

System Service

Accessing system services is how the application requests that the operating system perform some specific operation i.e.,

- Display strings and numbers on screen
- Read keyboard input
- Read/write to file system
- Terminate execution of program

When calling system services, arguments are placed in the standard argument registers.

System services can be called using the following steps:

1. Determine the service function and number to use
2. Put service number in RAX register
3. Put all required parameters in specified registers, if any
4. Issue system call using ***syscall*** instruction

System Service

Console Output

The system service to output characters to the console is the system write (SYS_write).

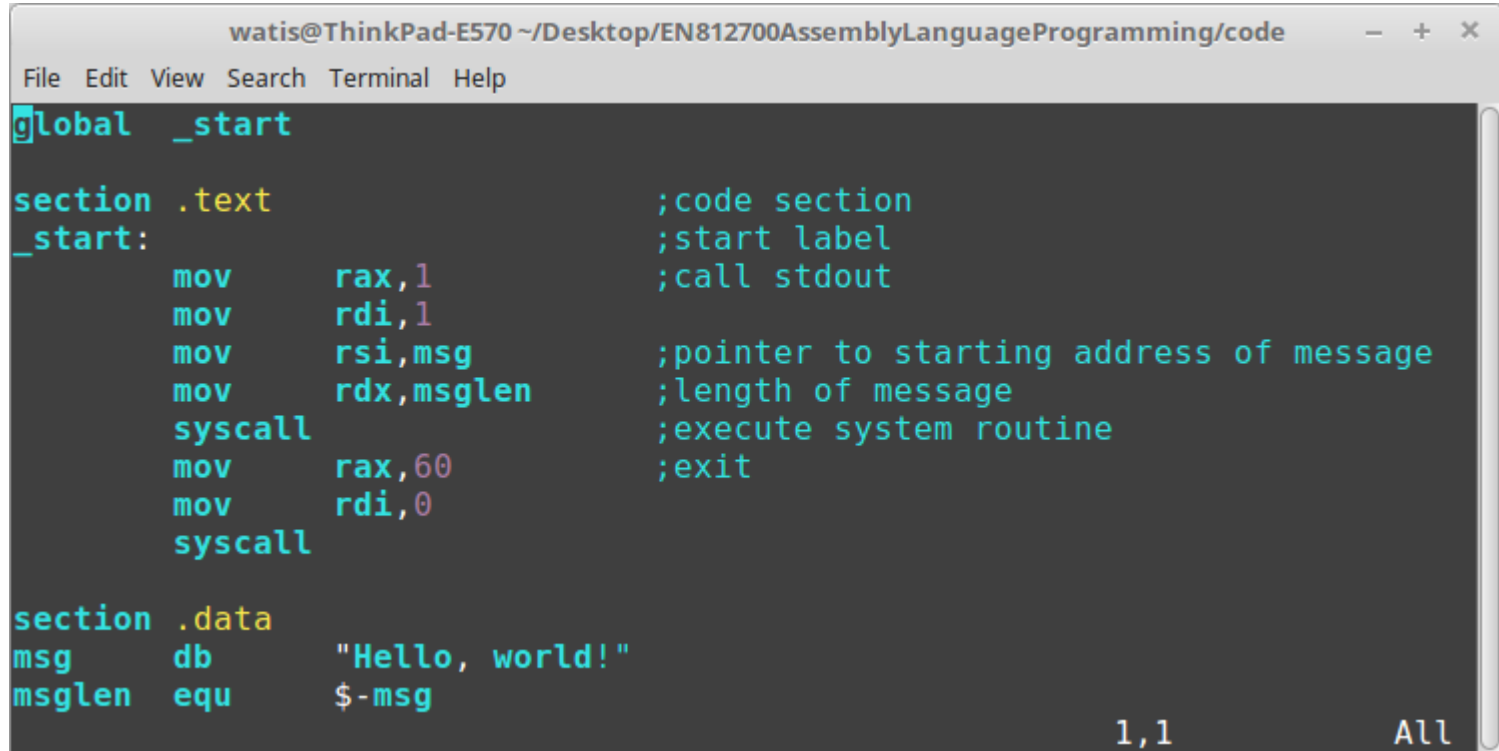
Register	SYS_write
rax	Call code = SYS_write (1)
rdi	Output location, STDOUT (1)
rsi	Address of characters to output.
rdx	Number of characters to output.

```
STDOUT      equ 1      ; standard output
SYS_write    equ 1      ; call code for write
msg          db "Hello World"
msgLen       dq 11
```

```
mov rax, SYS_write
mov rdi, STDOUT
mov rsi, msg          ; msg address
mov rdx, qword [msgLen] ; length value
syscall
```

