

```
pip install kaggle
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kaggle in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.5.16)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2023.11.17)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (4.66.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (8.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from kaggle) (6.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bleach->kaggle) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-slugify->kaggle) (1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->kaggle) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests->kaggle) (3.6)
```

```
#configure the path of kaggle.json file
```

```
!mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
!cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
!chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json
```

```
#fetching dataset from kaggle through API call
```

```
!kaggle datasets download -d kazanova/sentiment140
```

```
Downloading sentiment140.zip to /content
 75% 61.0M/80.9M [00:00<00:00, 108MB/s]
100% 80.9M/80.9M [00:00<00:00, 119MB/s]
```

```
# extracting the dataset
```

```
from zipfile import ZipFile
dataset = '/content/sentiment140.zip'
```

```
with ZipFile(dataset, 'r') as zip:
    zip.extractall()
    print('The dataset is extracted')
```

```
The dataset is extracted
```

```
#importing some dependencies
```

```
import numpy as np    # NumPy for numerical operations
import pandas as pd   # Pandas for data manipulation and analysis
import re              # for pattern matching
from nltk.corpus import stopwords    # NLTK stands for Natural Language Toolkit
# stopwords - for examining text preprocessing, and finding common words of little value in analysis.
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer # for reducing words to base or root form.
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer # TfidfVectorizer converts a collection of text documents into a TF-IDF feature
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split # splitting datasets into training and testing sets
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression # importing logistic regression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score # evaluating accuracy
```

```
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
True
```

```
#printing stopwords here words that we dont need in our content
```

```
print(stopwords.words('english'))
```

```
['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'you', "you're", "you've", "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself',
```

```
#Here Data Processing will go on
```

```
twitter_data=pd.read_csv('/content/training.1600000.processed.noemoticon.csv', encoding ='ISO-8859-1') #loading data from csv file
```

```
twitter_data.shape
```

twitter_data.head() # first 5 rows of dataset									
	0	1467810369	Mon Apr 06 22:19:45 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	_TheSpecialOne_	@switchfoot	http://twitpic.com/2y1zl - Awww, that's a bummer. You shoulda got David Carr of Third Day to do it. ;D		
0	0	1467810672	Mon Apr 06 22:19:49 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	scotthamilton		is upset that he can't update his Facebook by ...		
1	0	1467810917	Mon Apr 06 22:19:53 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	mattycus		@Kenichan I dived many times for the ball. Man...		
2	0	1467811184	Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	ElleCTF		my whole body feels itchy and like its on fire		
3	0	1467811193	Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	Karoli		@nationwideclass no, it's not behaving at all....		
4	0	1467811372	Mon Apr 06 22:20:00 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	joy_wolf		@Kwesidei not the whole crew		

```
twitter_data.shape
```

```
#now again
twitter_data.head() # first 5 rows of dataset
```

target	id	date	flag	user	text
0	0	1467810369 Mon Apr 06 22:19:45 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	_TheSpecialOne_	@switchfoot http://twitpic.com/2y1zl - Awww, t...
1	0	1467810672 Mon Apr 06 22:19:49 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	scotthamilton	is upset that he can't update his Facebook by ...
2	0	1467810917 Mon Apr 06 22:19:53 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	mattycus	@Kenichan I dived many times for the ball. Man...
3	0	1467811184 Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	ElleCTF	my whole body feels itchy and like its on fire
4	0	1467811193 Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	Karoli	@nationwideclass no, it's not behaving at all...

```
twitter_data['target'].value_counts() #distribution of target attribute
```

```
0      800000
4      800000
Name: target, dtype: int64
```

```
twitter_data.replace({'target' :{4:1}}, inplace=True )
```

```
twitter_data['target'].value_counts() #distribution of target attribute in 0=negative and 1=positive sentiment
```

```
0      800000
1      800000
Name: target, dtype: int64
```

```
# Now Stemming
```

```
port stem=PorterStemmer() # using to convert all similar words to root word and it free space also in memory
```

```
def stemming(content): #content refers to each tweet in dataset
    stemmed_content=re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ', content) #removing tweets which are not start with a-z or A-Z means that is not a letter(numbers,symbols)
    stemmed_content=stemmed_content.lower() #converting all letters to a-z
    stemmed_content=stemmed_content.split() #split the words in tweets and load them in list
    stemmed_content=[port_stem.stem(word) for word in stemmed_content if not word in stopwords.words('english')]
    stemmed_content=' '.join(stemmed_content) #joining the tweets after all operations performed
    return stemmed_content
```

```
twitter_data[ 'stemmed content' ] = twitter_data['text'].apply(stemming)
```

```
twitter_data.head()
```

