• Samples in Stage I (duration: 1983-1999; Sample number 99)

No.	Seminal paper (title)	Publication Year	Labels	Label compositions		
1	Arc Welding Robot Systems for Large Steel Constructions	1983	Tc ₁₇₂ A ₅₄	S11	CA12	-
2	Walking Robot for Underwater Construction	1983	Tc ₁₈₁ A ₅₅		ca ₂	-
3	Arc Welding Robot with Maximum Flexibility for Large steel construction	1984	Tc237A54	S11	ca ₁₂₀	-
4	Application of Intelligent Robot Arc-Welding System to Large-sized Steel Construction	1985	Tc236A54	-	ca ₈	-
5	Robotized Welding of Large Offshore Constructions	1986	Tc ₁₇₁ A ₅₄	-	ca ₁₃	-
6	Blockbot: A robot to automate construction of cement block walls	1988	Th ₉ A ₁₁	<i>a</i> 4	hd15	hc2
7	Using robots in the tubular structural constructions	1988	Th25A54	-	hd ₆₇	hc ₂
8	Development of positioning systems for autonomous robots on construction sites	1989	$Tc_{43}A_{14}$	\$125	ca ₁₂₀	-
9	Application of robotics in bridge deck fabrication	1989	Te ₁₄ A ₅₄	-	bm14	-
10	A concept of control system for construction robot	1989	$Th_{157}A_{50}$	-	hd52	hc3
11	Pipe manipulator enhancements for increased automation	1989	$Th_{35}A_{21}$	a_2	hd_2	hc ₆
12	A master-slave manipulator for excavation and construction tasks	1989	Th141A7	<i>a</i> ₄	hd12	hc ₆
13	Framework for construction robot fleet management system	1990	$T_{c_{97}}A_{31}$	-	ca ₄₂	-
14	Automation and robotics for road construction and maintenance	1990	Tc_7A_1	S65	ca ₆₃	-
15	Robots and automated systems for the civil and construction industries	1990	$Th_{35}A_{7}$	a_2	hd_2	hc ₆
16	Position-force adaptive control of a robot with applications in construction	1991	$Tc_{19}A_{50}$	S33	ca ₃₆	-
17	Automation of surface treatment in construction by using a robot	1991	$Tc_{11}A_{20}$	S34	ca ₃₆	-
18	Construction robot fleet management system prototype	1991	$T_{c97}A_{31}$	-	CA42	-
19	SSR: a mobile robot on ferromagnetic surfaces	1992	$Tc_{115}A_4$	\$76	CA95	-
20	Air-Force Construction Automation Robotics	1992	$Th_{62}A_7$	a_2	hd2	hc ₁
21	A remotely operated building inspection cell	1992	$Th_{156}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₂	hc ₁
22	Automation of Concrete Slab-on-grade Construction	1992	$Th_{123}A_{31}$	a_2	hd52	hc ₂
23	Robotic materials handling for automated building construction technology	1992	Th ₆₁ A ₂₉	<i>a</i> ₅	hd ₂₇	hc2
24	Outpost Service and Construction Robot (OSCR)	1992	$Th_{157}A_{47}$	-	hd52	hc3

25	Object-oriented programming in robotics research for excavation	1992	$Th_{36}A_7$	a_3	hd ₁₂	hc ₆
26	Real-time robot path planning using the potential function method	1993	$Tc_{82}A_{24}$		са33	-
27	Position-force adaptive control for construction robots	1993	$Tc_{64}A_{20}$	56	са38	-
28	Managing multiple construction robots with a computer	1993	$Tc_{97}A_7$	-	ca ₄₂	-
29	Model-based guidance by the longest common subsequence algorithm for indoor autonomous vehicle navigation using computer vision	1993	Tc ₁₀₆ A ₃₂	\$39	ca52	-
30	Map representation of a large in-door environment with path planning and navigation abilities for an autonomous mobile robot with its implementation on a real robot	1993	Tc80A24	\$10	ca65	-
31	Full-scale building with interior finishing robot	1993	$Th_{33}A_{20}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd21	hc2
32	Prototype robotic masonry system	1993	Th39A22	<i>a</i> ₃	hd55	hc2
33	Artificial intelligence in the control and operation of construction plant-the autonomous robot excavator	1993	Th ₁₄₂ A ₇	<i>a</i> ₄	hd ₁₂	hc ₂
34	Articulated multi-vehicle robot for inspection and testing of pipeline interiors	1993	$Th_{126}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₅	hd_2	hc ₂
35	Automation potential of pipe laying operations	1993	Th36A21	a ₃	hd12	hc ₆
36	Self-Position Measuring Method for Moving Robot Working at Construction Sites	1994	Tc ₁₃ A ₁₄	-	ca ₁₁₅	-
37	Logistics Support System for Construction Robotics Implementation	1994	Tc97A48	-	ca42	-
38	Study on Active Vibration Control of Arm for Construction Machinery – Modeling and Linear-control simulation	1994	Tc ₈₇ A ₅₀	-	ca5	-
39	Path planning and sensing for an experimental masonry building robot	1994	$Tc_{75}A_{22}$	\$74	са73	-
40	Construction robot force control in cleaning operations	1994	Tc137A45	\$50	са79	-
41	Air Force construction automation/robotics	1994	$Th_{151}A_{21}$		hd52	hc ₁
42	Mobile robot for on-site construction of masonry	1994	$Th_{40}A_{22}$	a_2	hd56	hc ₂
43	A mobile robot for on-site construction of masonry	1994	$Th_{40}A_{22}$	a_2	hd56	hc ₂
44	Application specific realisation of a mobile robot for on-site construction of masonry	1994	$Th_{19}A_{22}$	a_2	hd_2	hc ₂
45	A robotic manipulation for inspection and maintenance of tall structures	1994	$Th_{98}A_6$	a_3	hd ₁₉	hc ₂

46	Modularity of PRM type cartesian robots and their application in the production of construction materials	1994	Th ₁₃ A ₂₉	a ₃	hd7	hc_2
47	Robotics and automation in the construction of the sliding domes of King Fahd's extension of the prophet's holy mosque in Madinah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	1994	Th60A34	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₂	hc2
48	Robot for interior-finishing works in building: Feasibility analysis	1994	Th22A58	a ₃	hd32	hc2
49	Requirements for application of robotics and automation in highway maintenance and construction tasks	1994	$Th_{25}A_{53}$	-	hd ₆₇	hc ₂
50	Construction process simulation with rule-based robot path planning	1994	Th23A24	-	hd32	hc2
51	On the dynamic control of a hydraulic large range robot for construction applications	1995	Tc51A50	\$22	ca ₁₀	-
52	A behavioral language for motion planning in building construction	1995	$Tc_{84}A_{24}$	-	ca ₁₀₃	-
53	Robotics in highway construction & maintenance	1995	Te ₂ A ₅₃	-	bm_2	-
54	First results in autonomous retrieval of buried objects	1995	$Th_{124}A_{59}$	a_2	hd ₁₂	hc ₂
55	High tractive power wall-climbing robot	1995	$Th_{10}A_{11}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd16	hc2
56	Conceptual design of a flooring robot: development methodology and results	1995	$Th_{34}A_{20}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd32	hc ₂
57	Automatic assembly of a commercial cavity block system	1995	$Th_{49}A_{34}$	-	hd36	hc ₂
58	New TIG arc welding processes and welding robot for construction of storage tank	1995	Th25A54	-	hd ₆₇	hc2
59	Development of welding robot technology for civil engineering and construction	1995	$Th_{25}A_{54}$	-	hd ₆₇	hc2
60	Wall assembly robot - its development and its integration in construction management Mauerwerksroboter - Entwicklung und Integration in die Ausfuehrungs-planung	1995	$Th_{28}A_{11}$	-	-	hc ₂
61	Task planning experiment toward an autonomous robot system for the construction of overhead distribution lines	1995	Th ₈₈ A ₄₄	a ₃	hd2	hc ₆
62	Integration of CAD drawings and construction robot motion controllers	1996	Tc ₈₄ A ₃₄		ca ₁₀₃	-
63	Construction robot for three-dimensional shapes based on the nesting behavior of paper wasps	1996	Tc ₁₆₄ A ₅₀	-	ca ₁₁₄	-
64	Self-position measuring method for moving robot working at construction sites (2nd report, improvement of pillar-detecting algorithm)	1996	Tc13A14		ca115	-

65	Controlled hydraulics for a direct drive brick laying robot	1996	$T_{c_{79}}A_{22}$	\$21	ca ₇₀	-
66	Development of interior finishing unit assembly system with robot: WASCOR IV research project report	1996	Tc116A58		ca70	-
67	Technological aspects in the development of a mobile bricklaying robot	1996	$Tc_{78}A_{22}$	S1	ca ₇₁	-
68	Automatic generation of the controlling-system for a wall construction robot	1996	$Tc_{27}A_{11}$	-	ca ₉₀	-
69	Evolution of an automated crack sealer: A study in construction technology development	1996	Th_1A_1	a_2	hd32	hc ₂
70	Development of a construction robot for marking on ceiling boards	1996	Th59A28	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₅	hc ₂
71	Automatic task modelling for sewer studies	1996	$Th_{127}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd36	hc ₂
72	Methods of control for robotic brick masonry	1996	Th41A22	<i>a</i> ₅	hd ₁₂	hc2
73	Compact arc welding robot system for huge construction parts	1996	Th ₂₅ A ₅₄	-	hd ₆₇	hc ₂
74	Development of automated cleaning system for construction aluminum scaffolding boards	1996	$Th_{28}A_{17}$	-	-	hc ₂
75	Control of construction robots using camera-space manipulation	1996	Th64A50		hd30	hc3
76	Robotic mapping of building interior - Precision analysis	1997	$Tc_{140}A_{46}$	S1	ca ₁₂₁	-
77	Steel frame welding robot systems and their application at the construction site	1997	Tc ₁₇₀ A ₅₄	\$14	ca ₁₄	-
78	Robot assembly system for the construction process automation	1997	Tc117A34	\$70	ca26	-
79	A fuzzy navigation system for mobile construction robots	1997	Tc ₁₈₉ A ₃₂	-	ca ₂₆	-
80	Feasibility of automating military's environmental operations (tele-operate remote)	1997	Tc ₁₈₉ A ₅₆	-	ca ₂₆	-
81	Development of a distributed multiple mobile robot control system for automatic highway maintenance and construction	1997	Tc60A53	\$14	CA46	-
82	Selection of optimal construction robot using genetic algorithm	1997	$Tc_{33}A_{12}$	-	ca49	-
83	The development of a rapid-prototyping technique for mechatronic-augmented heavy plant	1997	Tc ₁₂₁ A ₂₆	\$154	CA90	-
84	Distributed control of a multiple tethered mobile robot system for highway maintenance and construction	1997	Tc42A53	\$54	ca ₉₀	-
85	Programming construction robots using virtual reality techniques	1997	$Tc_{205}A_{50}$	-	ca ₉₂	-
86	Vision-based interactive path planning for robotic bridge paint removal	1997	$Tc_{29}A_{12}$	\$39	CA96	-

