

실습과 함께 완성해보는

도커 없이 컨테이너 만들기

5편

Sam.0

시작하기에 앞서 ...

본 컨텐츠는 앞편을 보았다고 가정하고 준비되었습니다.

원활한 이해 및 실습을 위하여 앞편을 먼저 보시기를 추천드립니다

특히 **1,2편**은 마운트 네임스페이스와 밀접히 연결되므로 꼭 보세요

:-)

[1편 링크 클릭](#)

[2편 링크 클릭](#)

[3편 링크 클릭](#)

[4편 링크 클릭](#)

실습은 ...

- 맥 환경에서 VirtualBox + Vagrant 기반으로 준비되었습니다
 - 맥 이외의 OS 환경도 괜찮습니다만
 - 원활한 실습을 위해서
 - “VirtualBox or VMware + Vagrant”는 권장드립니다.
- 실습환경 구성을 위한 Vagrantfile을 제공합니다.

실습을 위한 사전 준비 사항

Vagrantfile

- 오른쪽의 텍스트를 복사하신 후
- 로컬에 Vagrantfile로 저장하여 사용하면 됩니다.
- vagrant 사용법은 공식문서를
참고해 주세요

<https://www.vagrantup.com/docs/index>

실습 환경 구성하기 클릭

```
BOX_IMAGE = "bento/ubuntu-18.04"
HOST_NAME = "ubuntu1804"
```

```
$pre_install = <<-SCRIPT
echo ">>>> pre-install <<<<<<"
sudo apt-get update &&
sudo apt-get -y install gcc &&
sudo apt-get -y install make &&
sudo apt-get -y install pkg-config &&
sudo apt-get -y install libseccomp-dev &&
sudo apt-get -y install tree &&
sudo apt-get -y install jq &&
sudo apt-get -y install bridge-utils
```

```
echo ">>>> install go <<<<<<"
curl -O https://storage.googleapis.com/golang/go1.15.7.linux-amd64.tar.gz > /dev/null 2>&1 &&
tar xf go1.15.7.linux-amd64.tar.gz &&
sudo mv go /usr/local/ &&
echo 'PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/go/bin' | tee /home/vagrant/.bash_profile
```

```
echo ">>>>> install docker <<<<<<"
sudo apt-get -y install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gnupg-agent software-properties-common > /dev/null 2>&1 &&
sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo apt-key add - &&
sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable" &&
sudo apt-get update &&
sudo apt-get -y install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io > /dev/null 2>&1
SCRIPT
```

```
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
```

```
  config.vm.define HOST_NAME do |subconfig|
    subconfig.vm.box = BOX_IMAGE
    subconfig.vm.hostname = HOST_NAME
    subconfig.vm.network :private_network, ip: "192.168.104.2"
    subconfig.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |v|
      v.memory = 1536
      v.cpus = 2
    end
    subconfig.vm.provision "shell", inline: $pre_install
  end
end
```

```
end
```

Vagrantfile 제공 환경

vagrant + virtual vm

ubuntu 18.04

docker 20.10.5 * 도커 이미지 다운로드 및 컨테이너 비교를 위한 용도로 사용합니다.

기타 설치된 툴

~ tree, jq, brctl, ... 등 실습을 위한 툴

실습 계정 (root)

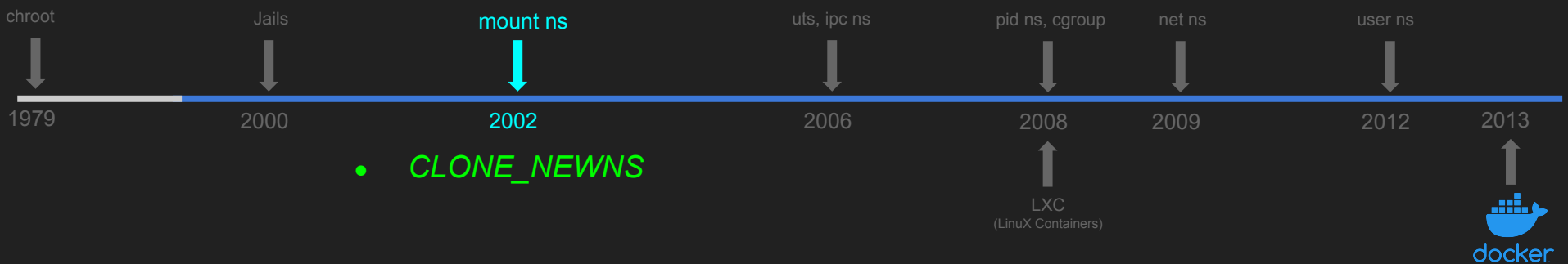
sudo -Es

실습 폴더

cd /tmp

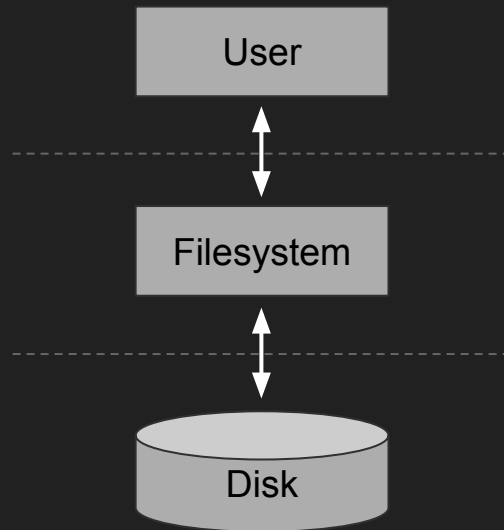
Mount Namespace

The “mount namespace” of a *process* is just the **set of mounted filesystems** that *it sees*.



Filesystem

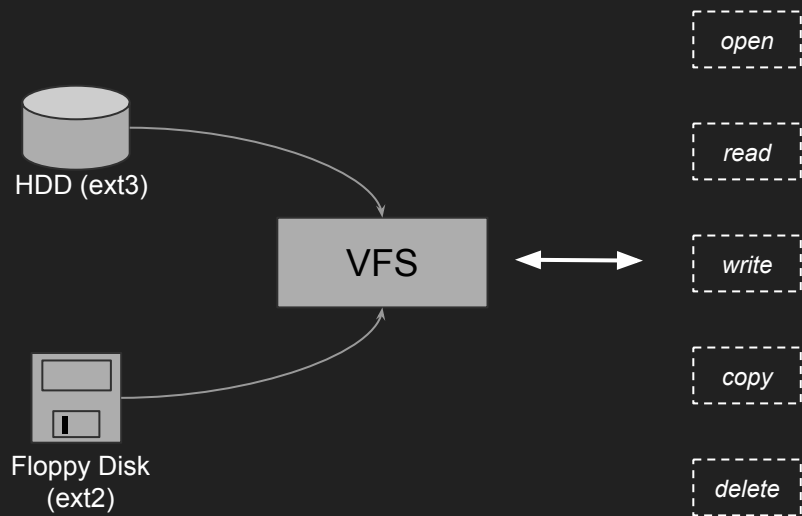
데이터를 저장하고 접근하고 사용/관리하기 위한 체계



Linux Filesystem

Virtual Filesystem Layer

- ~ 파일시스템, 파일의 데이터 구조를 추상화
- ~ 파일시스템, 파일에 대한 오퍼레이션을 추상화



다양한 저장매체, 파일시스템에 상관없이

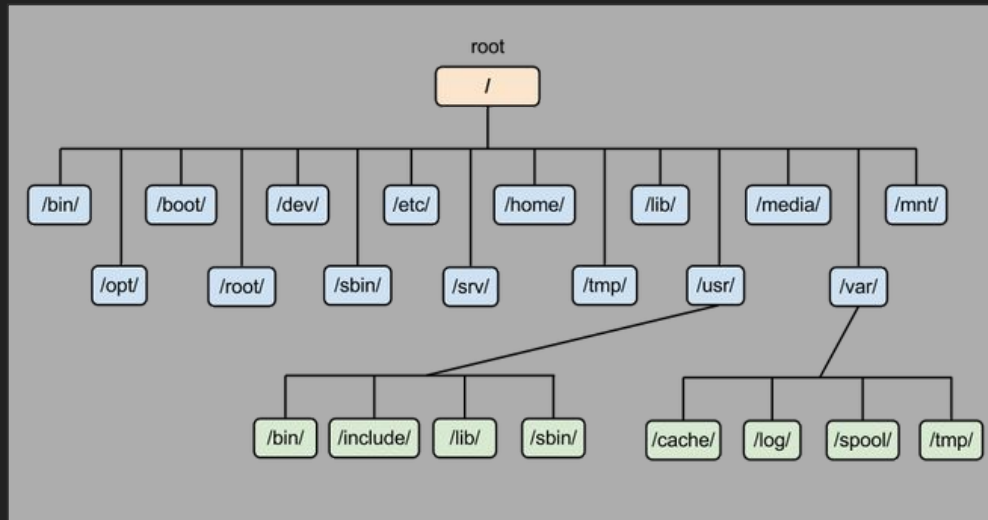
동작
약 60여종의 파일시스템 타입을 지원

Linux Filesystem

‘/’ (root) 로 시작하는 hierarchy 구조

~ 파일, 디렉토리 및 제어정보

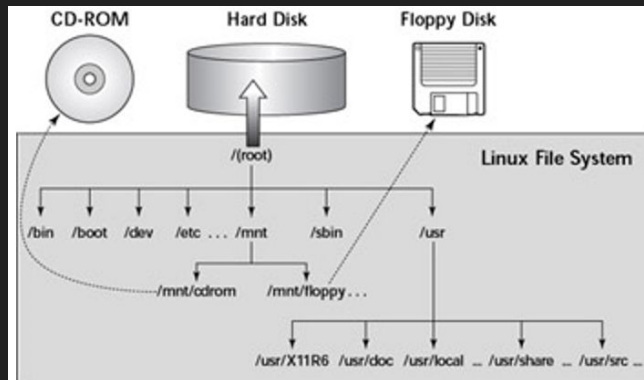
~ 파일시스템 동작 : 생성 / 삭제 / **마운트**



Mount

To be a "root filesystem's subtree"

