

No, species coexistence is predictable from pairs

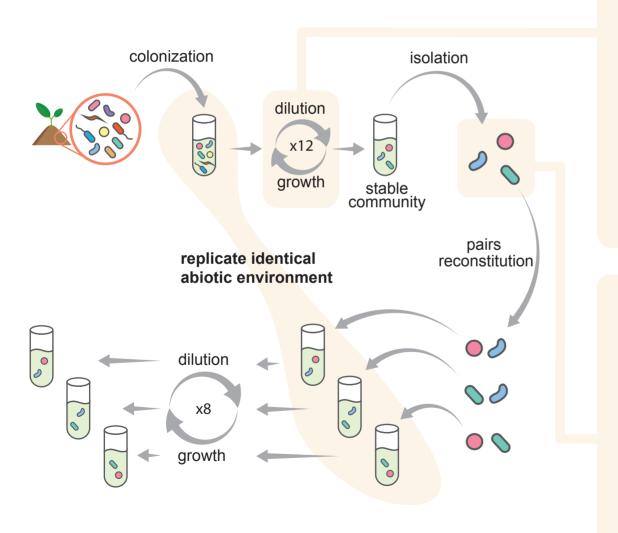
Both the community and all its pairs coexist

Yes, species coexistence is an emergent property

The community coexists but not all the pairs do

exclusion coexistence

В



(I) Community assembly dynamics

(II) Isolated abundant species