87	Concept of a robot for interior building trades by the example of wall slits in masonry	1997	$Th_{11}A_{11}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₇	hc ₂
88	Construction manipulators of steel towers for the transmission of electricity	1997	Th_8A_8	<i>a</i> ₃	hd_2	hc3
89	A new facility for testing accurate positioning systems for road construction robotics	1998	Tc_6A_1	\$66	CA64	-
90	AutoPave: Towards an automated paving system for asphalt pavement compaction operations	1998	Tc_5A_1	\$67	ca ₆₅	-
91	Automated and robotics-based techniques for road construction	1998	Tc_4A_1	<i>S6</i>	са73	-
92	Automation infrastructure system for a robotic 30-ton bridge crane	1998	$Tc_{31}A_{12}$	S94	ca ₉₆	-
93	Development of the construction methods for distribution line materials using a robot system remotely controlled from the ground	1998	Th ₆₂ A ₂₉	a_2	hd2	hc ₁
94	Development of automated construction system for high-rise reinforced concrete buildings	1998	Th ₂₄ A ₁₇	a_2	hd ₆₇	hc2
95	Robotic assembly of rebar cages for beams and columns	1998	$Th_{13}A_8$	a_3	hd_7	hc ₂
96	Robotic welding speeds Olympic Stadium construction	1998	$Th_{60}A_{54}$	a_3	hd ₁₂	hc ₂
97	Construction manipulators for transmission towers	1998	Th106A49	-	hd49	hc ₆
98	Teleoperation control of ETS-7 robot arm for on-orbit truss construction	1999	$Tc_{200}A_{56}$	-	ca ₈₁	-
99	Development of a Construction Robot for Marking on Ceiling Boards: 2nd Report, Drawing a Long Straight Line on the Ceiling	1999	Tc70A38	-	ca ₈₉	-

• Samples in Stage II (duration: 2000-2008; Sample number 112)

No.	Seminal paper (title)	Publication Year	Labels	Lab	el compos	sitions
1	Robot assembly system for computer-integrated construction	2000	Tc118A34	\$138	ca ₂₆	-
2	Impedance control of a hydraulically actuated robotic excavator	2000	$Tc_{226}A_7$	S44	CA43	-
3	Process and quality control with a video camera, for a floor-tilling robot	2000	$Tc_{57}A_2$	\$39	ca ₆₁	-
4	Automated construction system for high-rise reinforced concrete buildings	2000	Te_9A_{29}		bm9	-
5	Tele-operated construction robot using virtual reality - (CG presentation of virtual robot for increasing working efficiency)	2000	$Th_{152}A_{56}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₆₇	hc ₁
6	Master-Slave Control for Tele-Operation Construction Robot System	2000	Th151A56	-	hd52	hc ₁
7	Designing for automated construction	2000	$Th_{12}A_{11}$	a_2	hd7	hc2
8	Development of a robotic bridge maintenance system	2000	Th19A12	a_2	hd_2	hc_2
9	Automated cleaning of windows on standard facades	2000	Th96A45	a ₃	hd34	hc2
10	Development of a teachingless robot system for welding a large-sized box-type construction	2001	Tc ₁₆₉ A ₁₂	-	ca ₁₅	-
11	Welding automation in space-frame bridge construction	2001	Th112A54	-	hd11	hc ₂
12	Technological enhancement and creation of a computer-aided construction system for the shotcreting robot	2001	Th32A20	a_2	hd ₁₂	hc3
13	LAN-based building maintenance and surveillance robot	2002	$T_{c_{54}}A_{19}$	S118	ca ₁₁₅	-
14	A framework for rapid local area modeling for construction automation	2002	$T_{c_{41}}A_{14}$	\$39	ca ₅₆	-
15	Automated excavation in construction using robotics trajectory and envelop generation	2002	Tc224A7	\$45	ca ₈₉	-
16	Disaster restoration work for the eruption of Mt Usuzan using an unmanned construction system	2002	Th ₈₅ A ₄₂	a_2	hd₃	hc ₁
17	Adaptive control strategy of climbing robot for inspection applications in construction industry	2002	$Th_{128}A_6$	a_3	hd_{70}	hc_2
18	Robotic excavation in construction automation	2002	Th143A7	a_4	hd33	hc_2
19	Blind Bulldozing: Multiple Robot Nest Construction	2003	$Tc_{95}A_{30}$	S ₆	ca ₁₀₀	

20	Development of a construction robot for marking on ceiling boards (3rd report, prototype of the laser pointer system)	2003	$Tc_{124}A_{38}$	S ₁₄	ca ₁₁₅	-
21	Application of Robots Using Pneumatic Artificial Rubber Muscles for Operating Construction Machines	2003	Tc87A26	58	ca5	-
22	Construction robot path-planning for earthwork operations	2003	Tc144A5	\$86	CA87	-
23	Development of a hydraulic tele-operated construction robot using virtual reality: New master-slave control method and an evaluation of a visual feedback system	2003	$Th_{152}A_{56}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₆₇	hc ₁
24	A Tele-operated Humanoid Robot Drives a Backhoe in the Open Air	2003	Th ₁₅₀ A ₅₆	a_2	hd ₁	hc ₂
25	Portable robotic system for steel H-beam welding	2003	Th ₁₁₃ A ₅₄	a_3	hd_{10}	hc ₂
26	A cleaning robot for construction out-wall with complicated curve surface	2003	$Th_{28}A_{11}$			hc_2
27	A remotely controlled robot operates construction machine remote)	2003	Th91A56	a_1	hd ₆₇	hc3
28	Manipulators help out with plaster panels in construction	2003	$Th_{55}A_{28}$	a_3	hd36	hc ₆
29	Field test of remote control system for construction machines using robot arm	2004	Tc187A56	-	ca ₃₁	-
30	Development of remote control system of construction machinery using pneumatic robot arm	2004	$Tc_{187}A_{56}$	-	CA31	-
31	Analysis of a climbing parallel robot for construction applications	2004	Tc ₁₃₈ A ₄₅	533	CA43	-
32	A control architecture for robotic excavation in construction	2004	$Tc_{222}A_7$	S47	CA47	-
33	Application of GA in optimal robot selection for bridge restoration	2004	$Tc_{33}A_{12}$		CA49	-
34	The study of remotely teleoperated robotic manipulator system for underwater construction	2004	Tc ₁₈₂ A ₅₅	S ₁	ca ₆₂	-
35	Real-time Sense-and-Act' operation for construction robots	2004	$Tc_{56}A_{2}$	\$54	ca ₆₂	-
36	Spatial model for path planning of multiple mobile construction robots	2004	Tc76A24	-	CA73	-
37	Balancing human-and-robot integration in building tasks	2004	Te ₁₄ A ₃₅	-	bm ₁₄	-
38	Distance measurement technology development at remotely teleoperated robotic manipulator system for underwater constructions	2004	Th ₁₁₇ A ₅₅	a ₁	hd2	hc ₁
39	Construction of ceiling adsorbed mobile robots platform utilizing permanent magnet inductive traction method	2004	$Th_{60}A_{28}$	a ₃	hd ₁₂	hc ₂
40	Adapting a teleoperated device for autonomous control using three-dimensional positioning sensors: experiences with the NIST RoboCrane	2004	$Th_{26}A_8$	-	hd49	hc ₂

41	Automated construction by contour crafting - related robotics and information technologies	2004	$Th_{14}A_{63}$	-	hd_7	hc ₂
42	A service robot for construction industry	2004	Th28A11	-	-	hc2
43	Automating inspection and documentation of remote building construction using a robotic camera	2005	Tc ₂₁₆ A ₆	\$54	CA102	-
44	A heavy climbing robotic platform for geotechnical applications	2005	$Tc_{26}A_{11}$	\$22	ca ₂₅	-
45	Climbing robots with adaptive grippers for construction	2005	Tc23A11	\$23	ca ₂₆	-
46	A hybrid pole climbing and manipulating robot with minimum DOFs for construction and service applications	2005	Tc93A3	\$39	CA36	-
47	(road) Robotic systems for pavement lane painting operations	2005	Tc_3A_1	\$54	ca ₆₇	-
48	Graphical simulation of remote control construction robot based on virtual reality	2005	Th107A56	-	-	hc ₁
49	A robotized drilling system for rocky wall consolidation	2005	$Th_{65}A_{60}$	a_1	hd_{70}	hc ₂
50	Multiconfigurable inspection robots for low diameter canalizations	2005	$Th_{129}A_6$	a_3	hd ₇₄	hc ₂
51	Application of robots for inspection and restoration of historical sites	2005	$Th_{130}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd_{70}	hc2
52	The analysis of the curtain wall installation robot: Based on the test in the construction site	2005	Th ₂₈ A ₁₁	-	-	hc ₂
53	Development of a parallel typed robot with a sensorless observer for harbor construction	2005	Th ₈₁ A ₄₀	a_2	hd49	hc3
54	Development of hybrid robot for construction works with pneumatic actuator	2005	Th7A11	<i>a</i> ₅	hd_{20}	hc3
55	Example of experimental use of 3D measurement system for construction robot based on component design concep	2006	Tc ₁₃₂ A ₄₂	S ₁₄	ca ₁₀₉	-
56	Pose estimation of construction materials using multiple id devices for construction automation	2006	Tc232A51	\$87	CA109	-
57	Sustainable cooperative robotic technologies for human and robotic outpost infrastructure construction and maintenance	2006	Tc55A19	\$38	CA114	-
58	A distributed feedback mechanism to regulate wall construction by a robotic swarm	2006	$Tc_{22}A_{11}$	\$24	ca ₂₇	-
59	Wireless sensor-driven intelligent navigation robots for indoor construction site security and safety	2006	Tc105A32	\$142	CA31	-