System Service

Example: Console Output



The image shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is "watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The code is written in assembly language and is color-coded: keywords like "global", "section", "msg", and "msglen" are in cyan; comments are in light blue; and register names and values are in pink. The code defines a global symbol "_start", a text section containing assembly instructions to print a message and exit, and a data section containing the message string "Hello, world!". The cursor is at the end of the first line of code. The bottom right corner shows the cursor position "1,1" and the word "All".

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
global _start

section .text                ;code section
_start:                     ;start label
    mov     rax,1             ;call stdout
    mov     rdi,1
    mov     rsi,msg           ;pointer to starting address of message
    mov     rdx,msglen        ;length of message
    syscall                  ;execute system routine
    mov     rax,60            ;exit
    mov     rdi,0
    syscall

section .data
msg     db     "Hello, world!"
msglen  equ     $-msg

1,1 All
```

System Service

Example: Console Output

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguag... - + x
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global _start
section .data
LF      equ      10
NULL    equ      0
EXIT_SUCCESS equ 0 ; success code
STDIN    equ      0
STDOUT  equ      1
STDERR   equ      2
SYS_write equ     1
SYS_exit equ     60
msg1     db      "Hello, World!", LF, NULL
msg2     db      "Enter answer: ", NULL
newLine  db      LF, NULL

section .text
_start:
    mov     rdi, msg1
    call    printString
    mov     rdi, msg2
    call    printString
    mov     rdi, newLine
    call    printString

    mov     rax, SYS_exit      ;exit
    mov     rdi, EXIT_SUCCESS
    syscall

1,1 Top
```

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguag... - + x
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global printString
printString:
    push     rbx
    mov      rbx, rdi
    mov      rdx, 0

strCountLoop:
    cmp      byte [rbx], NULL      ;calcula
te string length
    je       strCountDone
    inc      rdx
    inc      rbx
    jmp      strCountLoop

strCountDone:
    cmp      rdx, 0
    je       prtDone
    mov      rax, SYS_write      ;write t
o console
    mov      rsi, rdi
    mov      rdi, STDOUT
    syscall

prtDone:
    pop      rbx
    ret

48,1-8 Bot
```

System Service

Console Input

The system service to read characters from the console is the system read (SYS_read).

Register	SYS_read
rax	Call code = SYS_read (0)
rdi	Input location, STDIN (0)
rsi	Address of where to store characters read.
rdx	Number of characters to read.

```
STDIN      equ 0 ; standard input  
SYS_read   equ 0 ; call code for read  
inChar     db 0
```

```
mov rax, SYS_read  
mov rdi, STDIN  
mov rsi, inChar ; msg address  
mov rdx, 1      ; read count  
syscall
```

System Service

Example: Console Input

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code - + x
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global _start
section .data
LF      equ    10
NULL    equ    0
EXIT_SUCCESS equ 0 ; success code
STDIN    equ    0
STDOUT  equ    1
STDERR  equ    2
SYS_read equ    0
SYS_write equ    1
SYS_exit equ    60
msg      db     "Enter name: ", NULL
newLine db     LF, NULL

section .bss
buffer  resb    255 ;input buffer

section .text
_start:
    mov     rdi, msg        ;display message
    call    printString
    mov     rdi, STDIN      ;read from keyboard
    mov     rsi, buffer     ;save keyboard input to buffer
    mov     rax, SYS_read   ;call system read routine
    mov     rdx, 10         ;read 10 characters
    syscall

    mov     rsi, buffer     ;display buffer
    mov     rax, SYS_write
    mov     rdi, STDOUT
    mov     rdx, 10         ;print 10 characters
    syscall

    mov     rdi, newLine
    call    printString

    mov     rax, SYS_exit   ;exit
    mov     rdi, EXIT_SUCCESS
    syscall

27,1-8 Top
```

