REPORT:SURVEY ON E-WASTE MANAGEMENT

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• SURVEY ON E WASTE MANAGEMENT

Title:

<u>Public Perception and Awareness of E-Waste Management in Bangalore</u>

INTRODUCTION:-

E-WASTE

Electronic waste, commonly referred to as e-waste, represents discarded electronic devices and electrical equipment. These items can range from old smartphones and laptops to obsolete televisions and household appliances. As technology advances at a rapid pace, the generation of e-waste has surged in recent years, posing significant environmental and health challenges.

E-WASTE MANAGEMENT

E-waste management is the set of practices and strategies employed to handle, recycle, and dispose of electronic waste in an environmentally responsible manner. Effective e-waste management aims to mitigate the harmful effects of improper disposal, such as soil and water contamination, air pollution, and the release of hazardous substances like lead, mercury, and cadmium.

<u>Conducting surveys on e-waste</u> <u>management is crucial for several reasons:</u>

Data Collection:

Surveys provide valuable data on the quantity and types of electronic waste generated in a specific region. This information helps governments, organizations, and researchers understand the scale of the e-waste problem and plan accordingly.

Identifying Trends:

Surveys can reveal trends in e-waste generation, including the types of devices being discarded and their lifecycle. This data is essential for predicting future trends and adapting waste management strategies.

Environmental Impact Assessment:

Surveys help assess the environmental impact of improper e-waste disposal, including soil and water contamination, air pollution, and the release of hazardous materials. This information is vital for understanding the extent of environmental harm.

Health Concerns:

E-waste contains toxic substances that can harm human health if not managed properly. Surveys can assess the health risks associated with e-waste exposure in communities and guide public health interventions.

Policy Development:

Survey data informs the development of effective e-waste management policies and regulations. Policymakers can use this information to design initiatives that encourage recycling, safe disposal, and the responsible production of electronics.

Resource Recovery:

E-waste contains valuable materials like precious metals, which can be recovered through recycling. Surveys help identify opportunities for resource recovery, promoting a circular economy and reducing the need for raw materials.

Public Awareness:

Surveys can gauge public awareness and attitudes toward e-waste management. This information can guide educational campaigns and outreach efforts to promote responsible e-waste disposal.

Economic Opportunities:

Understanding the e-waste landscape through surveys can uncover economic opportunities in recycling and refurbishing electronics. This can stimulate job creation and sustainable economic growth.

QUESTONS AND RESULTS OBTAINED:-

- Have you ever heard of E waste management?
 88.9% of the respondents have heard about E waste management and 11.1% of the respondents haven't heard about this.
- Would you be interested in learning more about e-waste management and recycling options?

40.3% of the respondents are very interested in learning more about e-waste management and recycling options, 47.2% of the respondents are somewhat interested and 12.5% are not interested.

What type of E-waste comes out of your household?

87.5% of the respondants said batteries , 58.3% said mobile phone and accessories , 52.8% said home appliances , 33.3% said entertainment electronics and 18.1% said cameras and 16.7% said others.

• Are you more likely to buy products from companies with e-waste recycling or take-back programs?

51.4% are likely to buy products from companies with e-waste recycling or take-back programs , 45.8% are neutral and rest are not sure about it.

• Is there separate collection of E-waste in your neighbourhood?

73.6% said there is no separate collection of E-waste and rest 26.4% said there is a separate collection of E-waste.

• Would you be more likely to recycle E-waste if there were convenient E-waste collection bins in public places?

69.4% are more likely to recycle E-waste if there were convenient E-waste collection bins in public places , 26.4% are probably they would and rest of them are not concern about it.

 Would you be more likely to recycle electronic devices if there were financial incentives or rewards offered?

59.5% are yes to recycle electronic devices if there were financial incentives or rewards offered, 33.8% are maybe yes and rest of them are no.

 Do you think E-waste disposal method is a problem in your neighbourhood?

63% thinks E-waste disposal method is a problem in your neighbourhood and 37% do not think E-waste disposal method is a problem in your neighbourhood.

- Are you satisfied with the E waste management process in Bangalore or your place?
- 68.1 are not satisfied with the E waste management process in Bangalore or your place and 31.9% are satisfied with the E waste management process in Bangalore or your place.
 - Do you believe that manufacturers should be responsible for the proper disposal and recycling of their electronic products?
- 53.4% believes that manufacturers should be responsible for the proper disposal and recycling of their electronic products, 39.7% are neutral and 6.8% do not believe that manufacturers should be responsible for the proper disposal and recycling of their electronic products.
 - Have you heard about health problems due to E waste?

72.6% have heard about the health problems due to E waste and 27.4% haven't heard about it.

 Would you personally say that E-waste is a major issue currently affecting major cities in India?

77.8% personally say that E-waste is a major issue currently affecting major cities in India and 22.2% don't say it .

- Are you aware of any local E-waste recycling programs or drop-off locations in your area?
 - 69.4% are not aware of any local E-waste recycling programs or drop-off locations in your area and 30.6% are aware of any local E-waste recycling programs or drop-off locations in your area.
- Do you think environment issues could be minimised if E-waste is managed properly?
 - 91.9% thinks environment issues could be minimised if E-waste is managed properly and 8.1% do not think environment issues could be minimised if E-waste is managed properly.
- Have you heard about refurbishing E-waste?
- 47.2% have heard about refurbishing E-waste and 52.8% have not heard about refurbishing E-waste.
 - Are you aware of the market information about E-waste prices?

77.8% are not aware of the market information about E-waste prices and 22.2% are aware of the market information about E-waste prices.

- What factors influence your decision to recycle electronic waste?
- 62.2% says environmental concern, 18.3% says convenience, 12.2% says incentives anf 7.3% says it as others.
 - Do you think there should be more awareness campaigns about responsible e-waste disposal?
- 61.1% strongly agree that there should be more awareness campaigns about responsible e-waste disposal, 25% agree , 12.5% neutral and rest strongly disagree.

CONCLUSION:-

The survey provides a comprehensive overview of the public's awareness and attitudes towards e-waste management in Bangalore. While there is a high level of awareness, there are opportunities for improvement, particularly in educating the public about responsible disposal methods and increasing awareness of refurbishing options.

Surveys on e-waste management provide valuable information and insights about various aspects of the electronic waste management process such as :

- 1) E WASTE GENERATION
- 2) COLLECTION PRACTICES
- 3) RECYCLING
- 4) DISPOSAL METHODS
- 5) AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE
- 6) BEHAVIOURAL PATTERN
- 7) ENVIRONMENTAL AND HEALTH IMPACTS
- 8) ECONOMIC ASPECTS