60	Control architecture characteristics for intelligence in autonomous mobile construction robots	2006	$Tc_{154}A_{50}$	-	CA46	-
61	Closure to "construction robot path-planning for earthwork operations" by Sung-Keun Kim, Jeffrey S. Russell, and Kyo-Jin Koo	2006	Tc ₁₄₅ A5	\$87	CA65	-
62	A 3D model based control of an excavator	2006	Tc_2A_1	\$68	CA68	-
63	Autonomous robot for pavement construction in challenging environments	2006	Tc_1A_1	\$69	ca ₆₉	-
64	Research on RBF-PID control for the 6-DOF motion base in construction telerobot system	2006	Tc197A50	\$81	CA79	-
65	Development of a real-time control system architecture for automated steel construction	2006	$Tc_{27}A_8$	\$39	CA90	-
66	Development of a remote control system for construction machinery for rescue activities with a pneumatic robot	2006	Th ₈₄ A ₄₁	a_1	hd ₃₀	hc ₁
67	Experiment on teleoperation of underwater backhoe with haptic information	2006	Th ₁₁₈ A ₅₅	a_2	hd3	hc ₁
68	A novel distributed telerobotic system for construction machines based on modules synchronization	2006	Th ₉₄ A ₅₆	a_2	-	hc ₁
69	Automation of incineration plant demolition and utilization of information technology	2006	Th ₁₈ A ₁₁	a_3	hd32	hc ₁
70	Examination of practical utility of remotely controlled robots in disasters	2006	Th ₈₆ A ₄₂	-	hd3	hc ₁
71	Using rescue robots to increase construction site safety	2006	Th53A23	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₆₆	hc_2
72	Massive rock handling by a breaker - Graspless manipulation and object recognition	2006	Th51A59	ı	hd30	hc_2
73	Construction automation based on parts and packets unification	2006	$Th_{25}A_{34}$	-	hd ₆₇	hc_2
74	A multidegree-of-freedom manipulator for curtain-wall installation	2006	Th_8A_{11}	a_3	hd_2	hc3
75	The application of the human-robot cooperative system for construction robot manipulating and installing heavy materials	2006	Th ₈₉ A ₄₄	-	-	hc3
76	The study in using an autonomous robot for pavement inspection	2007	$Tc_{215}A_6$	\$39	са ₁₀₃	
77	Graphical modeling and simulation for design and control of a tele-operated clinker clearing robot	2007	Tc93A56	\$39	CA36	-
78	A multicriteria approach for the optimal design of 2 DOF parallel robots used in construction applications	2007	Tc33A50	-	CA49	-

79	Modified stereo vision calibration method for construction robot	2007	$Tc_{76}A_{52}$	-	ca ₇₃	-
80	Development of immersive Augmented Reality Interface for Construction Robotic System	2007	Tc199A56	\$39	CA80	-
81	Pre-acting manipulator for shock isolation in steel construction	2007	$Tc_{229}A_8$	-	ca ₉₁	-
82	Intelligent painting process planner for robotic bridge painting	2007	Te_6A_{12}	-	bm_6	-
83	Control schemes for tele-robotic pipe installation	2007	Th38A21	a_2	hd ₆₉	hc ₁
84	Intuitive OCU (Operator Control Unit) of MFR (Multipurpose Field Robot) on construction site	2007	Th93A44	-	hd2	hc ₁
85	Concrete paving productivity improvement using a multi-task autonomous robot	2007	Th_1A_1	a_2	hd32	hc ₂
86	A UAV for bridge inspection: Visual servoing control law with orientation limits	2007	$Th_{80}A_6$	a ₃	hd58	hc2
87	Cable-suspended robotic contour crafting system	2007	$Th_{16}A_{63}$	a_6	hd_{25}	hc_2
88	Design of a bolting robot for constructing steel structure	2007	$Th_{146}A_8$	-	hd_{26}	hc_2
89	Cable-suspended robotic contour crafting system (vol 17, pg 45, 2007)	2007	$Th_{25}A_{63}$	-	hd ₆₇	hc2
90	Design of a ceiling glass installation robot	2007	$Th_{56}A_{28}$	a_3	hd ₄₂	hc3
91	Auto inspection system using a mobile robot for detecting concrete cracks in a tunnel	2007	$Th_{63}A_{6}$	a_3	hd ₃₂	hc3
92	Development of the curtain wall installation robot: Performance and efficiency tests at a construction site	2007	Th ₈ A ₁₁	<i>a</i> ₃	hd2	hc3
93	MFR (Multipurpose Field Robot) for installing construction materials	2007	Th_8A_{44}	a_3	hd_2	hc3
94	Robotic technologies for the automatic assemble of massive beams in high-rise building	2007	Th70A34	-	hd ₆₀	hc3
95	Human-robot cooperation control for installing heavy construction materials	2007	Th90A44	-	hd ₆₇	hc3
96	Construction of welding robot network control system	2008	Tc ₁₆₈ A ₅₄	-	ca ₁₆	-
97	Development of prototype of a unmanned transport robot for transport of construction materials	2008	Tc89A29	S ₁₁₄	ca ₃₆	-
98	Anti-swinging input shaping control of an automatic construction crane	2008	Tc ₁₁₉ A ₃₄	\$39	CA79	-
99	Improved force feedback control method for construction telerobot	2008	Tc ₁₉₈ A ₅₆	<i>S</i> ₆	CA79	
100	Construction telerobot system with virtual reality (development of a bilateral construction robot)	2008	Tc86A56	-	CA86	-

101	Development of an automated verticality alignment system for a vibro-lance	2008	$Tc_{149}A_{50}$	S89	CA90	-
102	Task management of robots for the automatic construction	2008	$Te_{9}A_{29}$		bm9	-
103	Remote control of backhoe at construction site with a pneumatic robot system	2008	Th ₁₂₂ A ₅₆	a_1	hd ₁₂	hc ₁
104	Power assist devices for installing plaster panels in construction	2008	Th95A44	a_3	hd32	hc ₁
105	A robotic system for road lane painting	2008	Th_2A_1	a_3	hd52	hc ₂
106	A new type of bolting robot for steel-frame structure constructions	2008	$Th_{13}A_{8}$	a_3	hd_7	hc ₂
107	A comparison of two innovative technologies for safe pipe installation - "Pipeman" and the Stewart-Gough platform-based pipe manipulator	2008	Th ₃₇ A ₂₁	a_2	hd ₂₅	hc3
108	Human robot cooperative control and task planning for a glass ceiling installation robot	2008	$Th_{57}A_{28}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd44	hc3
109	Autonomous drilling robot for landslide monitoring and consolidation	2008	$Th_{139}A_{60}$	a_3	hd ₁₂	hc3
110	Wearable haptic glove using micro hydraulic system for control of construction robot system with VR environment	2008	Th ₇₁ A ₃₄	-	hd ₄₅	hc3
111	A human-robot cooperative system helps out with glass panels in construction	2008	Th89A10	-	-	hc3
112	Development of automation system for steel construction based on robotic crane	2008	$Th_{144}A_8$	a_2	hd ₆₃	hc ₆

● Samples in StageⅢ(duration: 2009-2015; Sample number 139)

No.	Seminal paper (title)	Publication Year	Labels	Label compositions		
1	Feasibility verification of brick-laying robot using manipulation trajectory and the laying pattern optimization	2009	$T_{c_{71}}A_{22}$	S18	ca ₁₀₅	-
2	A laser-technology-based lifting-path tracking system for a robotic tower crane	2009	$Tc_{91}A_{29}$	S113	ca ₁₁₁	-
3	Haptic interaction in tele-operation control system of construction robot based on virtual reality	2009	Tc192A56	\$134	CA113	-
4	Light-weight 3D LADAR system for construction robotic operations	2009	$Tc_{104}A_{32}$	S14	CA25	-
5	Simulation of industrial robots for laser welding of load bearing construction	2009	$Tc_{167}A_{54}$	S14	CA32	-
6	Tele-operation construction robot control system with virtual reality	2009	$Tc_{186}A_{56}$	S133	CA36	-
7	Work state identification using primitive static states - Implementation to demolition work in double-front work machines	2009	Tc128A41	S81	CA59	-
8	Bridge inspection robot system with machine vision	2009	$Tc_{209}A_6$	\$104	CA73	-
9	Position error modeling for automated construction manipulators	2009	$Te_{10}A_{14}$	-	bm ₁₀	-
10	Development of conceptual model of construction factory for automated construction	2009	$Te_{12}A_{35}$	-	bm ₁₂	-
11	A performance evaluation of a Stewart platform based Hume concrete pipe manipulator	2009	$Te_{7}A_{21}$	-	bm_7	-
12	Chronological development history of X-Y table based pavement crack sealers and research findings for practical use in the field	2009	Th_3A_1	<i>a</i> ₁	hd2	hc_2
13	Design, Construction, and testing of a new class of mobile robots for cave exploration	2009	$Th_{129}A_{6}$	a_3	hd ₇₄	hc_2
14	Experimental evaluation of a robotic bolting device in steel beam assembly	2009	$Th_{13}A_8$	a_3	hd7	hc_2
15	Basic study of smart robotic construction lift for increasing resource lifting efficiency in high-rise building construction	2009	Th ₂₆ A ₂₉	-	hd49	hc2
16	Robotic automation system for steel beam assembly in building construction	2009	$Th_{145}A_8$	a_3	hd ₆₃	hc3
17	Virtual reality-based teleoperation construction robot control system with 3D visor device	2010	$Tc_{190}A_{56}$	\$135	ca ₂₆	-
18	Specific mechanisms for construction mobile robots	2010	$Tc_{160}A_{50}$		CA45	-
19	Labview based control and simulation of a construction robot	2010	$Tc_{162}A_{50}$	S 57	CA79	-
20	Research on improved force feedback control method for construction telerobot	2010	$Tc_{198}A_{56}$	56	CA79	-