System Service

Example: Console Input

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code - + x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

global _start
section .data
LF      equ    10
NULL    equ    0
EXIT_SUCCESS equ 0 ; success code
STDIN    equ    0
STDOUT  equ    1
STDERR  equ    2
SYS_read equ    0
SYS_write equ    1
SYS_exit equ    60
msg      db     "Enter name: ", NULL
newLine db     LF, NULL

section .bss
buffer  resb    255 ;input buffer

section .text
_start:
    mov     rdi, msg        ;display message
    call    printString
    mov     rdi, STDIN      ;read from keyboard
    mov     rsi, buffer     ;save keyboard input to buffer
    mov     rax, SYS_read   ;call system read routine
    mov     rdx, 10         ;read 10 characters
    syscall

    mov     rsi, buffer     ;display buffer
    mov     rax, SYS_write
    mov     rdi, STDOUT
    mov     rdx, 10         ;print 10 characters
    syscall

    mov     rdi, newLine
    call    printString

    mov     rax, SYS_exit   ;exit
    mov     rdi, EXIT_SUCCESS
    syscall

27,1-8 Top
```

System Service

File Open Operations

- To use file, it must be opened
- There are two file operations: open and open/create
- If the file open operation fails, an error code will be returned.
- If the file open operation succeeds, a file descriptor is returned

File Open

Open the existing file. This operation requires the parameter to specify the access mode.

- Read-Only Access → `O_RDONLY` (0)
- Write-Only Access → `O_WRONLY` (1)
- Read/Write Access → `O_RDWR` (2)

Register	SYS_open
<code>rax</code>	Call code = SYS_open (2)
<code>rdi</code>	Address of NULL terminated file name string
<code>rsi</code>	File access mode flag

After system call, if there is any error, RAX will contain negative value

System Service

File Open/Create

A file open/create operation will create a file. If the file does not exist, a new file will be created. If the file already exists, it will be erased and a new file created

Register	SYS_creat
rax	Call code = SYS_creat (85)
rdi	Address of NULL terminated file name string
rsi	File access mode flag

SYS_creat	equ 85	; file open
O_CREAT	equ 0x40	; mode
O_TRUNC	equ 0x200	; mode
O_APPEND	equ 0x400	; mode
S_IRUSR	equ 00400q	; owner, read permission
S_IWUSR	equ 00200q	; owner, write permission
S_IXUSR	equ 00100q	; owner, execute permission

System Service

File Read

Register	SYS_read
rax	Call code = SYS_read (0)
rdi	File descriptor (of open file)
rsi	Address of where to place characters read
rdx	Count of characters to read

File Write

Register	SYS_write
rax	Call code = SYS_write (1)
rdi	File descriptor (of open file)
rsi	Address of where to place characters to write
rdx	Count of characters to write

***** File descriptor is an abstract unique number assigned to a file to keep track of file. The number is assigned by operating system**

System Service

Close File

After operation with files are done, files must be closed (write buffer to physical storage)

Registers	SYS_close
rax	Call code = SYS_close (3)
rdi	File descriptor

System Service

Example: Open file for writing

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgram... - + x
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Section .data
; -----
; Define standard constants.
LF      equ 10 ; line feed
NULL    equ 0  ; end of string
TRUE     equ 1
FALSE    equ 0
EXIT_SUCCESS equ 0 ; success code
STDIN    equ 0  ; standard input
STDOUT   equ 1  ; standard output
STDERR   equ 2  ; standard error
SYS_read equ 0  ; read
SYS_write equ 1 ; write
SYS_open equ 2  ; file open
SYS_close equ 3 ; file close
SYS_fork equ 57 ; fork
SYS_exit equ 60 ; terminate
SYS_creat equ 85 ; file open/create
SYS_time equ 201 ; get time
O_CREAT equ 0x40
O_TRUNC equ 0x200
O_APPEND equ 0x400
O_RDONLY equ 000000q ; read only
O_WRONLY equ 000001q ; write only
O_RDWR equ 000002q ; read and write
S_IRUSR equ 00400q
S_IWUSR equ 00200q
S_IXUSR equ 00100q
; -----
; Variables for main.
newline db LF, NULL
header  db LF, "File Write Example."
        db LF, LF, NULL
fileName db "url.txt", NULL
url      db "http://www.google.com"
        db LF, NULL
len      dq $.url-1
writeDone db "Write Completed.", LF, NULL
fileDescr dq 0
errMsgOpen db "Error opening file.", LF, NULL
errMsgWrite db "Error writing to file.", LF, NULL
1,1 Top
```

