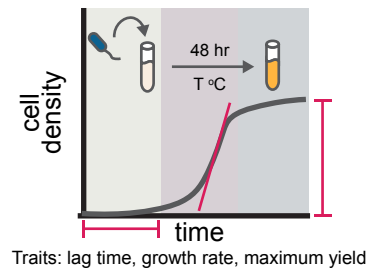


A**B****Elevation gradient****C****Urbanization gradient****D****E**