21	Development of immersive augmented reality interface system for construction robotic system	2010	$T_{c_{199}}A_{56}$	\$39	ca ₈₀	-
22	Bilateral hydraulic servo control system based on force sense for construction robot	2010	$Tc_{196}A_{50}$	<i>S</i> ₆	CA ₈₄	-
23	Research on bilateral hydraulic servo control system of construction robotics	2010	$Tc_{201}A_{50}$	<i>S</i> ₆	ca ₈₆	-
24	Study on master-slave control method using load force and impedance identifiers for Tele- operated hydraulic construction robot	2010	Tc ₈₆ A ₅₆	-	ca ₈₆	-
25	Climbing and pole line hardware installation robot for construction of distribution lines	2010	Th92A44	a_2	hd ₂₄	hc_2
26	Self-traveling robotic system for autonomous abrasive blast cleaning in double-hulled structures of ships	2010	Th50A45	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₃₆	hc2
27	Implementation of a foldable 3-DOF master device to a glass window panel fitting task	2010	$Th_{66}A_{10}$	a_3	hd ₂₅	hc_2
28	Mechanism and analysis of a robotic bolting device for steel beam assembly	2010	$Th_{14}A_{8}$		hd7	hc ₂
29	Development of a dual robotic arm system to evaluate intelligent system for advanced construction machinery	2010	Th54A26	a_2	hd ₆₁	hc3
30	An improved multipurpose field robot for installing construction materials	2010	Th_8A_{44}	a_3	hd_2	hc3
31	Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system	2011	$Tc_{214}A_6$	-	CA104	-
32	Strateg+D171 Autonomous robots to inspect pavement distresses	2011	$Tc_{211}A_6$	\$109	ca ₁₀₇	-
33	A conceptualization for the automation of a lift car operation in high rise building construction	2011	Tc49A17	\$157	ca ₁₁₂	-
34	LTL-based decentralized supervisory control of multi-robot tasks modelled as Petri nets	2011	Tc ₁₆₄ A ₅₀		CA114	-
35	Concept of a wall building industrial robotic system	2011	$Tc_{20}A_{11}$		ca ₂₈	-
36	Development of pressure observer to measure cylinder length of harbor-construction robot	2011	Tc24A40	58	CA38	-
37	Study on a vision sensing system for the parameter estimation of a serial construction robot	2011	Tc155A52	\$108	ca ₆₂	-
38	A plan for lunar outpost construction by using robots	2011	Tc94A30	\$109	ca ₆₂	-
39	Relative accuracy enhancement system based on internal error range estimation for external force measurement in construction manipulator	2011	Te ₁₀ A ₅₂	-	bm ₁₀	-
40	Dimension optimization of an orientation fine-tuning manipulator for segment assembly robots in shield tunneling machines	2011	Te ₄ A ₉	-	bm_4	-
41	A methodology to quantitatively evaluate the safety of a glazing robot	2011	Te_5A_{10}	-	bm5	-
42	Tele-operation construction robot control system with virtual reality technology	2011	Th119A56	a_2		hc ₁
43	Wearable robotic system using hydraulic actuator	2011	$Th_{68}A_{33}$	a_2	hd ₄₅	hc ₂

Field application of a robotic system on cable stays of incheon bridge for snow removal	2011	$Th_{20}A_{12}$	a_3	hd57	hc_2
Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance)	2011	$Th_{10}A_{19}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₆	hc_2
Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams	2011	Th_4A_{20}	<i>a</i> ₃	hd_2	hc2
An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings	2011	Th97A45	<i>a</i> ₅	hd_{26}	hc ₂
Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot	2011	$Th_{148}A_8$	a ₆	hd ₂₄	hc ₂
Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings	2011	Th ₂₆ A ₁₇	-	hd49	hc_2
Building of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper	2011	Th ₂₈ A ₁₇	-	-	hc_2
Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system	2011	$Th_{28}A_{19}$	<u></u> -	_	hc2
Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site	2011	$Th_{28}A_{38}$	-	-	hc ₂
Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration	2011	$Th_{153}A_{6}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₂	-
Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing	2011	$Th_{82}A_{41}$	a_2	hd ₆₁	hc ₆
Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction	2012	$Tc_{25}A_{9}$	S39	ca ₁₁₅	-
High accuracy position marking system applying mobile robot in construction site	2012	Tc13A38		CA115	-
Automatic welding robot system for the horizontal position in the shipyard	2012	Tc ₁₃ A ₅₄		ca ₁₁₅	-
Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site applying automated mark robot	2012	Tc ₁₂₅ A ₃₈	-	ca ₁₁₉	-
Model analysis and experimental technique on computing accuracy of seam spatial position information based on stereo vision for welding robot	2012	Tc165A54	\$16	CA19	-
Autonomous task control system of construction tele-robot based on stereo vision	2012	Tc189A56		ca ₂₆	-
Autonomous Construction of a Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot	2012	Tc10A11	\$25	ca ₂₉	-
Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works	2012	$Tc_{68}A_{22}$	S72	саз	-
Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based on trinocular stereo vision	2012	Tc ₁₈₄ A ₅₆	-	ca ₆₂	-
	Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance) Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings Building of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction High accuracy position marking system applying mobile robot in construction site Automatic welding robot system for the horizontal position in the shipyard Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site applying automated mark robot Model analysis and experimental technique on computing accuracy of seam spatial position information based on stereo vision for welding robot Autonomous task control system of construction tele-robot based on stereo vision Autonomous Construction of a Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based	Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance) Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings Building of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing 2011 Funnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction Development of high accuracy position marking system applying mobile robot in construction site Automatic welding robot system for the horizontal position in the shipyard Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site applying automated mark robot Model analysis and experimental technique on computing accuracy of seam spatial position information based on stereo vision for welding robot Autonomous Construction of a Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works 2012 Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based	Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance) Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings Building of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing 2011 This A4 Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction 2012 Test A2 High accuracy position marking system applying mobile robot in construction site 2012 Test A3 Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site applying automated mark robot Model analysis and experimental technique on computing accuracy of seam spatial position formation based on stereo vision for welding robot Autonomous task control system of construction robot based on stereo vision for Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based	Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance) Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings Building of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction Development of bigh accuracy position marking system applying more processing Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction site Automatic welding robot system for the horizontal position in the shipyard Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site automated mark robot Model analysis and experimental technique on computing accuracy of seam spatial position in formation based on stereo vision for welding robot Autonomous Construction of a Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based	Development of building-façade maintenance robot with docking station based on vertical climbing mechanism (maintenance) Robot system for removing asbestos sprayed on beams An experimental study of automatic cleaning tool and robot for façade in high-rise buildings Real-time NDE of steel cable using elasto-magnetic sensors installed in a cable climbing robot Development of robotic-crane based automatic construction system for steel structures of high-rise buildings Buildings of a sample scenario of a built-in guide type robot for external wall maintenance work of a skyscraper Window contamination detection method for the robotic building maintenance system Development of high accuracy position making system applying mark robot in construction site Robot-aided tunnel inspection and maintenance system by vision and proximity sensor integration Development of double arm working machine for demolition and scrap processing Tunnel boring machine positioning automation in tunnel construction site Automatic welding robot system for the horizontal position in the shipyard Development of high accuracy position marking system in construction site applying automation based on stereo vision for welding robot Autonomous Construction fa Roofed Structure: Synthesizing Planning and Stigmergy on a Mobile Robot Development of refractory brick construction robot in steel works Research on ROI image processing technology of teleoperation construction robot based

64	Sensor Based Motion Planning and Estimation of High-rise Building Facade Maintenance Robot	2012	Tc48A17	\$119	ca ₆₇	-
65	Study on 3-D laser-scanning-based machine vision system for robotic construction vehicles	2012	$Tc_{100}A_{32}$	\$14	CA73	-
66	Force feedback control of tele-operated construction robot based on regression model	2012	Tc191A56	-	CA84	-
67	Application of a position-force control method in a master-slave teleoperation construction robot system	2012	$Tc_{86}A_{25}$	-	ca ₈₆	-
68	Operability of a control method for grasping soft objects in a construction teleoperation robot tested in virtual reality	2012	$Tc_{86}A_{25}$	-	ca ₈₆	-
69	Master-slave control method with force feedback for grasping soft objects using a teleoperation construction robot	2012	$Tc_{86}A_{25}$	-	ca ₈₆	-
70	Human-robot-environment interaction interface for robotic grit-blasting of complex steel bridges	2012	$Tc_{35}A_{12}$	\$14	CA90	-
71	Evaluation of construction robot telegrasping force perception using visual, auditory and force feedback integration	2012	Te ₁₁ A ₅₆	-	bm11	-
72	A robotic system for underwater eco-sustainable wire-cutting	2012	Th ₁₁₅ A ₅₅	a_3	hd_4	hc_2
73	Autonomous construction of a roofed structure: Synthesizing planning and stigmergy on a mobile robot	2012	$Th_{27}A_{28}$	a_3	hd ₄₆	hc ₂
74	Hete+A184:H184rogeneous multi-configurable chained microrobot for the exploration of small cavities	2012	$Th_{129}A_{6}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd74	hc ₂
75	Design and construction of an in-pipe robot for inspection and maintenance	2012	$Th_{22}A_6$	a_3	hd32	hc ₂
76	High Accuracy Position Marking System Applying Mobile Robot in Construction Site	2012	Th ₂₈ A ₃₈	-	-	hc ₂
77	Open robot control for services in construction	2012	$Th_{63}A_3$	a ₃	hd32	hc3
78	An easy handling system for installing heavy glass using human robot cooperation	2012	$Th_{64}A_{10}$	-	hd30	hc3
79	Autonomous robotic dozing for rapid material removal	2013	Tc84A29	-	ca ₁₀	-
80	Human-robot integration for pose estimation and semi-autonomous navigation on unstructured construction sites	2013	Tc ₁₀₉ A ₃₂	-	ca ₁₁₂	-
81	A novel surface segmentation approach for robotic manipulator-based maintenance operation planning	2013	Tc53A19	\$54	ca ₁₁₆	-
82	Development of fail-safety system for building wall cleaning robot	2013	Tc18A11	\$26	CA30	-
83	Mutli-robot distributed control for construction tasks based on intelligent beacons	2013	$Tc_{157}A_{50}$	-	CA37	-
84	Autonomous thin spray-on liner application in irregular tunnel and mine roadway surfaces	2013	$Tc_{62}A_{20}$	\$37	CA40	-