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code - + x
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Section .text
global _start
_start:
; Display header line...
    mov rdi, header
    call printString
; Attempt to open file.
openInputFile:
    mov rax, SYS_creat ; file open/create
    mov rdi, fileName ; file name string
    mov rsi, S_IRUSR | S_IWUSR ; allow read/write
    syscall ; call the kernel
    cmp rax, 0 ; check for success
    jl errorOnOpen
    mov qword [fileDescr], rax ; save descriptor
; Write to file.
; if error -> rax < 0
; if success -> rax = count of characters actually read
    mov rax, SYS_write
    mov rdi, qword [fileDescr]
    mov rsi, url
    mov rdx, qword [len]
    syscall
    cmp rax, 0
    jl errorOnWrite
    mov rdi, writeDone
    call printString
    jmp exampleDone
; Close the file.
    mov rax, SYS_close
    mov rdi, qword [fileDescr]
    syscall
    jmp exampleDone
; Error on open.
errorOnOpen:
    mov rdi, errMsgOpen
    call printString
    jmp exampleDone
; Error on write.
errorOnWrite:
    mov rdi, errMsgWrite
    call printString
    jmp exampleDone
; Example program done.
exampleDone:
    mov rax, SYS_exit
    mov rdi, EXIT_SUCCESS
    syscall
; *****
43,1 56%
```

System Service

Example: Open file for reading

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgram... - + x
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Section .data
; -----
; Define standard constants.
LF      equ 10 ; line feed
NULL    equ 0  ; end of string
TRUE    equ 1
FALSE   equ 0
EXIT_SUCCESS equ 0 ; success code
STDIN   equ 0 ; standard input
STDOUT  equ 1 ; standard output
STDERR  equ 2 ; standard error
SYS_read equ 0 ; read
SYS_write equ 1 ; write
SYS_open equ 2 ; file open
SYS_close equ 3 ; file close
SYS_fork equ 57 ; fork
SYS_exit equ 60 ; terminate
SYS_creat equ 85 ; file open/create
SYS_time equ 201 ; get time
O_CREAT equ 0x40
O_TRUNC equ 0x200
O_APPEND equ 0x400
O_RDONLY equ 000000q ; read only
O_WRONLY equ 000001q ; write only
O_RDWR equ 000002q ; read and write
S_IRUSR equ 00400q
S_IWUSR equ 00200q
S_IXUSR equ 00100q
; -----
; Variables for main.
newLine db LF, NULL
header  db LF, "File Write Example."
        db LF, LF, NULL
fileName db "url.txt", NULL
url      db "http://www.google.com"
        db LF, NULL
len      dq $-url-1
writeDone db "Write Completed.", LF, NULL
fileDescrip dq 0
errMsgOpen db "Error opening file.", LF, NULL
errMsgWrite db "Error writing to file.", LF, NULL
1,1 Top
```

```
watis@ThinkPad-E570 ~/Desktop/EN812700AssemblyLanguageProgramming/code - + x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Global _start
_start:
; Display header line...
    mov rdi, header
    call printString
; Attempt to open file - Use system service for file open
openInputFile:
    mov rax, SYS_open ; file open
    mov rdi, fileName ; file name string
    mov rsi, O_RDONLY ; read only access
    syscall ; call the kernel
    cmp rax, 0 ; check for success
    jl errorOnOpen
    mov qword [fileDescrip], rax ; save descriptor
; Read from file.
    mov rax, SYS_read
    mov rdi, qword [fileDescrip]
    mov rsi, readBuffer
    mov rdx, BUFF_SIZE
    syscall
    cmp rax, 0
    jl errorOnRead
; Print the buffer, add the NULL for the print string
    mov rsi, readBuffer
    mov byte [rsi+rax], NULL
    mov rdi, readBuffer
    call printString
    printNewLine
; Close the file.
    mov rax, SYS_close
    mov rdi, qword [fileDescrip]
    syscall
    jmp exampleDone
; Error on open.
errorOnOpen:
    mov rdi, errMsgOpen
    call printString
    jmp exampleDone
; Error on read.
errorOnRead:
    mov rdi, errMsgRead
    call printString
    jmp exampleDone
; Example program done.
exampleDone:
    mov rax, SYS_exit
    mov rdi, EXIT_SUCCESS
    syscall
; *****
```