~ 다양한 저장 장치/파일시스템을 연결



“DOS, Windows 의 경우 C:, D: 드라이브 문자로 저장매체 구분이 되어 하드웨어의 세부 사항이 드러나 파일시스템 추상화가 깨지게(leaking) 된다” (Linux Kernel Development 3rd. p398)

Mount

To be a "root filesystem's subtree"

~ 다양한 저장 장치/파일시스템을 연결

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# findmnt
```

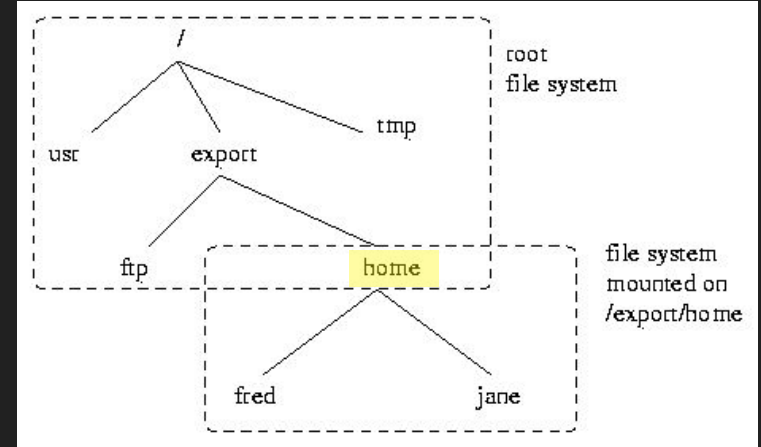
TARGET	SOURCE	FSTYPE	OPTIONS
/	/dev/mapper/vagrant--vg-root	ext4	rw,relatime,errors=remount-ro,data=ordered
├─/sys	sysfs	sysfs	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
│ └─/sys/kernel/security	securityfs	securityfs	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup	tmpfs	tmpfs	ro,nosuid,nodev,noexec,mode=755
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/unified	cgroup	cgroup2	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/systemd	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,xattr,cpuacct
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/cpu,cpuacct	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,cpu,cpuacct
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/blkio	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,blkio
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/memory	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,memory
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/net_cls,net_prio	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,net_cls,net_prio
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/freezer	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,freezer
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/hugetlb	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,hugetlb
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/cpuset	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,cpuset
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/perf_event	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,perf_event
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/pids	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,pids
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/rdma	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,rdma
│ └─/sys/fs/cgroup/devices	cgroup	cgroup	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,devices
├─/sys/fs/pstore	pstore	pstore	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
├─/sys/kernel/config	configfs	configfs	rw,relatime
├─/sys/kernel/debug	debugfs	debugfs	rw,relatime
├─/sys/fs/fuse/connections	fusectl	fusectl	rw,relatime
├─/proc	proc	proc	rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
│ └─/proc/sys/fs/binfmt_misc	systemd-1	autofs	rw,relatime,fd=25,pgrp=1,timeout=0,minpr
├─/dev	udev	devtmpfs	rw,nosuid,relatime,size=730484k,nr_inode
│ └─/dev/pts	devpts	devpts	rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,gid=5,mode=620
│ └─/dev/shm	tmpfs	tmpfs	rw,nosuid,nodev
│ └─/dev/hugepages	hugetlbfs	hugetlbfs	rw,relatime,pagesize=2M
│ └─/dev/mqueue	mqueue	mqueue	rw,relatime
└─/run	tmpfs	tmpfs	rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,size=152472k,n

Mount

To be a "root filesystem's subtree"

~ mount point

~ 프로세스별 filesystem mount 가능 (mount namespace)



Mount

```
mount -t [fs_type] [device_name] [dir - mount point]
```

-o : mount option 사용 ex) -o size=1m

-t : filesystem type ex) -t tmpfs

참고)

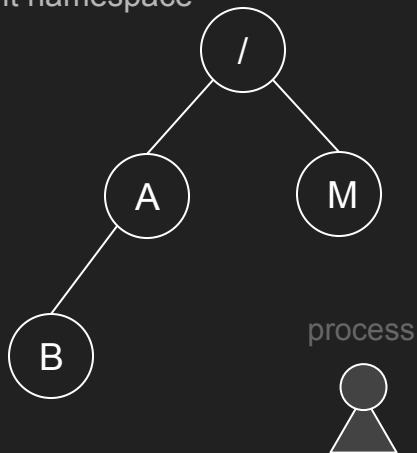
* tmpfs : a virtual memory filesystem

* /proc/filesystems 에서 지원하는 filesystem type 조회 가능

Mount Namespace

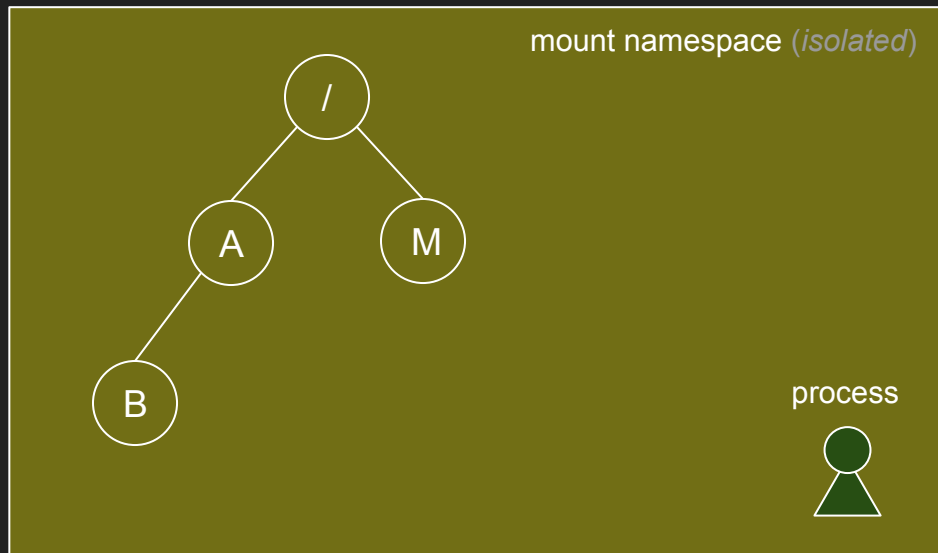
The “**mount namespace**” of a *process* is just the **set of mounted filesystems** that *it* sees.

root mount namespace



unshare

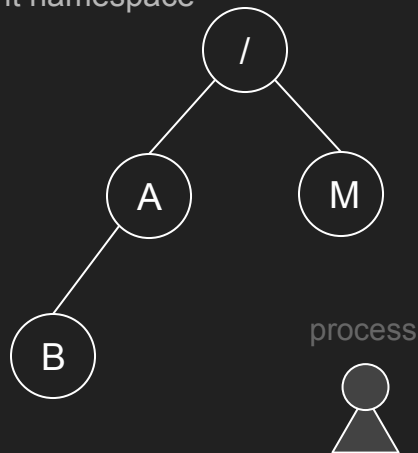
mount namespace (*isolated*)



Mount Namespace

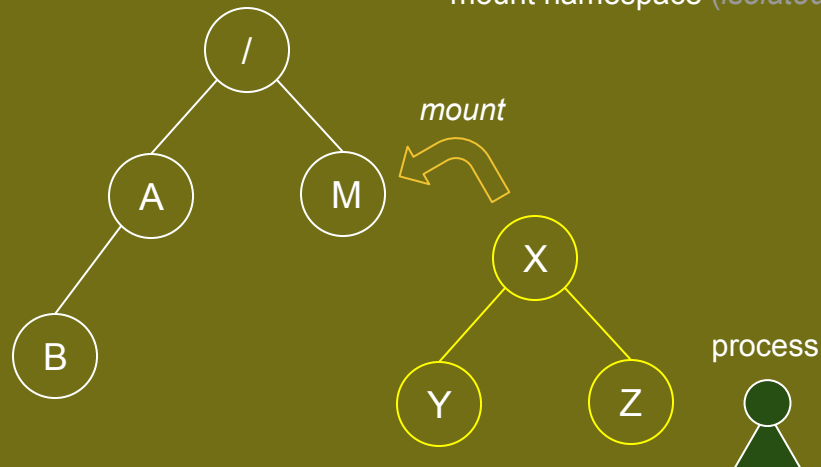
The “**mount namespace**” of a *process* is just the **set of mounted filesystems** that *it sees*.

root mount namespace



unshare

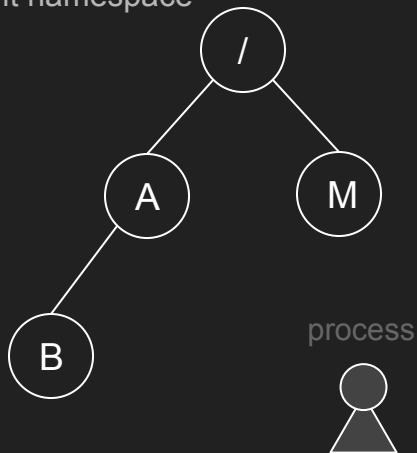
mount namespace (*isolated*)



Mount Namespace

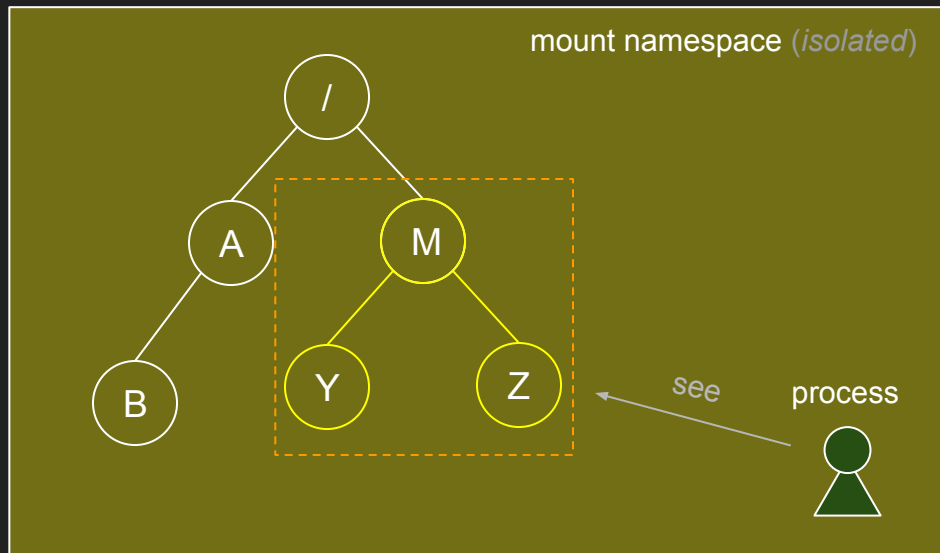
The “**mount namespace**” of a *process* is just the **set of mounted filesystems** that *it* sees.

root mount namespace



unshare

mount namespace (*isolated*)



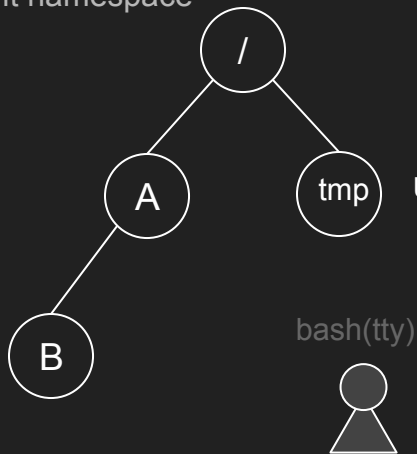
(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

unshare 커맨드를 사용하여 mount namespace 를 생성해 보자

(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

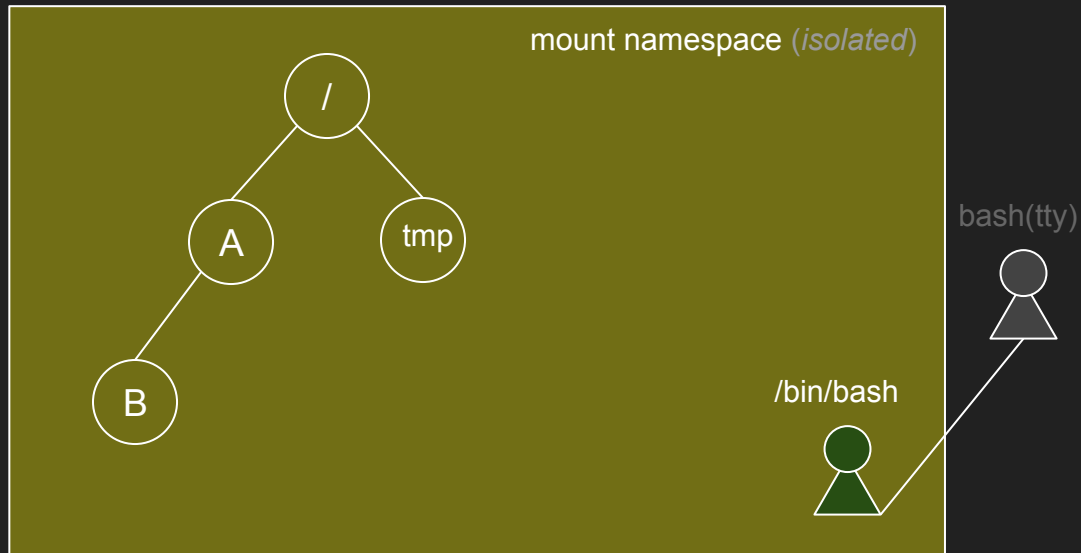
unshare -m /bin/bash

root mount namespace



unshare -m

mount namespace (isolated)

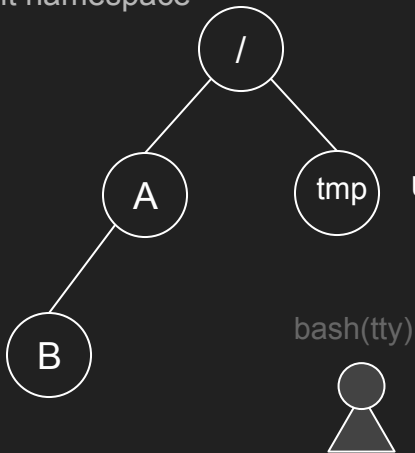


(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

