

Elevation gradient

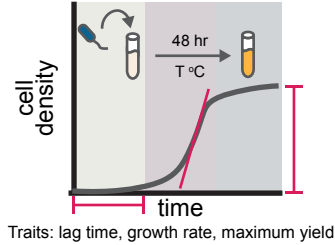
■ high elevation ■ low elevation

Urbanization gradient

■ suburban ■ urban

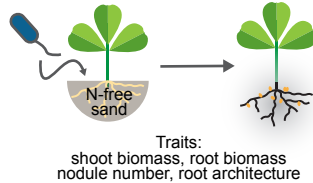
Free-living assays: Growth curve

Rich medium
T=25,30,35°C



Within-host assays: Plant experiment (I)

Native host
Medicago lupulina



Within-host assays: Plant experiment (II)

Novel host
Medicago sativa

