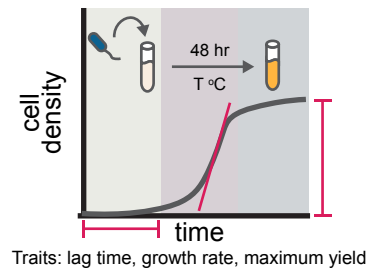


A**Elevation gradient****Urbanization gradient**