```
# diff /proc/mounts /proc/$$/mounts
```

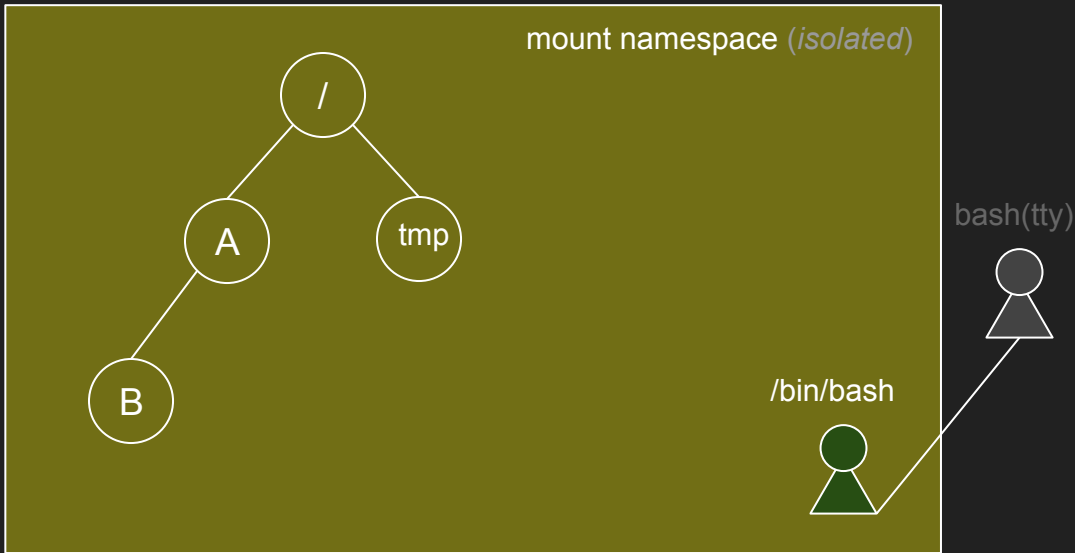
부모 프로세스의 mounts 를 복제

root mount namespace



unshare -m

mount namespace (isolated)

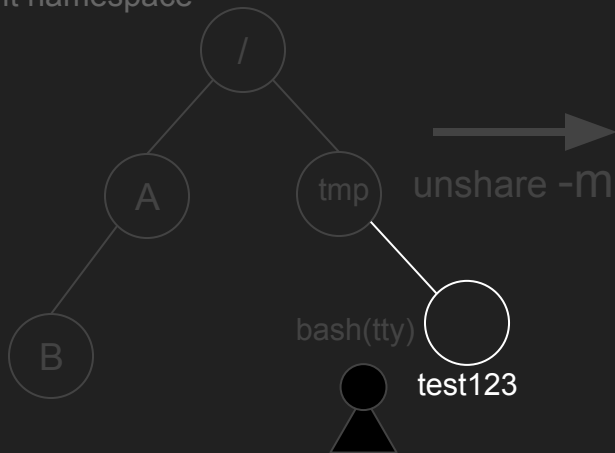


(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

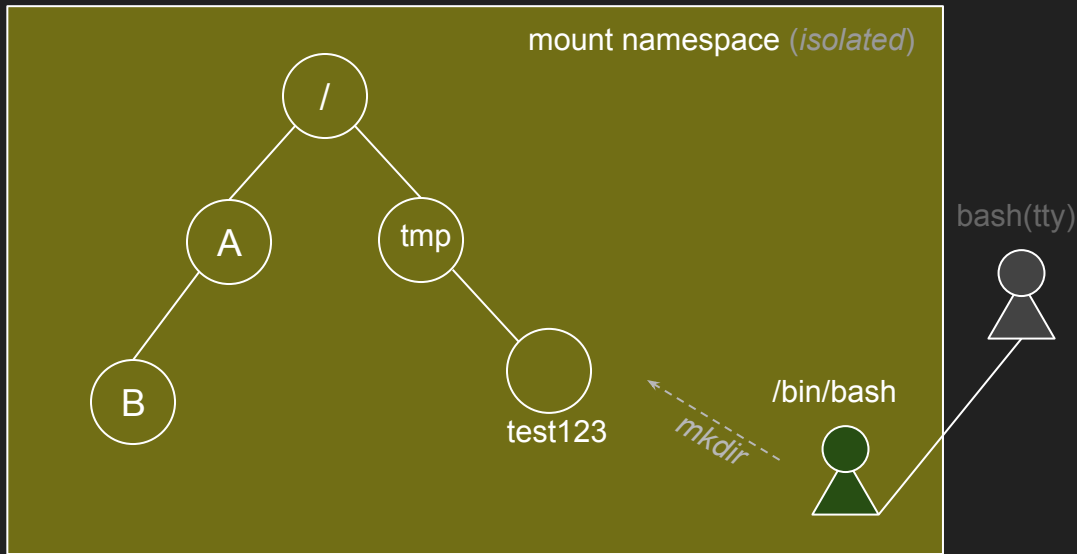
```
# mkdir /tmp/test123
```

양 쪽 다 test123 디렉토리가 생성됨 (*root filesystem* 이 같기 때문)

root mount namespace



mount namespace (*isolated*)

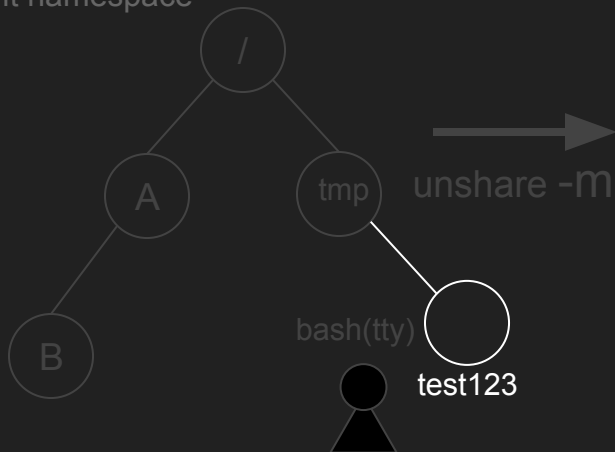


(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

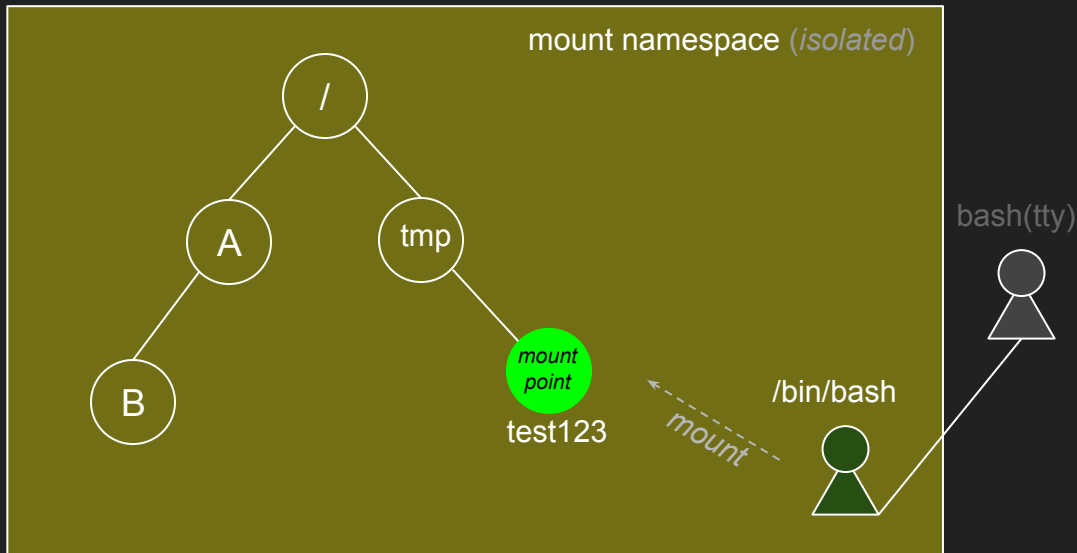
```
# mount -o size=1m -t tmpfs tmpfs /tmp/test123
```

But, mount는 namespace 안에서만 적용됨

root mount namespace



mount namespace (isolated)

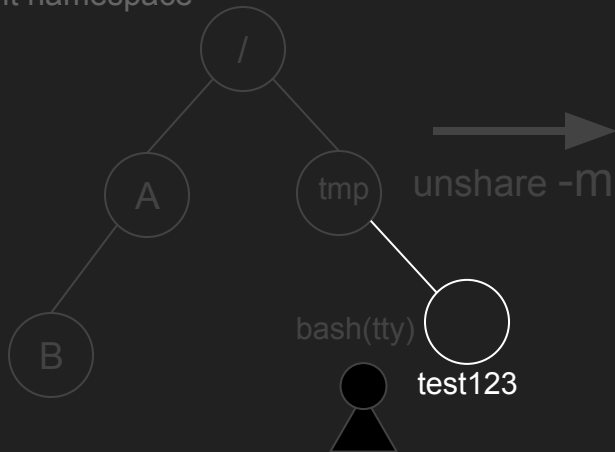


(실습 1) unshare mount namespace

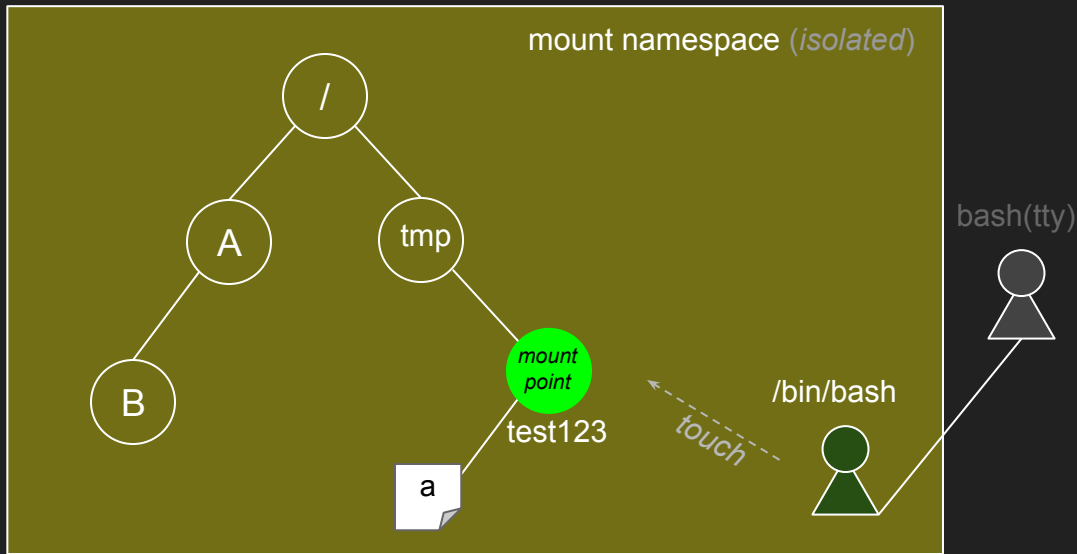
touch /tmp/test123/a

생성한 파일(a)도 namespace안에서만 보임

root mount namespace

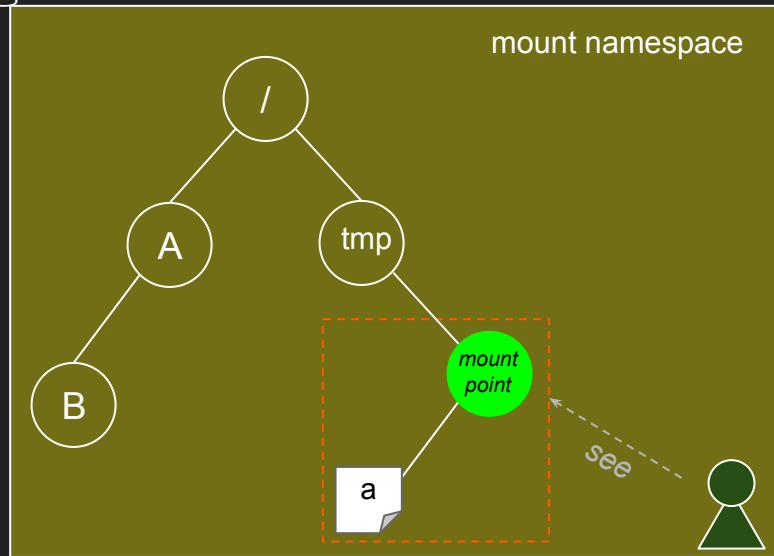


mount namespace (isolated)



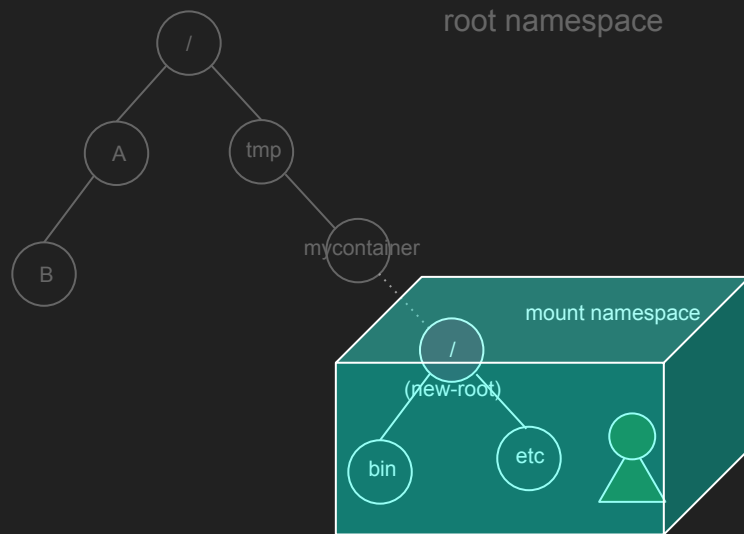
*mount namespace*는 “*per-process mount isolation*”을 제공

→ 프로세스에 격리된 “파일시스템 마운트”를 제공



(실습2) *per-process root filesystem isolation*

nginx 컨테이너를 실행해 보자



(실습2) *per-process root filesystem isolation*

터미널 #1