	target	id	date	flag	user	text	stemmed_content
0	0	1467810369	Mon Apr 06 22:19:45 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	_TheSpecialOne_	@switchfoot http://twitpic.com/2y1zl - Awww, t...	switchfoot http twitpic com zl awww bummer sho...
1	0	1467810672	Mon Apr 06 22:19:49 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	scotthamilton	is upset that he can't update his Facebook by ...	upset updat facebook text might cri result sch...
2	0	1467810917	Mon Apr 06 22:19:53 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	mattycus	@Kenichan I dived many times for the ball. Man...	kenichan dive mani time ball manag save rest g...
3	0	1467811184	Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	ElleCTF	my whole body feels itchy and like its on fire	whole bodi feel itchi like fire
4	0	1467811193	Mon Apr 06 22:19:57 PDT 2009	NO_QUERY	Karoli	@nationwideclass no, it's not behaving at all...	nationwideclass behav mad see

```
print/twitter_data['stemmed_content'])
```

```
0      switchfoot http twitpic com zl awww bummer sho...
1      upset updat facebook text might cri result sch...
2      kenichan dive mani time ball manag save rest g...
3      whole bodi feel itchi like fire
4      nationwideclass behav mad see
...
1599995      woke school best feel ever
1599996      thewdb com cool hear old walt interview http b...
1599997      readi mojo makeov ask detail
1599998      happi th birthday boo alll time tupac amaru sh...
1599999      happi charitytuesday thenspcc sparksschar speak...
Name: stemmed_content, Length: 1600000, dtype: object
```

```
print/twitter_data['target'])
```

```
0      0
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      0
..
1599995      1
1599996      1
1599997      1
1599998      1
1599999      1
Name: target, Length: 1600000, dtype: int64
```

```
# separating the data and label
X=twitter_data['stemmed_content'].values
Y = twitter_data['target'].values
```

```
print(X)
```

```
['switchfoot http twitpic com zl awww bummer shoulda got david carr third day'
'upset updat facebook text might cri result school today also blah'
'kenichan dive mani time ball manag save rest go bound' ...
'readi mojo makeov ask detail'
'happi th birthday boo alll time tupac amaru shakur'
'happi charitytuesday thenspcc sparksschar speakinguph h']
```

```
print(Y)
```

```
[0 0 0 ... 1 1 1]
```

```
# now splitting data into training and testing data
#train data is used to train our model
#and test data is used to evaluate our model
```

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test=train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, stratify=Y, random_state=2 )
```

```
print(X.shape)
```

```
(1600000,)
```

```
print(X_train.shape)
```

```
(1280000,)
```

```
print(X_test.shape)
```

```
(320000,)
```

```
print(X_train)
```

```
['watch saw iv drink lil wine' 'hatermagazin'  
'even though favourit drink think vodka coke wipe mind time think im gonna find new drink'  
... 'eager monday afternoon'  
'hope everyon mother great day wait hear guy store tomorrow'  
'love wake folger bad voic deeper']
```

```
print(X_test)
```

```
['mmangen fine much time chat twitter hubbi back summer amp tend domin free time'  
'ah may show w ruth kim amp geoffrey sanhueza'  
'ishatara mayb bay area thang dammit' ...  
'destini nevertheless hooray member wonder safe trip' 'feel well'  
'supersandro thank']
```

```
# now converting textual data to numerical data  
vectorizer= TfidfVectorizer()  
X_train=vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)  
X_test=vectorizer.transform(X_test)
```

```
print(X_train)
```

```
(0, 443066)    0.4484755317023172  
(0, 235045)    0.41996827700291095  
(0, 109306)    0.3753708587402299  
(0, 185193)    0.5277679060576009  
(0, 354543)    0.3588091611460021  
(0, 436713)    0.27259876264838384  
(1, 160636)    1.0  
(2, 288470)    0.16786949597862733  
(2, 132311)    0.2028971570399794  
(2, 150715)    0.18803850583207948  
(2, 178061)    0.1619010109445149  
(2, 409143)    0.15169282335109835  
(2, 266729)    0.24123230668976975  
(2, 443430)    0.3348599670252845  
(2, 77929)     0.31284080750346344  
(2, 433560)    0.3296595898028565  
(2, 406399)    0.32105459490875526  
(2, 129411)    0.29074192727957143  
(2, 407301)    0.18709338684973031  
(2, 124484)    0.1892155960801415  
(2, 109306)    0.4591176413728317  
(3, 172421)    0.37464146922154384  
(3, 411528)    0.27089772444087873  
(3, 388626)    0.3940776331458846  
(3, 56476)     0.5200465453608686  
:  
(1279996, 390130)    0.22064742191076112  
(1279996, 434014)    0.2718945052332447  
(1279996, 318303)    0.21254698865277746  
(1279996, 237899)    0.2236567560099234  
(1279996, 291078)    0.17981734369155505  
(1279996, 412553)    0.18967045002348676  
(1279997, 112591)    0.7574829183045267  
(1279997, 273084)    0.4353549002982409  
(1279997, 5685)      0.48650358607431304  
(1279998, 385313)    0.4103285865588191  
(1279998, 275288)    0.38703346602729577  
(1279998, 162047)    0.34691726958159064  
(1279998, 156297)    0.3137096161546449  
(1279998, 153281)    0.28378968751027456  
(1279998, 435463)    0.2851807874350361  
(1279998, 124765)    0.32241752985927996  
(1279998, 169461)    0.2659980990397061  
(1279998, 93795)     0.21717768937055476  
(1279998, 412553)    0.2816582375021589  
(1279999, 96224)     0.5416162421321443  
(1279999, 135384)    0.6130934129868719  
(1279999, 433612)    0.3607341026233411  
(1279999, 435572)    0.31691096877786484  
(1279999, 31410)     0.248792678366695  
(1279999, 242268)    0.19572649660865402
```