85	Path planning of wheel loader type robot for scooping and loading operation by genetic algorithm	2013	$T_{c_{33}}A_{24}$		CA49	-
86	Potentials of robotic fabrication in wood construction: Elastically bent timber sheets with robotically fabricated finger joints	2013	Tc87A37	58	ca5	-
87	Design and research of a construction robot based on series parallel structure	2013	$Tc_{96}A_{31}$		CA 54	-
88	Geometric and kinematics modeling of tele-operated virtual construction robot	2013	$Tc_{27}A_{56}$		CA90	-
89	An implementation of a teleoperation system for robotic beam assembly in construction	2013	$Tc_{114}A_{34}$	\$54	CA95	-
90	Analysis on autonomous task trajectory tracking performance of construction robot with online gravity compensation	2013	Te ₁₀ A ₃₅	-	<i>bm</i> ₁₀	-
91	Job planning and supervisory control for automated earthmoving using 3D graphical tools	2013	$Th_{107}A_5$	-	-	hc ₁
92	Development of an automated freeform construction system and its construction materials	2013	Th13A29	<i>a</i> ₃	hd7	hc2
93	Optimal machine operation planning for construction by Contour Crafting	2013	$Th_{140}A_{63}$	a_6	hd57	hc2
94	Design and construction of a scale robotic excavator work-cell to test automated excavation algorithms	2013	Th51A7	-	hd ₃₀	hc ₂
95	Robot-based construction automation: An application to steel beam assembly (Part I)	2013	Th147A8	a_2	hd7	hc3
96	Prototype for glazed panel construction robot	2013	Th ₁₄₉ A ₁₀	a_3	hd ₆₂	hc3
97	Robot-based construction automation: An application to steel beam assembly (Part II)	2013	Th_8A_8	<i>a</i> ₃	hd2	hc3
98	Glazed ceiling panel construction robot	2013	$Th_{58}A_{28}$	-	hd44	hc3
99	Installation of heavy duty glass using an intuitive manipulation device	2013	$Th_{64}A_{10}$	-	hd30	hc3
100	Potential of Time-of-Flight Range Imaging for Object Identification and Manipulation in Construction	2014	Tc34A29	\$39	ca ₁₁₂	-
101	Chip-based real-time gesture tracking for construction robot's guidance	2014	$Tc_{156}A_{50}$	\$39	ca ₂₆	-
102	Modified discrete event simulation algorithm for control of automated construction operations	2014	$Tc_{160}A_{50}$	-	ca ₄₅	-
103	Automating construction operations using discrete event simulation models	2014	Tc ₁₆₀ A ₅₀	-	CA45	-
104	(titling) Robotic tile placement: Tools, techniques and feasibility	2014	$Tc_{58}A_2$	S64	CA60	-
105	Development of a teleoperation system for a construction robot	2014	$Tc_{185}A_{56}$	\$136	ca ₆₂	-
106	Automatic detection and verification of pipeline construction features with multi-modal data	2014	Tc66A21	S39	ca ₆₂	-

107	Development of a BIM-based automated construction system	2014	$Tc_{21}A_{34}$	-	ca ₇₅	-
108	Virtual prototyping for robotic fabrication of rebar cages in manufactured concrete construction	2014	$Tc_{228}A_8$	\$92	ca ₉₂	-
109	Rapid and automated determination of rusted surface areas of a steel bridge for robotic maintenance systems	2014	$Tc_{30}A_{12}$	\$39	CA98	-
110	A Tree-Based Algorithm for Construction Robots	2014	$Tc_{113}A_{34}$		CA98	-
111	Underwater construction robot for rubble leveling on the seabed for port construction	2014	Th137A55	a_2	hd_2	hc ₁
112	Considerations regarding the construction of a minirobot for surveillance and inspection	2014	$Th_{131}A_6$	a_3	hd_{71}	hc_2
113	Towards a vision controlled robotic home environment	2014	$Th_{121}A_{57}$	a_3	hd_{83}	hc_2
114	Mobile 3D mapping for surveying earthwork projects using an Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) system	2014	Th47A5	a ₃	hd ₅₈	hc2
115	A lightweight bridge inspection system using a dual-cable suspension mechanism	2014	Th_4A_6	a_3	hd_2	hc_2
116	Towards On-Site Autonomous Robotic Floor Tiling of Mosaics	2014	$Th_{31}A_2$	-	hd_1	hc ₂
117	Introduction of human-robot cooperation technology at construction sites	2014	$Th_{26}A_{10}$	-	hd49	hc ₂
118	Collision-free 4D trajectory planning in Unmanned Aerial Vehicles for assembly and structure construction	2014	Th46A34	-	hd58	hc ₂
119	Robotic explosive charging in mining and construction applications	2014	$Th_{105}A_{47}$	a_2	hd_2	hc3
120	In-Situ fabrication: Mobile robotic units on construction sites	2014	Th72A34	-	hd42	hc3
121	Modeling and control of automated pipe hoisting in oil and gas well construction	2015	$Tc_{67}A_{21}$	-	ca ₁₀₁	-
122	Construction site navigation for the autonomous excavator Thor	2015	Tc111A32	\$143	ca ₁₀₅	-
123	Position reaction force control of teleoperation construction robot for grasping soft objects	2015	Tc40A14	\$127	ca ₁₁₃	-
124	Automated measurement and estimation of concrete strength by mobile robot with small-sized grinding drill	2015	$Tc_{158}A_{52}$	S6	ca ₁₁₃	-
125	Vision guided autonomous robotic assembly and as-built scanning on unstructured construction sites	2015	$Tc_{108}A_{34}$	\$54	ca ₁₁₈	-
126	Intuitive task programming of stud welding robots for ship construction	2015	$Tc_{135}A_{54}$	\$39	ca ₂₀	-

127	Automatic path-planning algorithm for realistic decorative robotic painting	2015	$Tc_{61}A_{20}$	\$39	ca ₄₁	-
128	Design and construction of a translational parallel robot for drilling tasks	2015	$T_{c85}A_{25}$	-	ca ₅₀	-
129	Towards a new BIM 'dimension'-translating BIM data into actual construction using robotics	2015	$Tc_{21}A_{22}$	-	ca ₇₅	-
130	Augmented reality-based tele-robotic system architecture for on-site construction	2015	$Tc_{199}A_{56}$	\$39	ca ₈₀	-
131	Development of a telerobotics system for construction robot using virtual reality	2015	$Tc_{202}A_{56}$	\$136	ca ₈₆	-
132	A framework of indicators for assessing construction automation and robotics in the sustainability context	2015	Te ₁₂ A ₃₅	-	bm ₁₂	-
133	A robotic cutting tool for contaminated structure maintenance and decommissioning	2015	$Th_{30}A_{19}$	a_2	hd57	bc_2
134	Design and construction of a robot hand prototype for underwater applications	2015	Th ₁₁₆ A ₅₅	<i>a</i> ₃	hd5	bc_2
135	Assistive robotic micro-rooms for independent living	2015	$Th_{121}A_{57}$	a_3	hd ₈₃	bc_2
136	A low-cost robotic system for the efficient visual inspection of tunnels	2015	Th_2A_6	a_3	hd ₅₂	hc ₂
137	Cable robot for non-standard architecture and construction: A dynamic positioning system	2015	Th52A29	<i>a</i> ₆	hd13	hc ₂
138	Between Manual and Robotic Approaches to Brick Construction in Architecture Expanding the Craft of Manual Bricklaying with the Help of Video Projection Techniques		$Th_{43}A_{22}$	-	hd ₅₄	hc ₂
139	Ceiling work scenario based hardware design and control algorithm of supernumerary robotic limbs	2015	Th29A28	a ₃	hd45	hc3

• Samples in Stage IV (duration: 2016-2021; Sample number 229)

No.	Seminal paper (title)	Publication Year	Labels	Label compositions		
1	Robotic SHM and Model-Based Positioning System for Monitoring and Construction Automation	2016	Tc136A14	\$126	CA108	-
2	Estimation for torques applied to the master side in a construction robot teleoperation system	2016	Tc ₁₇₇ A ₅₆	S ₆	ca ₂₀	-
3	Research on Improving the Efficiency and Welding Quality of Welding Robot for Construction Machinery Structure	2016	$Tc_{122}A_{54}$	-	ca ₂₁	-
4	Parameter study of chain trenching machines of Underwater Construction Robots via analytical model	2016	$Tc_{180}A_{55}$	-	ca ₃	-
5	Robotic 3D-printing for building and construction	2016	$Tc_{45}A_{18}$	\$39	ca ₄₄	-
6	Machine Learning approach to Automatic Bucket Loading	2016	$Tc_{148}A_{29}$	\$85	CA73	-
7	Site Automation: Automated/Robotic On-Site Factories	2016	$Tc_{76}A_{34}$	-	CA73	-
8	Simulation of automated construction using wire robots	2016	$Tc_{21}A_{22}$	-	ca ₇₅	-
9	Support system for slope shaping based on a teleoperated construction robot	2016	$Tc_{195}A_{56}$	-	CA78	-
10	Support system for teleoperation of slope shaping by a construction robot	2016	$Tc_{203}A_{56}$	S39	ca ₈₆	-
11	A realisation of a construction scale robotic system for 3D printing of complex formwork	2016	$Tc_{218}A_{61}$	-	ca ₉	-
12	Smart automation system dedicated to in frastructure and construction	2016	$Tc_{28}A_{12}$	S96	CA99	-
13	Bridge maintenance automation	2016	Te_6A_{12}	-	bm_6	-
14	Key challenges in automation of earth-moving machines	2016	$Th_{108}A_5$	a_2	hd32	hc ₁
15	Design and analysis of climbing robot based on construction surface inspection	2016	$Th_{136}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd19	hc ₁
16	Prototyping a remotely-controlled machine for concrete surface grinding operations	2016	Th1 ₂₀ A ₅₆	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₃₂	hc ₁
17	An electro-hydraulic servo controller for construction robot using system-on-chip device	2016	Th ₁₁₀ A ₅₀	a4	hd52	hc ₁
18	Automated construction of masonry buildings using cable- driven parallel robots	2016	$Th_{44}A_{22}$	a_6	hd_{26}	hc ₂