```
# mkdir /tmp/mycontainer
```

```
# cd /tmp/mycontainer
```

```
# mkdir new-root
```

```
# docker export $(docker create nginx:latest) | tar -C new-root -xvf -
```

```
# tree -L 1 new-root
```

(실습2) *per-process root filesystem isolation*

터미널 #1

```
# unshare -m /bin/bash
```

```
# mount --bind new-root new-root
```

→ 별도 디렉토리를 만들어서 *mount point*로 잡는 것이 *host*와 연결고리를 끊을 수 있음 (*bind mount*는 기존 파일시스템과 연결됨)

```
# cd new-root
```

```
# mkdir orig-root
```

* 여기서는 편의상 *bind mount* 사용

```
# pivot_root . orig-root
```

```
# cd /
```

```
# ls
```

- *Bind mounts* : `mount --bind olddir newdir` 현재 파일시스템의 *olddir*을 새로운 파일시스템의 *newdir*로 *mount* 하는 것으로 “*Bind mount*”의 디렉토리 및 파일은 원본과 동일하며 두 보기가 동일한 데이터를 표시하기 때문에 한 쪽의 수정은 즉시 다른 쪽에 반영됨 예시) *FTP* 특정

사용자 폴더에 호스트 상의 다른 경로의 폴더 제공

(실습2) *per-process root filesystem isolation*

터미널 #1

