

Final Grammar: Left Factoring and Eliminating Left Recursion

$A \rightarrow \underline{\text{let}} \ B \ \underline{\text{in}} \ I \ \underline{\text{end}}$

$B \rightarrow C \ B \mid \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow D \mid F$

$D \rightarrow \underline{\text{var}} \ ID \ D'$

$D' \rightarrow := \ K \mid : \ E$

$E \rightarrow \underline{\text{int}} \mid \underline{\text{string}} \mid \underline{\text{void}}$

$F \rightarrow \underline{\text{function}} \ ID \ (\ F'$

$F' \rightarrow G \) : E = I \ \underline{\text{end}} \mid \) : E = I \ \underline{\text{end}}$

$G \rightarrow H \ G'$

$G' \rightarrow ; \ H \ G' \mid \epsilon$

$H \rightarrow ID : E$

$I \rightarrow J \ I'$

$I' \rightarrow ; \ J \ I' \mid \epsilon$

$J \rightarrow ID := J' \mid ID \ (\ J'' \mid \text{return } J''' \mid \underline{\text{printint}} \ (\ K \) \mid \underline{\text{printstring}} \ (\ K \)$

$J' \rightarrow K \mid \text{getint} \ (\)$

$J'' \rightarrow \) \mid N \)$

$J''' \rightarrow K \mid \epsilon$

$K \rightarrow L \ K'$

$K' \rightarrow + \ L \ K' \mid - \ L \ K' \mid \epsilon$

$L \rightarrow M \ L'$

$L' \rightarrow * \ M \ L' \mid / \ M \ L' \mid \epsilon$

$M \rightarrow (\ K \) \mid \text{NUMBER} \mid \text{STRING_LITERAL} \mid ID \ M'$

$M' \rightarrow (\) \mid (\ N \) \mid \epsilon$

$N \rightarrow K \ N'$

$N' \rightarrow , \ K \ N' \mid \epsilon$

Original Language

program = A \rightarrow let B in I end

decs = B \rightarrow C B | ϵ

dec = C \rightarrow D | F

var_dec = D \rightarrow var ID := K | var ID : E

type = E \rightarrow int | string | void

function_dec = F \rightarrow function ID (G) : E = I end | function ID () : E = I end

parameters = G \rightarrow G ; H | H

parameter = H \rightarrow ID : E

statements = I \rightarrow I ; J | J

statement = J \rightarrow ID := K | printint (K) | printstring (K) | ID := getint() | ID () | ID (N) | return K | return

expr = K \rightarrow K + L | K - L | L

term = L \rightarrow L * M | L / M | M

factor = M \rightarrow (K) | NUMBER | STRING_LITERAL | ID | ID () | ID (N)

expr_list = N \rightarrow N , K | K