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Study on parts processing of the traditional wooden construction method using articulated robot	2016	Th ₁₀₉ A ₃₇	-	hd_{78}	hc ₂
Local search on trees and a framework for automated construction using multiple identical robots	2016	Th ₁₀₉ A ₅₀	-	hd ₇₈	hc ₂
Robotic timber construction - Expanding additive fabrication to new dimensions	2016	Th14A37	-	hd7	hc ₂
Autonomous construction with compliant building material	2016	$Th_{23}A_{29}$	-	hd32	hc_2
Automation of modular assembly of structural frames for buildings	2016	Th74A34	a_3	hd ₉	hc3
Applications of supernumerary robotic limbs to construction works: Case studies	2016	Th29A29	a_3	hd45	hc3
Human-Machine Interaction for Intuitive Programming of Assembly Tasks in Construction	2016	Th73A34	-	hd30	hc3
A cable-driven robot for architectural constructions: a visual-guided approach for motion control and path-planning	2017	$T_{c_{83}}A_{24}$	\$39	ca ₁₀₅	-
Automatic interpretation of unordered point cloud data for UAV navigation in	2017	$Tc_{110}A_{32}$	\$14	ca ₁₁₀	-
Using local force measurements to guide construction by distributed climbing robots	2017	$Tc_{234}A_{52}$	<i>S</i> ₆	ca ₁₁₄	-
Robotic system for plaster and finishing works on the construction site	2017	Tc16A58	-	са32	-
Development of a remotely controlled semi-underwater heavy carrier robot for unmanned construction works	2017	$Tc_{238}A_{55}$	-	са4	-
SMCSPO based 3D printing simulator control for building construction	2017	Tc44A16	-	са44	-
Development of 3D printing simulator nozzle system using PID control for building construction	2017	Tc44A16	-	CA44	-
Automation of robotic concrete printing using feedback control system	2017	Tc44A16	-	са44	-
Classification of building systems for concrete 3D printing	2017	Tc44A16	-	ca ₄₄	-
Active control for rock grinding works of an underwater construction robot consisting of hydraulic rotary and linear actuators	2017	Tc87A55	<i>S</i> 8	ca5	-
A method based on C-K Theory for fast STCR development: The case of a drilling robot design	2017	Tc2 ₁₇ A ₆₀	-	ca ₅₇	-
Development of the control algorithm for longitudinal motion of Underwater Construction Robot with trenching	2017	Tc ₁₇₆ A ₅₅	56	ca ₆	-
	articulated robot Local search on trees and a framework for automated construction using multiple identical robots Robotic timber construction - Expanding additive fabrication to new dimensions Autonomous construction with compliant building material Automation of modular assembly of structural frames for buildings Applications of supernumerary robotic limbs to construction works: Case studies Human-Machine Interaction for Intuitive Programming of Assembly Tasks in Construction A cable-driven robot for architectural constructions: a visual-guided approach for motion control and path-planning Automatic interpretation of unordered point cloud data for UAV navigation in Using local force measurements to guide construction by distributed climbing robots Robotic system for plaster and finishing works on the construction site Development of a remotely controlled semi-underwater heavy carrier robot for unmanned construction works SMCSPO based 3D printing simulator control for building construction Development of 3D printing simulator nozzle system using PID control for building construction Automation of robotic concrete printing using feedback control system Classification of building systems for concrete 3D printing Active control for rock grinding works of an underwater construction robot consisting of hydraulic rotary and linear actuators A method based on C-K Theory for fast STCR development: The case of a drilling robot design Development of the control algorithm for longitudinal motion of Underwater	articulated robot Local search on trees and a framework for automated construction using multiple identical robots Robotic timber construction - 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38	A Stochastic Learning Approach for Construction of Brick Structures with a Ground Robot	2017	$Tc_{77}A_{22}$	-	ca ₇₂	-
39	Online Learning Control of Hydraulic Excavators Based on Echo-State Networks	2017	$Tc_{223}A_{50}$	S43	са73	-
40	Beam for the steel fabrication industry robotic systems	2017	$Tc_{73}A_8$	S ₁₄	ca ₇₅	-
41	Model-based development of robotic systems and services in construction robotics	2017	$Tc_{21}A_3$		CA75	-
42	Scene understanding for adaptive manipulation in robotized construction work	2017	$Tc_{12}0A_{34}$	S127	CA82	-
43	A master-slave control method with gravity compensation for a hydraulic teleoperation construction robot	2017	$Tc_{204}A_{56}$	\$137	ca ₈₆	-
44	Robotic fabrication of freeform foam structures with quadrilateral and puzzle shaped panels	2017	$Tc_{27}A_{34}$	-	CA90	-
45	PyroShield - A HVAC fire curtain testing robot	2017	$Tc_{221}A_{62}$	S39	CA 94	-
46	Target-Focused Local Workspace Modeling for Construction Automation Applications	2017	Tc98A32	\$82	CA96	-
47	Potential benefits of digital fabrication for complex structures: Envitonmental assessment of a robotically fabricated concrete-wall	2017	Te ₁ A ₁₁	-	bm_1	-
48	Development of a wall-climbing platform with modularized wall-cleaning units	2017	Th ₁₀₄ A ₄₅	<i>a</i> ₃	hd35	hc ₁
49	Autonomous robotic system with tunnel inspection tool positioning	2017	$Th_{138}A_6$	a_3	hd_2	hc ₁
50	Three types of robot builder for the unsupervised construction of Mars habitats	2017	$Th_{65}A_{30}$	a_1	hd_{70}	hc_2
51	Robotic mechanical design for brick-laying automation	2017	$Th_{45}A_{22}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd59	hc_2
52	Wall contact by octo-rotor UAV with one DoF manipulator for bridge inspection	2017	$Th_{47}A_6$	a_3	hd58	hc_2
53	Development of a novel post-construction quality assessment robot system	2017	$Th_{22}A_{15}$	a_3	hd32	hc_2
54	Design and construction of an inspection robot for the sewage pipes	2017	$Th_{22}A_6$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd32	hc2
55	Autonomous big-scale additive manufacturing using cable-driven robots	2017	$Th_{16}A_{11}$	a_6	hd ₂₅	hc_2
56	JA-WA - A wall construction system using unilateral material application with a mobile robot	2017	$Th_{15}A_{11}$	ı	hd_{23}	hc_2
57	Industrial robots application in the construction of buildings and structures	2017	$Th_{67}A_{60}$	-	hd75	hc ₂
58	Towards force-aware robot collectives for on-site construction	2017	$Th_{111}A_{52}$	-	hd ₁₆	hc ₂
59	Construction inspection with unmanned aerial vehicle [Bauwerksinspektion mit unbemannten Flugsystemen]	2017	$Th_{46}A_6$	-	hd58	hc ₂

60	A Novel Building Post-Construction Quality Assessment Robot: Design and Prototyping	2017	$Th_{23}A_{15}$	-	hd32	hc_2
61	Construction Techniques Used to Automatically Pass Standard Box Girders through Special Passenger-Line Tunnels	2017	Th77A9	-	hd ₂	hc_2
62	Bottom-up cognitive analysis of bionic inspection robot for construction site	2017	$Th_{28}A_6$	-	-	hc ₂
63	Design of Modular Re-configurable Robotic System for Construction and Digital Fabrication	2017	Th75A34	a_5	hd7	hc3
64	On-Site Robotic Construction Assistance for Assembly Using A-Priori Knowledge and Human-Robot Collaboration	2017	Th64A3	-	hd30	hc3
65	Automated localization of UAVs in GPS-denied indoor construction environments using fiducial markers	2018	Tc99A32	\$109	CA103	-
66	Construction equipment collision-free path planning using robotic approach	2018	$Tc_{84}A_{24}$	-	ca ₁₀₃	-
67	A robotic wearable exoskeleton for construction worker's safety and health	2018	$Tc_{84}A_{33}$	-	CA103	-
68	Identification of usage scenarios for robotic exoskeletons in the context of the Hong Kong construction industry	2018	$Tc_{84}A_{45}$	-	ca ₁₀₃	-
69	Mapping and localization module in a mobile robot for insulating building crawl spaces	2018	Tc ₁₄₂ A ₄₆	\$14	ca ₁₁₀	-
70	Study on down-cutting ladder trencher of an underwater construction robot for seabed application	2018	Tc174A55		ca ₁₁₃	-
71	SLAM-driven intelligent autonomous mobile robot navigation for construction applications	2018	$Tc_{107}A_{32}$	\$29	ca ₁₁₈	-
72	Building an integrated mobile robotic system for real-time applications in construction	2018	Tc38A32	\$39	ca ₁₁₈	-
73	Vision-based integrated mobile robotic system for real-time applications in construction	2018	Tc38A32	\$39	ca ₁₁₈	-
74	Implementation of Admittance Control on a Construction Robot Using Load Cells	2018	$Tc_{233}A_{43}$	\$6	ca ₁₇	-
75	The study on the integrated control system for curtain wall building façade cleaning robot	2018	Tc17A11	\$28	CA31	-
76	Modular data communication methods for a robotic excavator	2018	$T_{c_{225}A_7}$	S48	CA31	
77	Large-scale 3D printing by a team of mobile robots	2018	$T_{c_{45}}A_{18}$	\$39	са44	-

78	MAP - A Mobile Agile Printer Robot for on-site Construction	2018	$Tc_{50}A_{18}$	S48	CA44	-
79	Active control strategy for trenching work of track-based underwater construction robot	2018	Tc ₁₇₈ A ₅₅	\$6	<i>ca</i> ₅	-
80	The Autonomous Vehicle CELiNA as Educational Platform on Final Works in Computer Science	2018	Tc ₁₀₃ A ₃₂	\$109	CA73	-
81	Real-time simulation of construction workers using combined human body and hand tracking for robotic construction worker system	2018	$Tc_{150}A_{50}$	\$146	ca ₇₃	-
82	Multimodal Trip Hazard Affordance Detection on Construction Sites	2018	Tc127A39	\$158	CA73	-
83	Stacked hourglass networks for markerless pose estimation of articulated construction robots	2018	Tc32A51	\$39	CA73	-
84	Industrial Robot Control with Object Recognition based on Deep Learning	2018	Tc32A59	\$39	са73	-
85	Automated defect classification in sewer closed circuit television inspections using deep convolutional neural networks	2018	$Tc_{32}A_6$	\$39	CA73	-
86	Synthesis of the AC and DC Drives Fault Diagnosis Method for the Cyber-physical Systems of Building Robots	2018	Tc76A36	-	CA73	-
87	A cyber-physical system of diagnosing electric drives of building robots	2018	$Tc_{76}A_{36}$		CA73	-
88	Concept studies of automated construction using cable-driven parallel robots	2018	$Tc_{73}A_{22}$	\$14	CA75	-
89	Design of Robot based Work Progress Monitoring System for the Building Construction Site	2018	Tc37A13	\$29	ca75	-
90	BIM plus Robot Creates a New Era of Building Construction	2018	$Tc_{21}A_{15}$	-	CA75	-
91	UAV-Enabled Site-to-BIM Automation: Aerial Robotic- and Computer Vision-Based Development of As-Built/As-Is BIMs and Quality Control	2018	$Tc_{21}A_{15}$	-	ca ₇₅	-
92	Perspectives on a BIM-integrated software platform for robotic construction through Contour Crafting	2018	$T_{c_{21}}A_{63}$	-	ca75	-
93	Information modeling of an underground laboratory for the R&D of mining automation and tunnel construction robotics	2018	$Tc_{21}A_9$	-	ca ₇₅	-
94	Dynamics modeling and structural analysis of underwater construction robot	2018	Tc198A55	<i>S</i> ₆	CA79	-
95	Workpiece Modeling for Adaptive Robotized Construction Work	2018	Tc12A43	\$129	ca ₈₂	-
96	Adaptive perception and modeling for robotized construction joint filling	2018	$Tc_{12}A_{43}$	\$129	ca ₈₂	-