```
# /docker-entrypoint.sh nginx -g "daemon off;"
```

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# curl localhost
```

```
# ps -ef | grep nginx  
9235
```

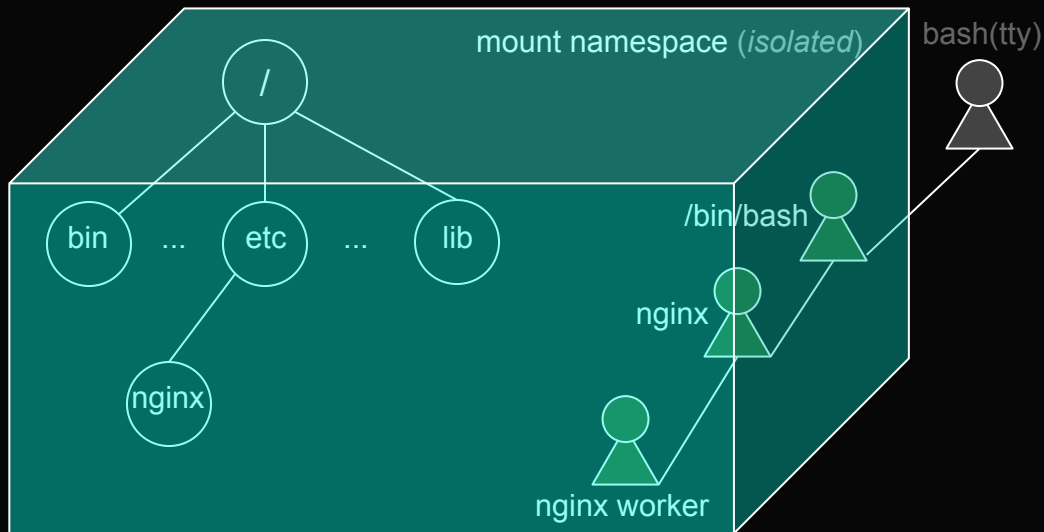
```
# lsns -t mnt -p 9235  
4026532476
```

```
# lsns 4026532476
```

(실습2) *per-process root filesystem isolation*

```
# lsns 4026532476
```

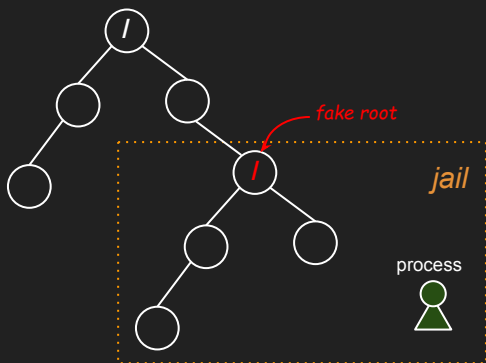
PID	PPID	USER	COMMAND
9223	8922	root	/bin/bash
9235	9223	root	└nginx: master process nginx -g daemon off
9251	9235	systemd-resolve	└nginx: worker proces



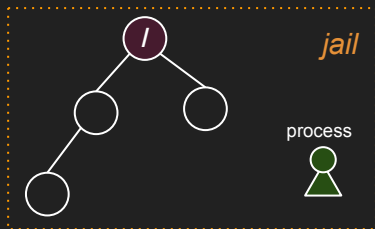
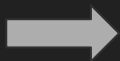
(정리)

컨테이너 ?

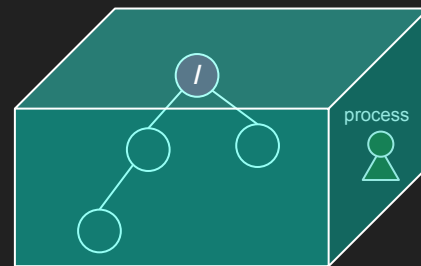
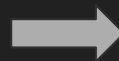
per-process root (/) filesystem isolation



chroot



pivot_root

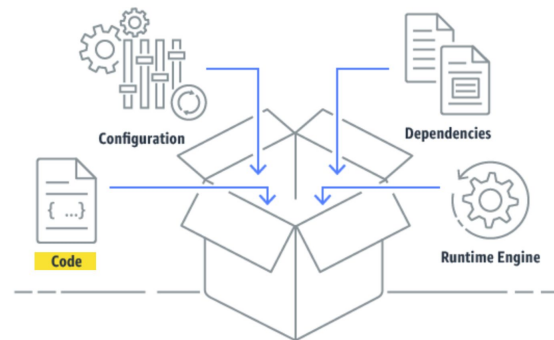


mount namespace

여기서 **nginx** 이미지는 **nginx** 프로세스 실행에 필요한 모든 것을 담고
있는데요 ...

What is 컨테이너 ?

"포장 (Packaging)"

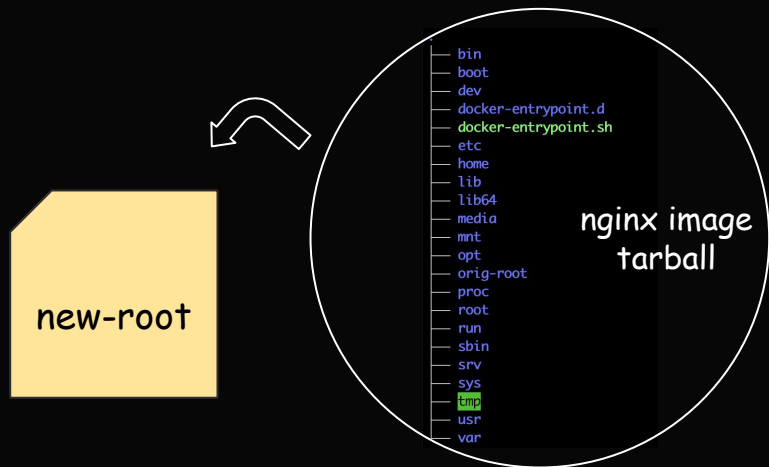


실습에서 사용한 nginx 이미지 용량

터미널 #1

```
# du -sh /tmp/mycontainer/new-root
```

```
142M /tmp/mycontainer/new-root
```



어떻게 만드느냐에 따라 이미지 용량은 천차만별
bigger ...

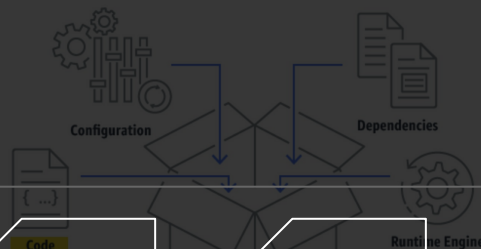
bigger and

Dockerfile

```
FROM ubuntu:xenial
RUN apt update
RUN apt -y install sysstat
RUN apt-get -y install build-essential checkinstall
RUN apt-get -y install libreadline-gplv2-dev libncursesw5-dev libssl-dev libsqlite3-dev tk-dev libgdbm-dev libc6-dev libbz2-dev
RUN apt-get -y install wget
RUN cd /usr/src && wget https://www.python.org/ftp/python/2.7.14/Python-2.7.14.tgz && tar xzf Python-2.7.14.tgz && cd Python-2.7.14 &&
./configure --enable-optimizations && make altinstall && cp python /usr/bin/
COPY docker_inspect_json.sh parse_pidstat.py start_pidstat_k8sbrz.sh /breeze_pidstat/
WORKDIR /breeze_pidstat
CMD ["bash", "start_pidstat_k8sbrz.sh", "."]
```

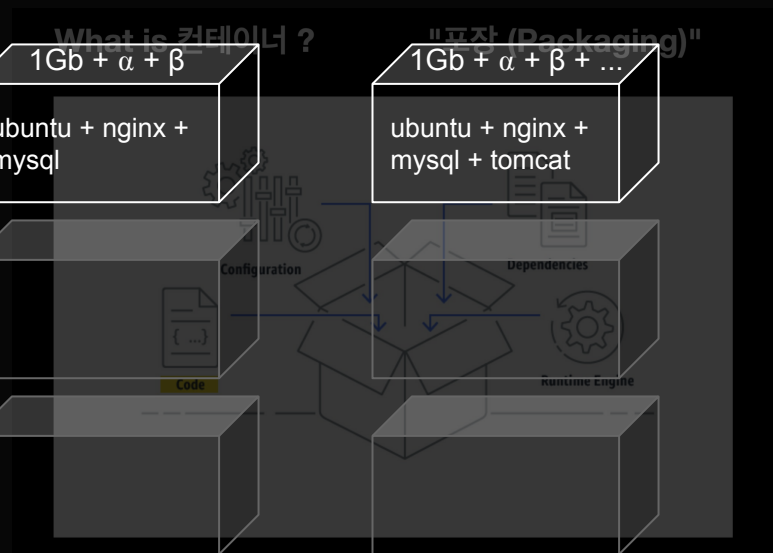
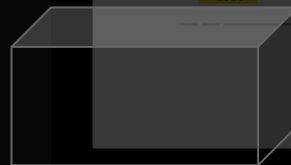
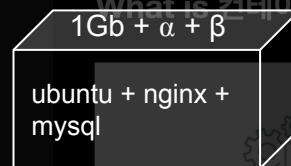
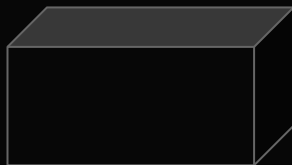
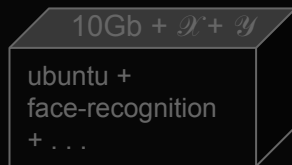
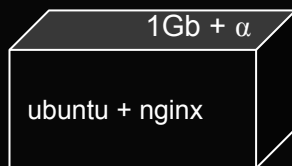
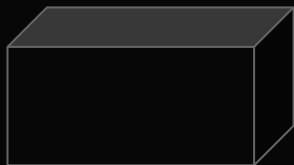
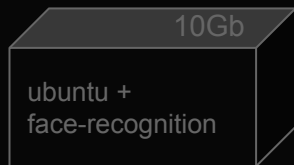
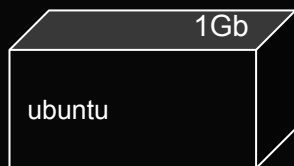
What is 컨테이너 ?

