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Course Term: Summer 2020 – CS535 - NETWORK SECURITY FUNDAMENTAL

Instructor: Dr. Chang Henry

Week# 11 Homework#: 9

Due Date: 7/28/2020 11:30:00 PM

Homework Subject: Project HTTPS (I)

Part#1 Question #3: HTTP is not secured

Project Part 1: HTTP is not secured

- References
 - [Part 1: HTTP is not secured](#)
 - [Answers](#) - 2020 Summer

Code: Server.py

```
import socket, ssl

HOST, PORT, server_sni_hostname = '127.0.0.1', 443, 'example.com'
server_cert = 'server.pem'

def handle(conn):
    conn.write(b'GET / HTTP/1.1\n')
    print(conn.recv().decode())
    print('client successfully connected!')

def main():

    context = ssl.create_default_context(ssl.Purpose.SERVER_AUTH, cafile=server_
context.options |= ssl.OP_NO_TLSv1 | ssl.OP_NO_TLSv1_1 # optional
    sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    conn = context.wrap_socket(sock,server_side=False, server_hostname=server_sn
    try:
        conn.connect((HOST, PORT))
        handle(conn)
    finally:
        conn.close()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Server executes display:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - server.py
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.959]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\chang\OneDrive\Desktop\cs535_Q4>server.py
b'GET / HTTP/1.1\n'
```

Code: Client.py

```
import socket, ssl
HOST, PORT = '127.0.0.1', 443
def handle(conn):
    print(conn.recv())
    conn.write(b'HTTP/1.1 200 OK\n\n%s' % conn.getpeername()[0].encode())

def main():
    sock = socket.socket()
    sock.bind((HOST, PORT))
    sock.listen(5)
    context = ssl.create_default_context(ssl.Purpose.CLIENT_AUTH)
    context.load_cert_chain('server.pem', 'server.key') # 1. key, 2. cert, 3. int
    context.options |= ssl.OP_NO_TLSv1 | ssl.OP_NO_TLSv1_1 # optional
    context.set_ciphers('EECDH+AESGCM:EDH+AESGCM:AES256+EECDH:AES256+EDH')
    while True:
        conn = None
        ssock, addr = sock.accept()
        try:
            conn = context.wrap_socket(ssock, server_side=True)
            handle(conn)
        except ssl.SSLError as e:
            print(e)
        finally:
            if conn:
                conn.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Client.py executes display.

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.959]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\chang\OneDrive\Desktop\cs535_Q4>client.py
HTTP/1.1 200 OK

127.0.0.1
client successfully connected!

C:\Users\chang\OneDrive\Desktop\cs535_Q4>
```

Wireshark Capture display HTTP protocol is response to request

The image shows a Wireshark network packet capture. The top pane shows a list of packets, with packet 10 selected. The middle pane shows the details of packet 10, which is an HTTP 200 OK response. The bottom pane shows the raw packet data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	0.002546	:::1	:::1	HTTP	559	POST /command HTTP/1.1
10	0.011155	:::1	:::1	HTTP	191	HTTP/1.0 200 OK

> Frame 10: 191 bytes on wire (1528 bits), 191 bytes captured (1528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}, id 0
> Null/Loopback
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: ::1, Dst: ::1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 27275, Dst Port: 49892, Seq: 1, Ack: 496, Len: 127
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> Data (48 bytes)

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0000	18 00 00 00 60 0d 48 81 00 93 06 80 00 00 00 00H.....
0010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00j...
0020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 6a 8b c2 e4h...
0030	59 63 df 14 ac 53 1d 77 50 18 27 f6 68 3b 00 00	Yc...S.w P...h;..
0040	48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 30 20 32 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d	HTTP/1.0 200 OK
0050	0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a 20 61	.Content -Type: a
0060	70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 6f 63 74 65 74	pplication/octet
0070	2d 73 74 72 65 61 6d 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74	-stream .Content
0080	2d 4c 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 34 38 0d 0a 0d 0a 0a	-Length: 48....
0090	05 41 76 61 73 74 0a 01 34 0a 01 30 0a 14 6c 39	.Avast... 4...19
00a0	73 5a 34 6b 53 70 53 6d 62 4f 64 6a 32 34 62 32	sZ4kSpSm b0dj24b2
00b0	74 39 0a 0b 32 30 2e 36 2e 35 34 39 35 2e 30	t9...20.6 .5495.0