97	Enhancing perceived safety in human-robot collaborative construction using immersive virtual environments	2018	$Tc_{69}A_{22}$	-	CA82	-
98	Teleoperated construction robot using visual support with drones	2018	Tc203A56	\$39	CA86	-
99	FOAM Custom Single Task Construction Robot	2018	$Tc_{86}A_{34}$	-	ca ₈₆	-
100	A propulsion performance test of underwater construction robot light work ROV uri-L in circulation water channel	2018	Tc ₁₇₃ A ₅₅	\$6	CA9	-
101	Improved productivity, efficiency and cost savings following implementation of drone technology in the surveying industry	2018	Te ₁₄ A ₃₅	-	bm ₁₄	-
102	Framework for human performance analysis in Unmanned Aircraft System (UAS) operations in dynamic construction environment	2018	Te ₁₅ A ₁₆	-	bm ₁₅	-
103	Floor cleaning robot with reconfigurable mechanism	2018	Th99A45	a_3	hd37	hc ₂
104	Development of a robot for boiler tube inspection	2018	Th154A6	a ₃	hd46	hc ₂
105	Glass facade cleaning robot with passive suction cups and self-locking trapezoidal lead screw drive	2018	Th98A45	<i>a</i> ₃	hd ₁₉	hc ₂
106	Automatic inspection of embankment by crawler-type mobile robot	2018	$Th_{133}A_6$	a_3	hd₃	hc ₂
107	Automatic traveling method for the self-propelled tunnel inspection system	2018	Th_2A_6	a_3	hd52	hc_2
108	Localisation of a mobile robot for bridge bearing inspection	2018	$Th_{22}A_6$	a_3	hd32	hc_2
109	Tunnel structural inspection and assessment using an autonomous robotic system	2018	Th_4A_6	a_3	hd_2	hc_2
110	CU-brick cable-driven robot for automated construction of complex brick structures: From simulation to hardware realisation	2018	$Th_{42}A_{22}$	a ₆	hd53	hc_2
111	Process analysis of cable-driven parallel robots for automated construction	2018	$Th_{44}A_{22}$	a_6	hd_{26}	hc ₂
112	Cable-driven parallel robot for curtain wall modules automatic installation	2018	Th16A11	a_6	hd25	hc2
113	On the Improvements of a Cable-Driven Parallel Robot for Achieving Additive Manufacturing for Construction	2018	$Th_{76}A_{34}$	a_6	hd ₂₅	hc ₂
114	A Changeable Jig-Less Welding Cell for Subassembly of Construction Machinery	2018	Th114A54	_	hd ₁₄	hc2
115	Robotic inspection tests of tunnel lining concrete with crack light-section device on variable guide frame	2018	$Th_{132}A_6$	-	hd ₇₂	hc_2
116	Concrete inspection systems using hammering robot imitating sounds of workers	2018	$Th_{132}A_6$	-	hd_{72}	hc_2

117	Robotic application of foam concrete onto bare wall elements - Analysis, concept and robotic experiments	2018	Th_6A_{11}	-	hd ₁₃	hc ₂
118	Improvement of the mobile robot location dedicated for habitable house construction by 3D printing	2018	Th5A11	-	hd ₂₇	hc ₂
119	Feasibility study for drone-based masonry construction of real-scale structures	2018	$Th_{46}A_{22}$	-	hd58	hc2
120	Planetary Lego: Designing a Construction Block from a Regolith Derived Feedstock for In Situ Robotic Manufacturing	2018	$Th_{23}A_{30}$	-	hd32	hc ₂
121	Automatic multi-image stitching for concrete bridge inspection by combining point and line features	2018	Th77A6	-	hd2	hc2
122	Smart construction robot technology to improve construction and safety in outer walls of high-rise buildings	2018	$Th_{28}A_{19}$	-	-	hc_2
123	Automation of the execution of monolithic reinforced ceilings	2018	$Th_{28}A_{28}$	-	-	hc ₂
124	A semi-autonomous mobile robot for bridge inspection	2018	$Th_{125}A_6$	a ₃	hd ₇₃	hc3
125	Construction and usage of three-dimensional data for road structures using terrestrial laser scanning and UAV with photo grammetry	2019	$Tc_{212}A_{6}$	\$54	ca ₁₀₆	-
126	Framework for automated registration of UAV and UGV point clouds using local features in images	2019	Tc131A36	\$39	CA110	-
127	Monocular Vision-Based Parameter Estimation for Mobile Robotic Painting	2019	Tc_9A_{11}	\$29	ca ₁₁₈	-
128	Implementation of an augmented reality AR workflow for human robot collaboration in timber prefabrication	2019	Tc123A24	\$48	ca ₁₁₈	-
129	An Occupancy Grid Mapping enhanced visual SLAM for real-time locating applications in indoor GPS-denied environments	2019	$Tc_{108}A_{24}$	\$54	ca ₁₁₈	-
130	Collaborative Welding System using BIM for Robotic Reprogramming and Spatial Augmented Reality	2019	Tc ₁₃₉ A ₅₄	\$19	ca ₂₂	-
131	Towards mobile projective AR for construction co-robots	2019	$Tc_{133}A_{33}$	\$39	ca ₂₂	-
132	Construction of the Remote Welding System based on Power Line Communication	2019	Tc159A54	-	са23	-

133	Man-machine Cooperation of Building Robot Based on Interactive Force Information	2019	Tc14A11	531	CA34	-
134	3D printing for construction based on a complex wall of polymer-foam and concrete	2019	Tc44A11	-	CA44	-
135	Large-scale digital concrete construction – CONPrint3D concept for on-site, monolithic 3D-printing	2019	Tc44A18	-	CA44	-
136	Measuring and positioning system design of robotic floor-tiling	2019	$Tc_{60}A_2$	\$14	ca ₄₆	-
137	Tip Localization Analysis for Mobile Manipulator in Construction Field	2019	$Tc_{60}A_{29}$	\$14	CA46	-
138	Soft Additive Fabrication Processes: Material Indeterminacy in 3D Printing	2019	$Tc_{90}A_{29}$	\$39	ca ₅₈	-
139	Vision-Based Obstacle Removal System for Autonomous Ground Vehicles Using a Robotic Arm	2019	Tc ₁₀₂ A ₃₂	\$39	CA66	-
140	Computer vision for real-time extrusion quality monitoring and control in robotic construction	2019	Tc32A15	\$39	ca ₇₃	-
141	Real-Time Scene Segmentation Using a Light Deep Neural Network Architecture for Autonomous Robot Navigation on Construction Sites	2019	$T_{i_{32}}A_{32}$	\$39	CA73	-
142	LNSNet: Lightweight navigable space segmentation for autonomous robots on construction sites	2019	Tc32A32	\$39	CA73	-
143	Vision-based estimation of excavator manipulator pose for automated grading control	2019	$Tc_{32}A_{50}$	\$39	CA73	-
144	A vision-based marker-less pose estimation system for articulated construction robots	2019	Tc32A51	\$39	CA73	-
145	Analytical design of an underwater construction robot on the slope with an up- cutting mode operation of a cutter bar	2019	Tc_4A_{50}	<i>S</i> ₆	ca ₇₃	-
146	Automated Brick Pattern Generator for Robotic Assembly using Machine Learning and Images	2019	$Tc_{76}A_{22}$	-	ca ₇₃	-
147	Teaching robots to perform construction tasks via learning from demonstration	2019	$Tc_{76}A_{28}$	-	CA73	-
148	Semantic Relation Detection between Construction Entities to Support Safe Human-Robot Collaboration in Construction	2019	Tc76A33	-	ca ₇₃	-

149	Formulation of the optimization problem of the cyber-physical diagnosis system configuration level for construction mobile robots	2019	Tc76A36	-	CA73	-
150	Automatical acquisition of point clouds of construction sites and its application in autonomous interior finishing robot	2019	$Tc_{206}A_{58}$	\$19	CA75	-
151	Robotic construction & Prototyping of a 3D-printed Mars surface habitat	2019	Tc92A30	\$54	CA75	-
152	An Automated System for Projection of Interior Construction Layouts	2019	$Tc_{92}A_{38}$	\$54	CA75	-
153	Game Simulation to Support Construction Automation in Modular Construction Using BIM and Robotics Technology-Stage I	2019	Tc ₂₁ A ₃₇	-	CA75	-
154	Flexible virtual fixtures for human-excavator cooperative system	2019	$Tc_{193}A_{56}$	\$140	CA77	-
155	YouWasps: Towards Autonomous Multi-Robot Mobile Deposition for Construction	2019	$Tc_{163}A_{50}$	\$84	CA79	-
156	Planning and Execution for Geometrically Adaptive BIM-Driven Robotized Construction Processes	2019	$Tc_{69}A_{43}$	\$54	CA82	-
157	Autonomous motion planning and task execution in geometrically adaptive robotized construction work	2019	$Tc_{69}A_{43}$	\$54	ca ₈₂	-
158	Dynamic analysis of high precision construction cable-driven parallel robots	2019	$Tc_{235}A_{50}$	-	CA83	-
159	Development of an earthmoving machinery autonomous excavator development platform	2019	Tc ₁₄₆ A5	\$84	CA85	-
160	Robotic autonomous systems for earthmoving in military applications	2019	$Tc_{146}A_5$	\$84	CA85	-
161	Determinants of Adoption of Robotics in Precast Concrete Production for Buildings	2019	$Tc_{86}A_{16}$	-	ca ₈₆	-
162	Trajectory adaptation for an impedance controlled cooperative robot according to an operator's force	2019	Tc_8A_{10}	<i>S</i> ₆	CA89	-
163	The analysis of factors influencing on efficiency of applying mobile bricklaying robots and tools for such analysis	2019	Te_3A_{22}	-	bm3	-
164	Dual-arm construction robot with remote-control function	2019	$Th_{87}A_{42}$	a_2	hd ₆₁	hc ₁
165	Efforts to unmanned construction for post-disaster restoration and reconstruction	2019	Th ₈₆ A ₄₂	-	hd₃	hc ₁
166	Control of a hyper-redundant robot for quality inspection in additive	2019	$Th_{135}A_6$	a_1	hd ₁₅	hc_2
167	A novel holonomic mobile manipulator robot for construction sites	2019	$Th_{69}A_{60}$	a_2	hd76	hc ₂