"포장 (Packaging)"



해결해야 할 문제가 하나 더 늘어남 ~ 이미지 중복, 효율화

이미지 중복 → 저장/유통/관리/보안 ... ~ 비용

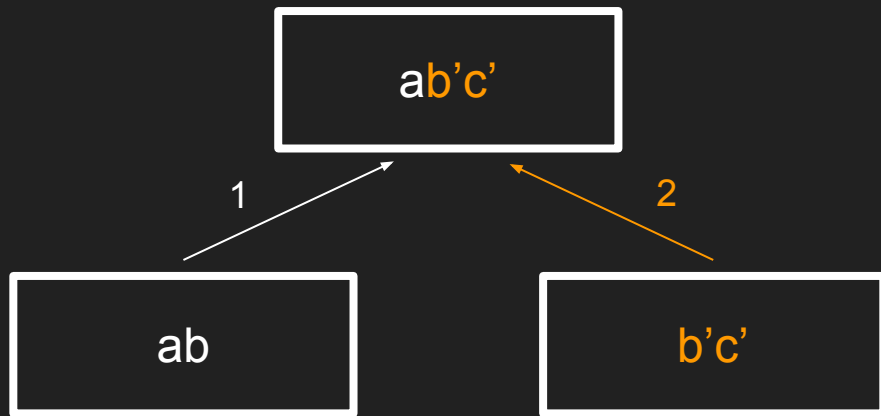


Union Filesystem

Union mount : 복수의 filesystem을 하나로 mount 하는
기능

특징

- 두 파일시스템에 동일한 파일이 있는 경우
→ 나중에 마운트되는 파일시스템의 파일을
오버레이함
- 하위 파일시스템에 대한 쓰기 작업 시
→ Cow. 복사본을 생성하여 수행 (원본 유지)
- 일명, “상속”파일시스템으로 불림



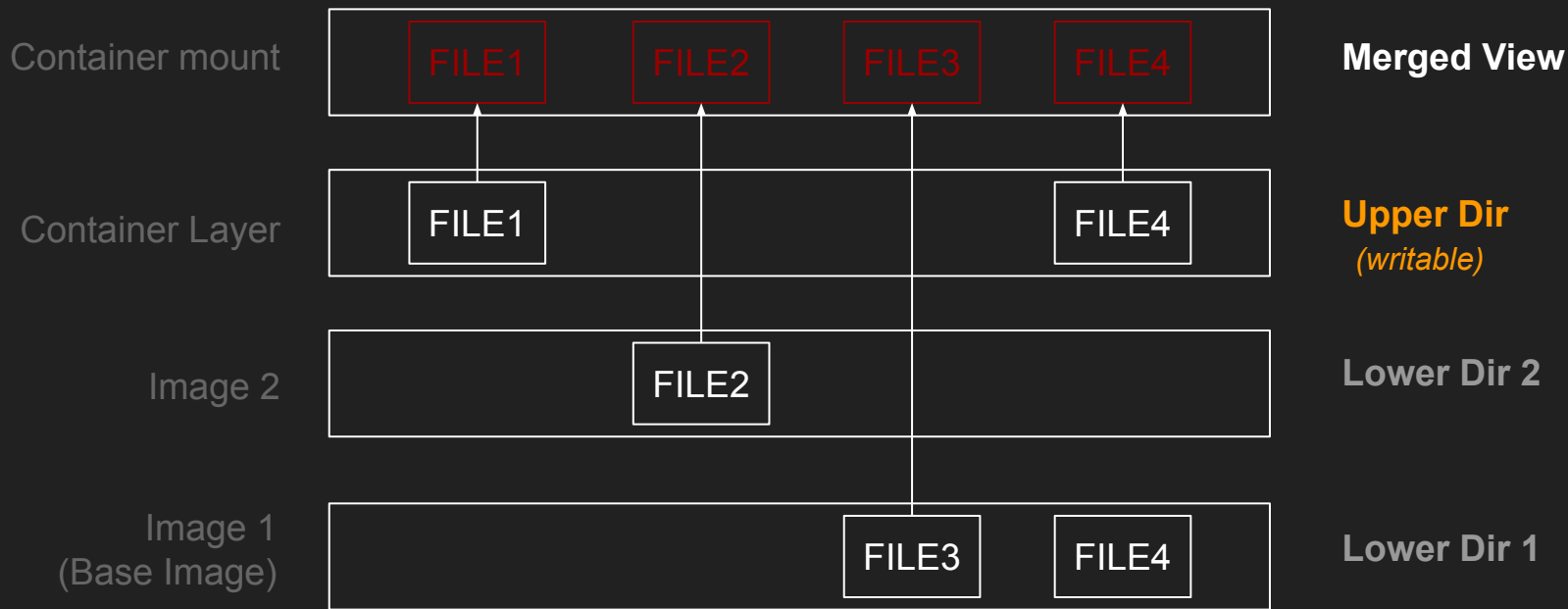
Union Filesystem

UnionFS ~ 초창기 구현체

AUFS ~ 코드가독성 문제 등으로 주류 커널에 통합 안됨

OverlayFS ~ 주류 커널에 통합 → 현재는 **OverlayFS2** 를 사용

OverlayFS2



Merged Dir : 통합뷰

Upper Dir : Writable. 컨테이너에서의 변경된 내용이 쓰이는 레이어

Lower Dir : Read Only, 기존 이미지 영역

*Work Dir : “atomic action”을 보장하기 위해 merged에 반영되기 전에 파일을 준비하는데 사용됨

(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
# mkdir rootfs; cd rootfs
```

```
# mkdir image1 image2 container work merge
```

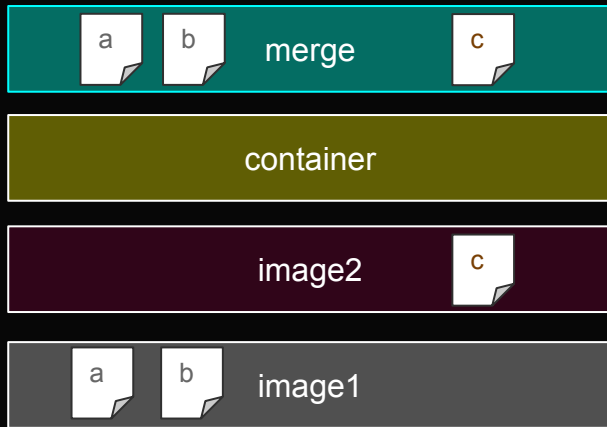
```
# touch image1/a image1/b image2/c
```

(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
# mount -t overlay overlay -o lowerdir=image2:image1,upperdir=container,workdir=work merge
```

mount point

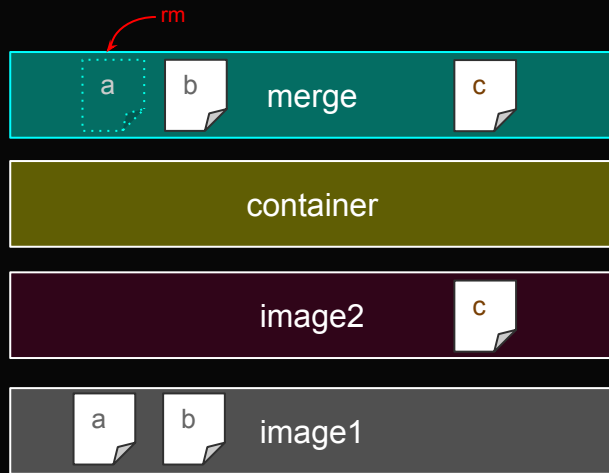


<https://windsock.io/the-overlay-filesystem/>

(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/tmp/rootfs# rm -f merge/a  
root@ubuntu1804:/tmp/rootfs# tree -I work
```



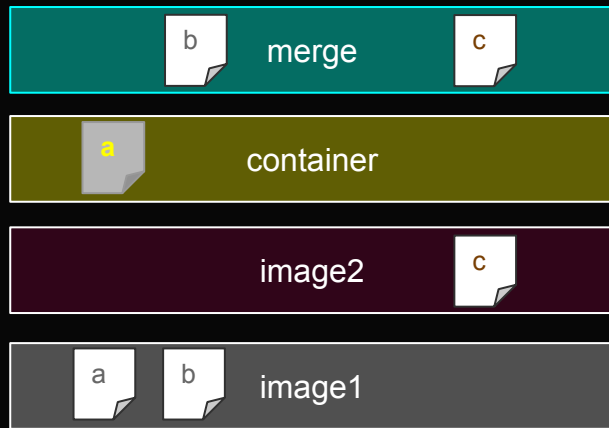
(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/tmp/rootfs# rm -f merge/a
root@ubuntu1804:/tmp/rootfs# tree -I work
```

```
.
├── container
│   └── a ← whiteout
├── image1
│   ├── a
│   └── b
├── image2
│   └── c
└── merge
    ├── b
    └── c
```

변경이 발생하면 **upper (RW)** 에 기록이 됨
lower는 변경이 일어나지 않음 (RO)