Wireshark Capture display server.py request to server.py

The image shows a Wireshark capture of an HTTP transaction. The packet list pane at the top shows two packets: packet 8 is a POST request to /command, and packet 10 is the 200 OK response. The packet details pane for packet 10 is expanded, showing the Hypertext Transfer Protocol section. The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data of the response, which is a JSON object.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	0.002546	:::1	:::1	HTTP	559	POST /command HTTP/1.1
10	0.011155	:::1	:::1	HTTP	191	HTTP/1.0 200 OK

> Frame 8: 559 bytes on wire (4472 bits), 559 bytes captured (4472 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{Loopback}, id 0
> Null/Loopback
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: ::1, Dst: ::1
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49892, Dst Port: 27275, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 495
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> Data (15 bytes)

0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 c2 e4 6a 8bj.
0030 ac 53 1b 88 59 63 df 14 50 18 27 f6 be 0d 00 00 .S..Yc..P'.....
0040 50 4f 53 54 20 2f 63 6f 6d 6d 61 6e 64 20 48 54 POST /co mmand HT
0050 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 6c 6f TP/1.1.. Host: lo
0060 63 61 6c 68 6f 73 74 3a 32 37 32 37 35 0d 0a 43 calhost: 27275..C
0070 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d onnectio n: keep-
0080 61 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 4c alive..C ontent-L
0090 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 31 35 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d ength: 1 5..User-
00a0 41 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 6c 61 2f 35 Agent: M ozilla/5
00b0 2e 30 20 28 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 4e 54 20 31 .0 (Wind ows NT 1
00c0 30 2e 30 3b 20 57 69 6e 36 34 3b 20 78 36 34 29 0.0; Win 64; x64)
00d0 20 41 70 70 6c 65 57 65 62 4b 69 74 2f 35 33 37 AppleWe bKit/537
00e0 2e 33 36 20 28 4b 48 54 4d 4c 2c 20 6c 69 6b 65 .36 (KHT ML, like
00f0 20 47 65 63 6b 6f 29 20 43 68 72 6f 6d 65 2f 38 Gecko) Chrome/8
0100 34 2e 30 2e 34 31 34 37 2e 31 30 35 20 53 61 66 4.0.4147 .105 Saf
0110 61 72 69 2f 35 33 37 2e 33 36 0d 0a 44 4e 54 3a ari/537. 36..DNT:
0120 20 31 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 1..Cont ent-Type
0130 3a 20 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 6f 63 : applic ation/oc
0140 74 65 74 2d 73 74 72 65 61 6d 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 tet-stre am..Acce
0150 70 74 3a 20 2a 2f 2a 0d 0a 4f 72 69 67 69 6e 3a pt: */*. ..Origin:
0160 20 63 68 72 6f 6d 65 2d 65 78 74 65 6e 73 69 6f chrome- extensio
0170 6e 3a 2f 2f 6c 68 6e 6e 6f 6b 6c 63 6b 6f 6d 63 n://lhnn oklckomc
0180 66 64 6c 6b 6e 6d 6a 61 65 6e 6f 6f 64 6c 70 66 fdlnmja enoodlpf
0190 64 63 6c 63 0d 0a 53 65 63 2d 46 65 74 63 68 2d dcl..Se c-Fetch-
01a0 53 69 74 65 3a 20 6e 6f 6e 65 0d 0a 53 65 63 2d Site: no ne..Sec-
01b0 46 65 74 63 68 2d 4d 6f 64 65 3a 20 63 6f 72 73 Fetch-Mo de: cors
01c0 0d 0a 53 65 63 2d 46 65 74 63 68 2d 44 65 73 74 ..Sec-Fe tch-Dest
01d0 3a 20 65 6d 70 74 79 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d : empty..Accept-
01e0 45 6e 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 20 67 7a 69 70 2c 20 Encoding : gzip,
01f0 64 65 66 6c 61 74 65 2c 20 62 72 0d 0a 41 63 63 deflate, br..Acc
0200 65 70 74 2d 4c 61 6e 67 75 61 67 65 3a 20 65 6e ept-Lang uage: en
0210 2d 55 53 2c 65 6e 3b 71 3d 30 2e 39 0d 0a 0d 0a -US,en;q =0.9....
0220 08 01 12 09 53 5a 42 20 30 2e 31 2e 30 18 03SZB 0.1.0..

Hypertext Transfer Protocol (http), 480 bytes | Packets: 1076 · Displayed: 2 (0.2%)

Notes:

When doing this homework, my laptop cannot capture HTTP. I was unable to capture even re-download the Win64bit version 3.0.12. Try to use my desktop computer and able capture HTTP, but it is not GET, it was POST. So the message display does not shows proper note when verify it in the Hypertext Transfer Protocol layer.