168	Self-reconfigurable façade-cleaning robot equipped with deep-learning-based crack detection based on convolutional neural networks	2019	Th ₁₀₁ A ₄₅	a_3	hd38	hc ₂
169	Four-wheel steering and driving mechanism for a reconfigurable floor cleaning robot	2019	$Th_{100}A_{45}$	a_3	hd39	hc ₂
170	Design and modelling of a modular window cleaning robot	2019	Th ₁₀₃ A ₄₅	<i>a</i> ₃	hd40	hc ₂
171	Parallel 2-DoF manipulator for wall-cleaning applications	2019	$Th_{102}A_{45}$	a_3	hd41	hc_2
172	Mobile robot for marking free access floors at construction sites	2019	$Th_{79}A_{38}$	a_3	hd ₇₉	hc_2
173	Development of automated mobile marking robot system for free access floor	2019	$Th_{79}A_{38}$	a_3	hd ₇₉	hc_2
174	QuicaBot: Quality Inspection and Assessment Robot	2019	$Th_{134}A_6$	a_3	hd ₁₃	hc_2
175	Labview based brick laying robot	2019	$Th_{48}A_{22}$	<i>a</i> ₃	hd36	hc ₂
176	Design, modelling and simulation of novel hexapod-shaped passive damping system for coupling cable robot and end effector in curtain wall module installation application		Th ₁₇ A ₁₁	a_6	hd ₂₈	hc ₂
177	Investigation of robot systems in masonry construction [Baubetriebliche Untersuchung von Robotersystemen im Mauerwerksbau]	2019	$Th_{16}A_{22}$	a ₆	hd ₂₅	bc_2
178	Indoor visualization experiments at building construction site using high safety UAV	2019	$Th_{46}A_6$	-	hd58	hc_2
179	Automatic brick masonry system and its application in on-site construction	2019	$Th_{51}A_{22}$	-	hd ₃₀	hc ₂
180	Towards Automated Installation of Reinforcement Using Industrial Robots	2019	Th14A44	-	hd7	hc ₂
181	Robotic fabrication of nail laminated timber	2019	Th77A37	-	hd_2	hc ₂
182	Adaptive automation strategies for robotic prefabrication of parametrized mass timber building components	2019	Th77A37	-	hd2	hc_2
183	Construction waste recycling robot for nails and screws: Computer vision technology and neural network approach	2019	Th77A41	-	hd ₂	hc_2
184	In-situ construction method for lunar habitation: Chinese Super Mason	2019	$Th_{28}A_{30}$	-		hc ₂
185	User interfaces for human-robot interaction in field robotics	2019	$Th_{21}A_{13}$	-	hd31	hc3
186	An autonomous robotic platform for automatic extraction of detailed semantic models of buildings	2020	Tc ₂₀₈ A ₅₉	\$54	ca ₁₁₀	-

187	LiDAR-equipped UAV path planning considering potential locations of defects for bridge inspection	2020	$Tc_{213}A_6$	\$79	ca ₁₁₀	-
188	An integrated UGV-UAV system for construction site data collection	2020	$Tc_{101}A_{32}$	\$144	CA118	-
189	Construction of SLAM Algorithm for Window Cleaning Robot Moving Along Window Frame	2020	Tc ₁₀₁ A ₄₅	\$144	CA118	-
190	A scene-adaptive descriptor for visual SLAM-based locating applications in built environments	2020	Tc38A46	\$39	ca ₁₁₈	-
191	Cooperative Aerial-Ground Multi-Robot System for Automated Construction Tasks	2020	Tc123A11	\$48	ca ₁₁₈	-
192	Automated Defect Quantification in Concrete Bridges Using Robotics and Deep Learning	2020	Tc36A12	\$79	ca ₁₁₈	-
193	Development of construction robots using crazyflie	2020	$Tc_{39}A_{14}$	-	ca ₁₁₈	-
194	Robotic 3D clay printing of prefabricated non-conventional wall components based on a parametric-integrated design	2020	Tc16A11	-	CA32	-
195	Inspecting manufacturing precision of 3D printed concrete parts based on geometric dimensioning and tolerancing	2020	Tc46A16	\$144	CA44	-
196	Automation in the Construction of a 3D-Printed Concrete Wall with the Use of a Lintel Gripper	2020	Tc44A16	-	CA44	-
197	Bricklaying robot moving algorithms at a construction site	2020	Tc44A22	-	CA44	-
198	Additive manufacturing of cantilever - From masonry to concrete 3D printing	2020	$T_{c_{44}}A_{22}$	-	ca ₄₄	-
199	Generalized task allocation and route planning for robots with multiple depots in indoor building environments	2020	$T_{c_{33}}A_{24}$	-	CA49	-
200	The problem of manipulation and angular orientation of gripping devices of construction robots	2020	$Tc_{85}A_{50}$	-	CA 50	-
201	Optimization of Grasping Efficiency of a Robot Used for Sorting Construction and Demolition Waste	2020	$Tc_{129}A_{41}$	\$54	CA ₆₄	-
202	Generic design aided robotically facade pick and place in construction site dataset	2020	Tc116A34		CA70	-
203	A General Approach for Automating Teleoperated Construction Machines	2020	$Tc_{188}A_{56}$	\$139	CA73	-
204	Direct-visual-operation support system for unmanned construction	2020	$Tc_{188}A_{56}$	\$139	CA73	-

205	Robot construction simulation using deep reinforcement learning+B21B4:B22B6B4:B20B4:B24BB4:B20	2020	Tc ₁₅₃ A ₅₀	\$18	ca ₇₃	-
206	Measurement for cracks at the bottom of bridges based on tethered creeping unmanned aerial vehicle	2020	$Tc_{32}A_{12}$	\$39	ca ₇₃	-
207	Proximity Prediction of Mobile Objects to Prevent Contact-Driven Accidents in Co-Robotic Construction	2020	$Tc_{32}A_{24}$	\$39	CA73	-
208	Augmented drawn construction symbols: A method for ad hoc robotic fabrication	2020	$Tc_{32}A_{37}$	\$39	CA73	-
209	Teaching robots to perform quasi-repetitive construction tasks through human demonstration	2020	$Tc_{130}A_{28}$	\$54	CA73	-
210	Deep learning of grasping detection for a robot used in sorting construction and demolition waste	2020	$Tc_{130}A_{41}$	\$54	CA73	-
211	Vision-based robotic system for on-site construction and demolition waste sorting and recycling	2020	$Tc_{130}A_{41}$	\$54	CA73	-
212	Structural stay-in-place formwork for robotic in situ fabrication of non-standard concrete structures: A real scale architectural demonstrator	2020	Tc75A16	-	CA73	-
213	Complete coverage path planning using reinforcement learning for Tetromino based cleaning and maintenance robot	2020	$Tc_{76}A_{24}$	ı	CA73	-
214	What lies beneath: Material classification for autonomous excavators using proprioceptive force sensing and machine learning	2020	$Tc_{76}A_{29}$	-	CA73	-
215	Agent based modeling to optimize workflow of robotic steel and concrete 3D printers	2020	Tc_33A_8	-	CA73	-
216	Combining the Robot Operating System with Building Information Modeling for Robotic Applications in Construction Logistics	2020	$Tc_{143}A_{48}$	\$17	ca ₇₅	-
217	BIM-based task-level planning for robotic brick assembly through image-based 3D modeling	2020	$Tc_{74}A_{22}$	\$39	ca ₇₅	-
218	Bond properties of reinforcing bar penetrations in 3D concrete printing	2020	$Tc_{227}A_{16}$		CA93	-
219	Sampling robot for primary circuit pipelines of decommissioned nuclear facilities	2020	$Tc_{65}A_{21}$	\$80	CA95	-
220	A Comprehensive Performance Evaluation of Different Mobile Manipulators Used as Displaceable 3D Printers of Building Elements for the Construction Industry	2020	Te ₁₃ A ₃₅	-	<i>bm</i> ₁₃	-
221	Determining a numerical efficiency indicator for a mobile bricklaying robot	2020	Te_2A_{22}	-	bm_2	-

222	Life cycle cost analysis of the steel pipe pile head cutting robot	2020	Te_8A_{21}	-	bm_8	-
223	Controller area network standard for unmanned ground vehicles hydraulic systems in construction applications	2020	Th ₁₅₈ A ₃₆	a_2	hd ₂₇	hc ₁
224	Flexible and transportable robotic timber construction platform – TIM	2020	$Th_{78}A_{37}$	a_3	hd ₄₈	hc ₂
225	Automated manufacturing for timber-based panelised wall systems	2020	$Th_{155}A_{37}$	-	hd_{50}	hc ₂
226	Development of an automatic sorting robot for construction and demolition waste	2020	Th83A41	-	hd_{60}	hc ₂
227	Construction of land base station for uav maintenance automation	2021	$Tc_{52}A_{19}$	S39	ca ₁₁₇	-
228	Robotic spray coating of self-sensing metakaolin geopolymer for concrete monitoring	2021	$Tc_{63}A_{16}$	S39	CA39	-
229	Automation of the construction process by using a hinged robot with interchangeable nozzles	2021	Th51A22	-	hd30	hc ₂