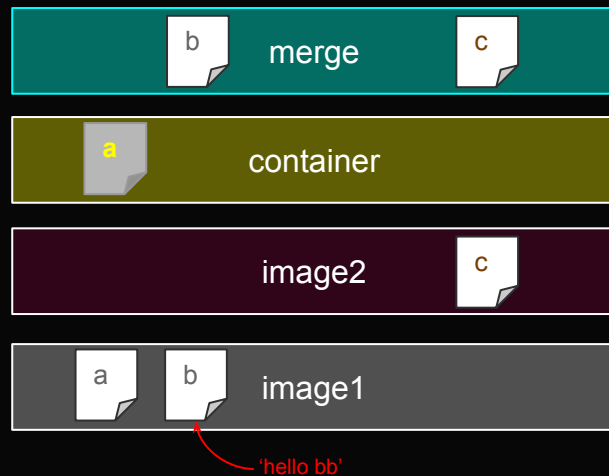


(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
# echo 'hello bb' > image1/b
```

```
# cat merge/b
```

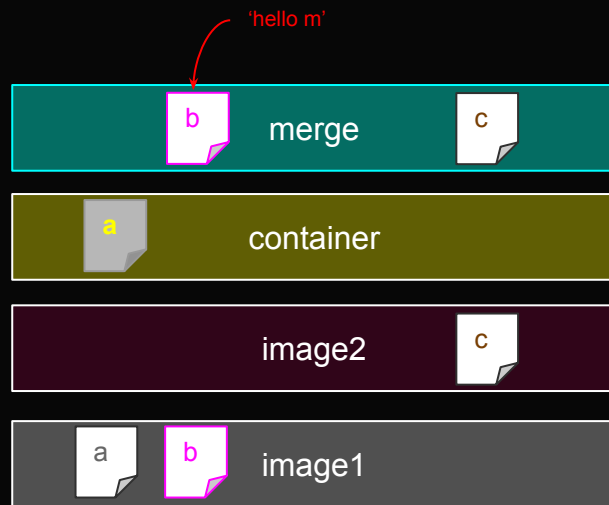


(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
# echo 'hello m' > merge/b
```

```
# cat merge/b
```

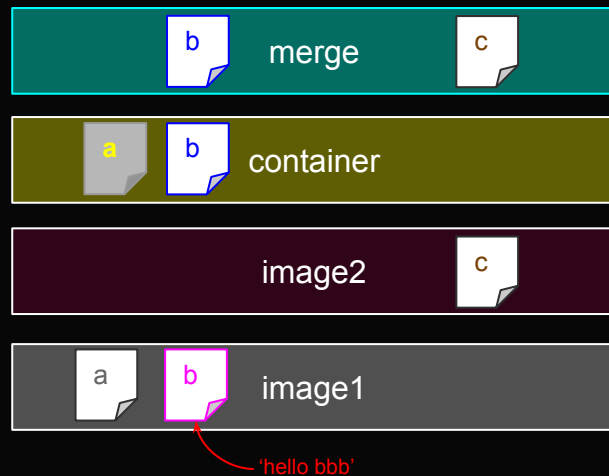


(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

터미널 #1

```
# echo 'hello bbb' > image1/b
```

```
# cat merge/b
```



(실습3) 오버레이 파일시스템

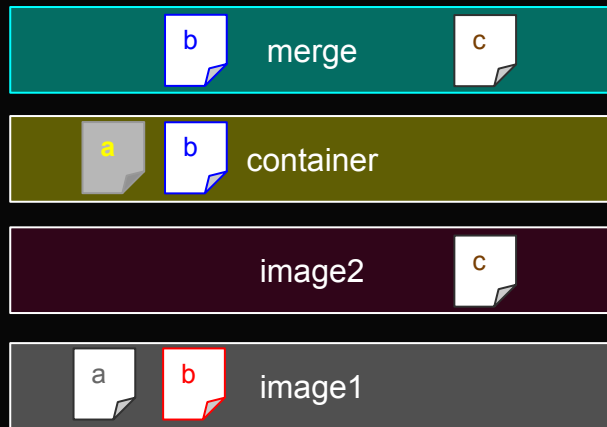
터미널 #1

```
# echo 'hello bb' > image1/b; cat merge/b
```

```
# echo 'hello m' > merge/b; cat merge/b    ← CoW (copy-on-write)
```

```
# echo 'hello bbb' > image1/b; cat merge/b ← 더이상 변경 사항이 merge/b에 반영되지 않음
```

lower layer (image1, image2) : “RO” 인데 write 가능하네?



컨테이너 레이어 구조

컨테이너 레이어 (Merged, Upper Dir)

이미지 레이어 (Lower Dir)

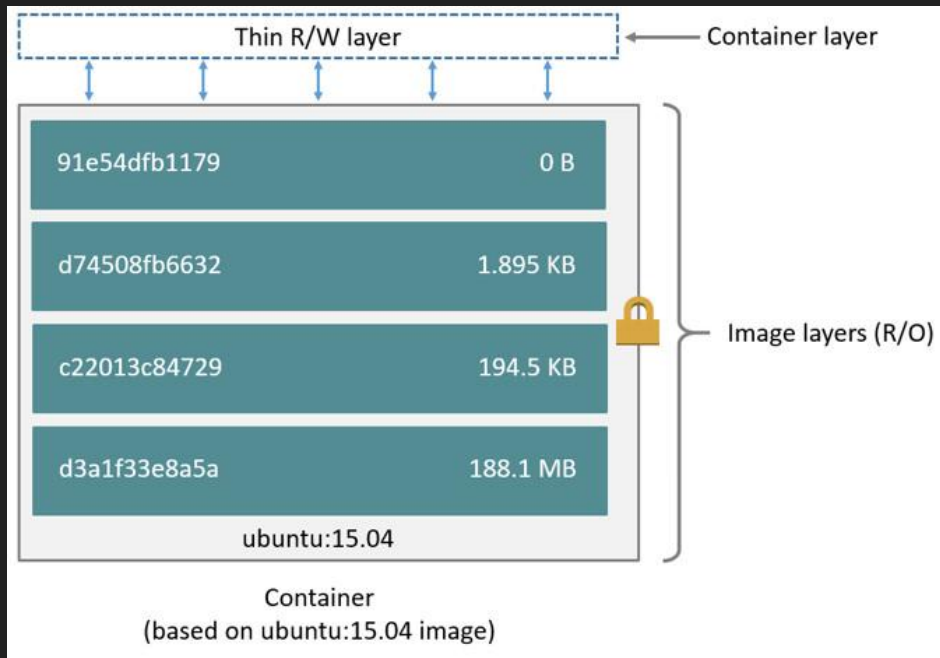
* Union mount를 지원하는 overlay2
드라이버 사용

```
# docker info | grep Storage
```

```
...
```

```
Storage Driver: overlay2
```

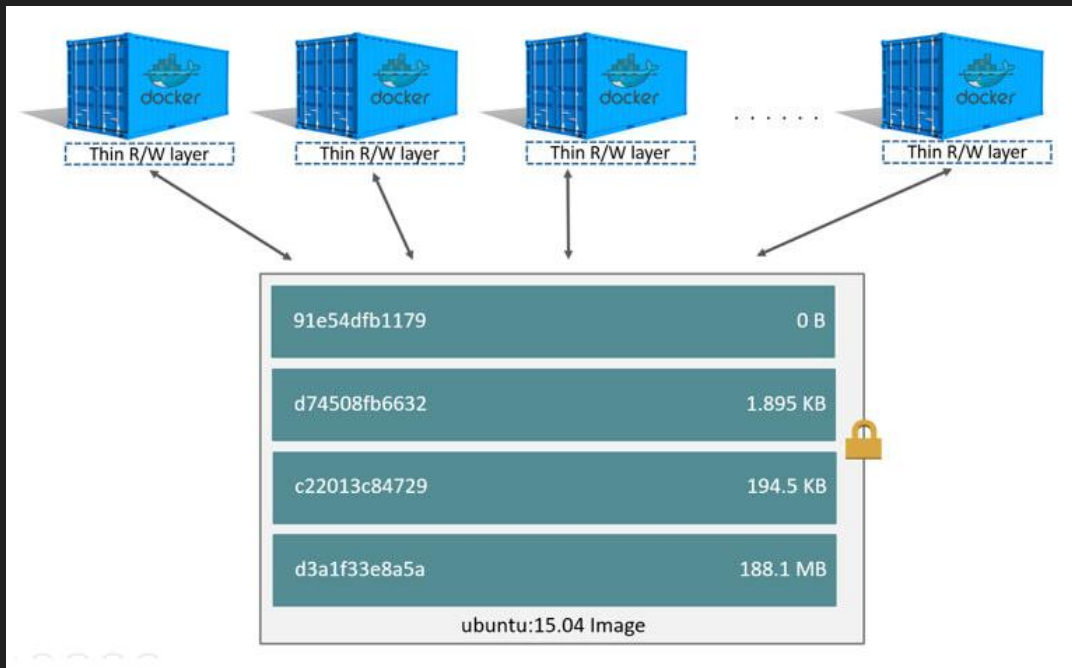
```
...
```



컨테이너 레이어 구조

동일한 이미지는 여러 컨테이너가
공유

CoW (copy-on-write) 전략



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

docker pull nginx:latest

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
```

```
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
```

```
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
```

```
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
```

```
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
```

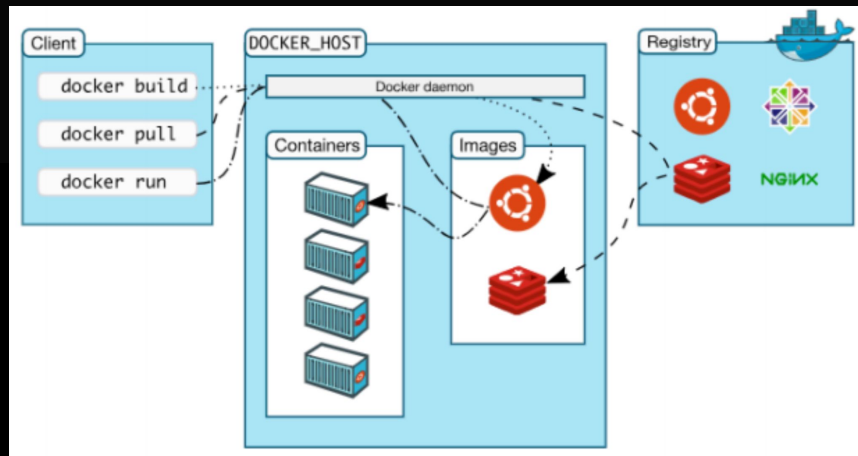
```
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
```

