 6.2

patternassign1.sh

#!/bin/bash

echo -n "Enter the value of n:"

read n

for ((i=1;i<=n;i++));

do

for ((j=1;j<=i;j++));

do

echo -n "\$j "

done

echo ""

done



G Help	O Write Out	W Where Is	K Cut	T Execute	C Location	-U Undo	-A Set Mark	-] To Bracket
X Exit	R Read File	\ Replace	U Paste	J Justify	/ Go To Line	-E Redo	-6 Copy	_ Where Was

Read 17 lines

```
shruti@LINUX:~$ nano patternassign1.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ chmod +x patternassign1.sh
shruti@LINUX:~$ ./patternassign1.sh
Enter the value of n:6
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5 6
shruti@LINUX:~$
```

shruti@LINUX: ~/Desktop



```
shruti@LINUX:~/Desktop$ ping 192.168.0.102
PING 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

```
^C
```

```
--- 192.168.0.102 ping statistics ---
19 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 18737ms
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~/Desktop$ uname
Linux
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~/Desktop$ uname -r
5.15.0-56-generic
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~/Desktop$ uname -a
Linux LINUX 5.15.0-56-generic #62-Ubuntu SMP Tue Nov 22 19:54:14 UTC 2022 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

```
shruti@LINUX:~/Desktop$ history
```

```
1  nano new.sh
2  chmod 777 new.sh
3  ./new.sh
4  nano new.sh
5  chmod 777 new.sh
6  ./new.sh
7  nano.sh
8  nano new.sh
9  chmod 777 new.sh
10 ./new.sh
11 nano new.sh
12 chmod 777 new.sh
13 ./ new.sh
14 nano shru.sh
15 chmod 777 shru.sh
16 ./shru.sh
17 ls
18 ls -l
19 a
20 a=10
21 $a
22 a= "shru"
23 $a
24 a='shru'
25 echo $a
26
```