```
print(X_test)

(0, 420984)    0.17915624523539803
(0, 409143)    0.31430470598079707
(0, 398906)    0.3491043873264267
(0, 388348)    0.21985076072061738
(0, 279082)    0.1782518010910344
(0, 271016)    0.4535662391658828
(0, 171378)    0.2805816206356073
(0, 138164)    0.23688292264071403
(0, 132364)    0.25525488955578596
(0, 106069)    0.3655545001090455
(0, 67828)     0.26800375270827315
(0, 31168)     0.16247724180521766
(0, 15110)     0.1719352837797837
(1, 366203)    0.24595562404108307
(1, 348135)    0.4739279595416274
(1, 256777)    0.28751585696559306
(1, 217562)    0.40288153995289894
(1, 145393)    0.575262969264869
(1, 15110)     0.211037449588008
(1, 6463)      0.30733520460524466
(2, 400621)    0.4317732461913093
(2, 256834)    0.2564939661498776
(2, 183312)    0.5892069252021465
(2, 89448)     0.36340369428387626
(2, 34401)     0.37916255084357414
:              :
(319994, 123278)    0.4530341382559843
(319995, 444934)    0.3211092817599261
(319995, 420984)    0.22631428606830145
(319995, 416257)    0.23816465111736276
(319995, 324496)    0.3613167933647574
(319995, 315813)    0.28482299145634127
(319995, 296662)    0.39924856793840147
(319995, 232891)    0.25741278545890767
(319995, 213324)    0.2683969144317078
(319995, 155493)    0.2770682832971668
(319995, 109379)    0.30208964848908326
(319995, 107868)    0.3339934973754696
(319996, 438709)    0.4143006291901984
(319996, 397506)    0.9101400928717545
(319997, 444770)    0.2668297951055569
(319997, 416695)    0.29458327588067873
(319997, 349904)    0.32484594100566083
(319997, 288421)    0.48498483387153407
(319997, 261286)    0.37323893626855326
(319997, 169411)    0.403381646999604
(319997, 98792)     0.4463892055808332
(319998, 438748)    0.719789181620468
(319998, 130192)    0.6941927210956169
(319999, 400636)    0.2874420848216212
(319999, 389755)    0.9577980203954275
```

#Training the Logistic machine learning model

```
model=LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
```

```
model.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

#now model evalution

```
#accuracy score on train data
X_train_pred=model.predict(X_train)
training_data_accuracy =accuracy_score(Y_train,X_train_pred)
```

```
print("Accuracy score on the training data :", training_data_accuracy )
```

➡ Accuracy score on the training data : 0.81018984375

```
#accuracy score on test data
X_test_pred=model.predict(X_test)
test_data_accuracy =accuracy_score(Y_test,X_test_pred)
```

```
print("Accuracy score on the test data :", test_data_accuracy )
```

Accuracy score on the test data : 0.7780375

```
#now saving the logistic model for future prediction
```

```
import pickle
```

```
filename='Logistic_model_twitter'  
pickle.dump(model, open(filename, 'wb'))
```

```
#now loading the saving logistic model for future prediction
```

```
loaded_model=pickle.load(open('/content/Logistic_model_twitter' 'rb'))
```

```
X_new = X_test[200]  
print(Y_test[200])
```

```
prediction=model.predict(X_new)  
print(prediction)
```

```
if (prediction[0] ==0):  
    print('Negative Tweet')  
else:  
    print('Positive Tweet')
```

```
1  
[1]  
Positive Tweet
```

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