
✅ 1. Project Structure

Project/

|-- app.py

|-- models.py

|-- database.db

|-- templates/

| |-- home.html

|-- static/

| |-- style.css

|-- requirements.txt

✅ 2. Install Required Libraries

Bash

Pip install flask flask_sqlalchemy flask_login

✅ 3. Models.py

Python

From flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy

```
From flask_login import UserMixin
```

```
Db = SQLAlchemy()
```

```
# Association table for many-to-many relationship
```

```
User_roles = db.Table('user_roles',  
    Db.Column('user_id', db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('user.id')),  
    Db.Column('role_id', db.Integer, db.ForeignKey('role.id'))  
)
```

```
Class User(db.Model, UserMixin):
```

```
    Id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)  
    Username = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True, nullable=False)  
    Password = db.Column(db.String(100))  
    Roles = db.relationship('Role', secondary=user_roles, backref='users')
```

```
Class Role(db.Model):
```

```
    Id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)  
    Name = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True)
```

4. App.py

Python

```
From flask import Flask, render_template, redirect, url_for
```

```
From models import db, User, Role
```

```
From flask_login import LoginManager, login_user, logout_user, current_user,
login_required
```

```
App = Flask(__name__)
```

```
App.config['SECRET_KEY'] = 'secret'
```

```
App.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///database.db'
```

```
Db.init_app(app)
```

```
Login_manager = LoginManager()
```

```
Login_manager.init_app(app)
```

```
@login_manager.user_loader
```

```
Def load_user(user_id):
```

```
    Return User.query.get(int(user_id))
```

```
@app.route('/')
```

```
Def home():
```

```
    Return render_template('home.html', user=current_user)
```

```
@app.route('/admin')
```

```
@login_required
```

```
Def admin_page():
```


```
    If not any(role.name == 'Admin' for role in current_user.roles):
```

```
        Return "Access Denied: Admins Only"
```

```
    Return "Welcome Admin!"
```

```
@app.route('/create')  
  
def create_roles_users():  
    Db.create_all()  
  
    Admin_role = Role(name='Admin')  
    User_role = Role(name='User')  
  
    Admin = User(username='admin', password='admin123', roles=[admin_role])  
    User = User(username='user', password='user123', roles=[user_role])  
  
    Db.session.add(admin_role)  
    Db.session.add(user_role)  
    Db.session.add(admin)  
    Db.session.add(user)  
    Db.session.commit()  
    Return "Database and roles created successfully!"
```

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  Final Output / Result Part

These are the responses and results a user or admin will see on the website after performing actions:

◆ 1. Home Page Result

Python

When a user opens the site:

```
@app.route('/')
```

```
def home():
```

```
    return render_template('home.html', user=current_user)
```

📌 Result: Shows a simple homepage UI (home.html), optionally with user info if logged in.

◆ 2. Admin Page Access Result

Python

```
@app.route('/admin')
```

```
@login_required
```

```
def admin_page():
```

```
    if not any(role.name == 'Admin' for role in current_user.roles):
```

```
        return "Access Denied: Admins Only"
```

```
    return "Welcome Admin!"
```

📌 Result:

If the user is not an admin → “Access Denied: Admins Only”

If the user is an admin → “Welcome Admin!”

◆ 3. Database & Role Creation Result

Python

```
@app.route('/create')  
  
def create_roles_users():  
    # ...creates roles and users  
  
    return “Database and roles created successfully!”
```

📌 Result:

✅ Outputs this message after creating initial data:

“Database and roles created successfully!”

Visual Outputs

If you add HTML in templates/home.html, you can display:

User name

User roles

Logout/login links

Navigation buttons based on role