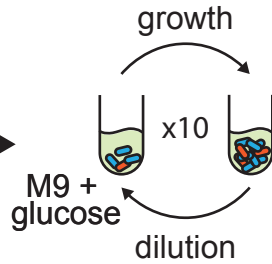


Experimental protocol

diverse inocula
(13 replicates)

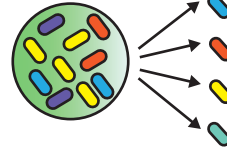


inoculation

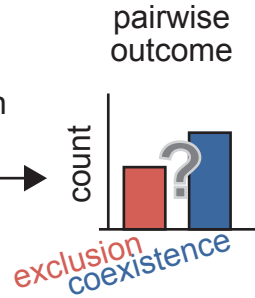


stabilization

isolation



mutual invasion
experiment

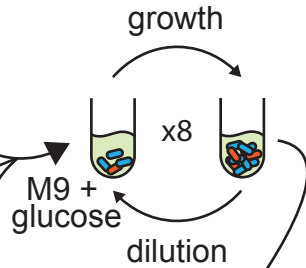
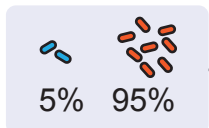
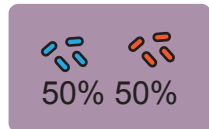
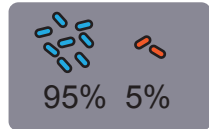


pairwise
network



Mutual invasion experiment

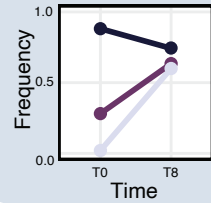
T0



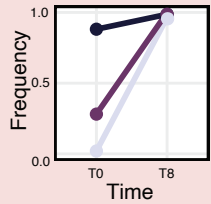
T8

or

determine competition outcome



coexistence

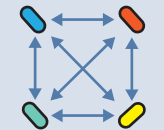
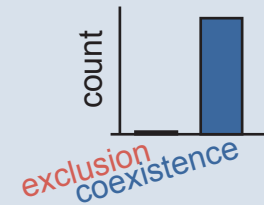


exclusion



Hypothesis

Species coexistence is **predictable** from pairs



Species coexistence is an **emergent** property