```
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

```
Digest: sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

```
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```



```
docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
docker pull index.docker.io/nginx:latest
```

Registry: <https://index.docker.io/v1/>

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx  
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete  
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete  
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete  
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete  
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete  
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

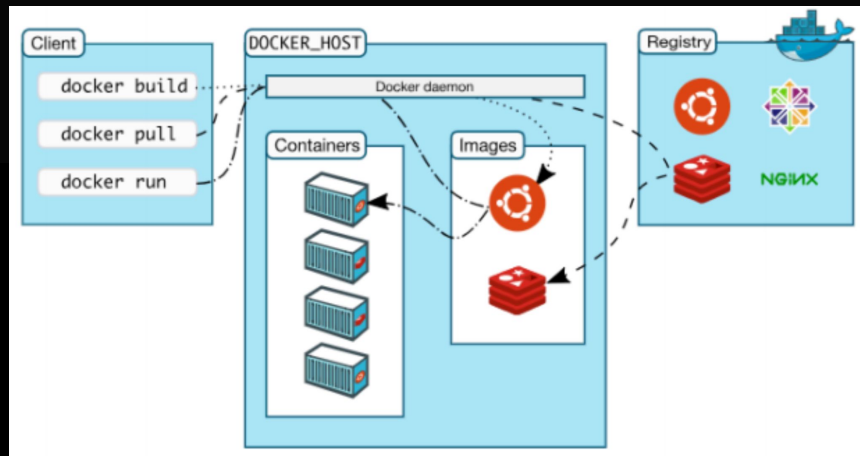
```
Digest: sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

```
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```

```
docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
docker pull nginx@sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
```



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
```

```
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
```

```
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
```

```
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
```

```
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
```

```
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
```

```
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

나눠서 받는다
(Layer 별로)

```
Digest: sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

```
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker image inspect nginx:latest | jq '[]RootFS'
```

```
{
  "Type": "layers",
  "Layers": [
    "sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d",
    "sha256:4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a",
    "sha256:23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09",
    "sha256:15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36",
    "sha256:974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370",
    "sha256:64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9"
  ]
}
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker image inspect nginx | jq '[]RootFS'
```

```
{
  "Type": "layers",
  "Layers": [
    "sha256:7e718b9c0c8c f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete ce4b2caf75891d82fb227d",
    "sha256:4dc529e519c4 aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete 9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a",
    "sha256:23c959acc3d0 b78b95af9b17: Pull complete 69727d588f7d9dabd75b09",
    "sha256:15aac1be5f02 c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete b315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36",
    "sha256:974e9faf62f1 cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete c33024f2dd2683bf44c370",
    "sha256:64ee8c6d0de0 0241c68333ef: Pull complete 7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9"
  ]
}
```

응 ? id 가 다르네

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull nginx:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
```

```
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
```

```
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
```

```
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
```

```
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
```

```
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
```

```
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

} 각 Layer 의 “distribution id”

```
Digest: sha256:75a55d33ecc73c2a242450a9f1cc858499d468f077ea942867e662c247b5e412
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

```
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker image inspect nginx | jq '[][.RootFS']
```

```
{
  "Type": "layers",
  "Layers": [
    "sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d",
    "sha256:4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a",
    "sha256:23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09",
    "sha256:15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36",
    "sha256:974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370",
    "sha256:64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9"
  ]
}
```

} layer-id

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker info
```

```
...
```

```
Storage Driver: overlay2
```

```
...
```

```
Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker
```

```
...
```

```
Registry: https://index.docker.io/v1/
```

```
...
```

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/image/overlay2
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/var/lib/docker/image/overlay2# tree -L 2
```

```
.
├── distribution
│   ├── diffid-by-digest
│   └── v2metadata-by-diffid
├── imagedb
│   ├── content
│   └── metadata
├── layerdb
│   ├── mounts
│   ├── sha256
│   └── tmp
└── repositories.json
```

10 directories, 1 file

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/var/lib/docker/image/overlay2# tree -L 2
```

```
.
├── distribution
│   ├── diffid-by-digest
│   └── v2metadata-by-diffid
├── imagedb
│   ├── content
│   └── metadata
├── layerdb
├── mounts
├── sha256
├── tmp
└── repositories.json
```

10 directories, 1 file

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/var/lib/docker/image/overlay2/layerdb# tree -L 2
```

```
.
├── mounts
├── sha256
│   ├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   └── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
└── tmp
```

layerdb id

9 directories, 0 files

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   └── diff
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff
    └── parent
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# ls sha256/*/diff | awk '{system("cat "$0";echo")}'
```

```
sha256:4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a  
sha256:64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9  
sha256:15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36  
sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d  
sha256:23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09  
sha256:974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# ls sha256/*/diff | awk '{system("cat "$0";echo")}'
```

```
sha256:4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
sha256:64ee8c6d0de0cf4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a64ee8c6d0de0cf4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a
sha256:15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa3623c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b0915aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36
sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa367e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
sha256:23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c37023c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09
sha256:974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c37064ee8c6d0de0cf4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370
```

layer id

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff 4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a
│   └── parent
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff 64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9
│   └── parent
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff 15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36
│   └── parent
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   └── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│       ├── cache-id
│       ├── diff 23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09
│       └── parent
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff 974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370
    └── parent
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   └── diff
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff
    └── parent
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# ls sha256/*/parent | awk '{system("cat "$0";echo")}'
```

```
sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d  
sha256:f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb  
sha256:d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b  
sha256:11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf  
sha256:704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
```

} *parent*

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/overlay2
```

“*cache-id*” ~ 로컬에서 이미지 레이어 저장 경로 식별

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff
    └── parent 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

테미놀 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer* 저장경로 id

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*



sha256

11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf

| — cache-id

diff

```
— parent 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
```

3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84

```
| | — cache-id
```

diff

```
parent f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
```

704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae

cache-id

diff

```
parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
```

```
7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
```

cache-id

diff

d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b

```
| |— cache-id
```

diff

— parent 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf

f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb

└─ cache-id

— diff

parent 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

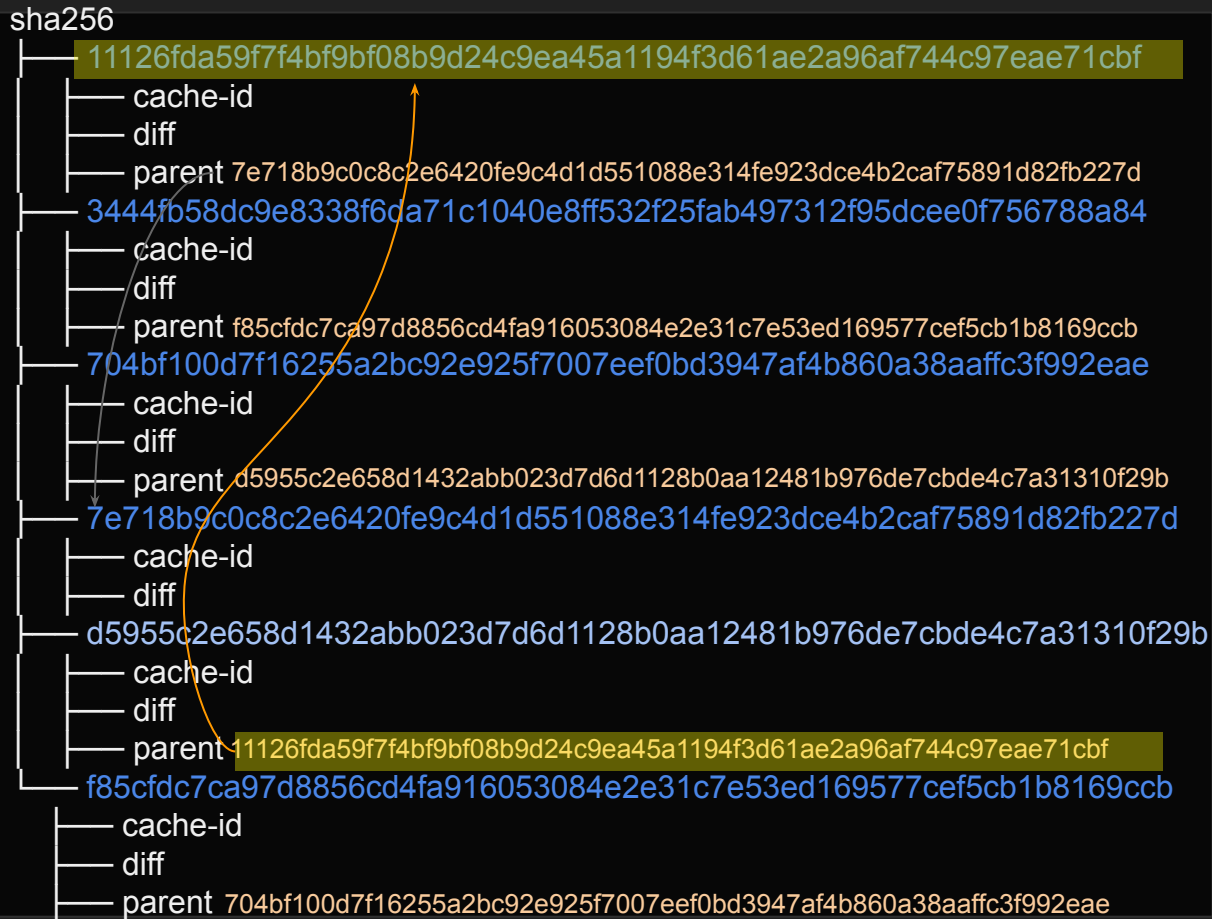
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

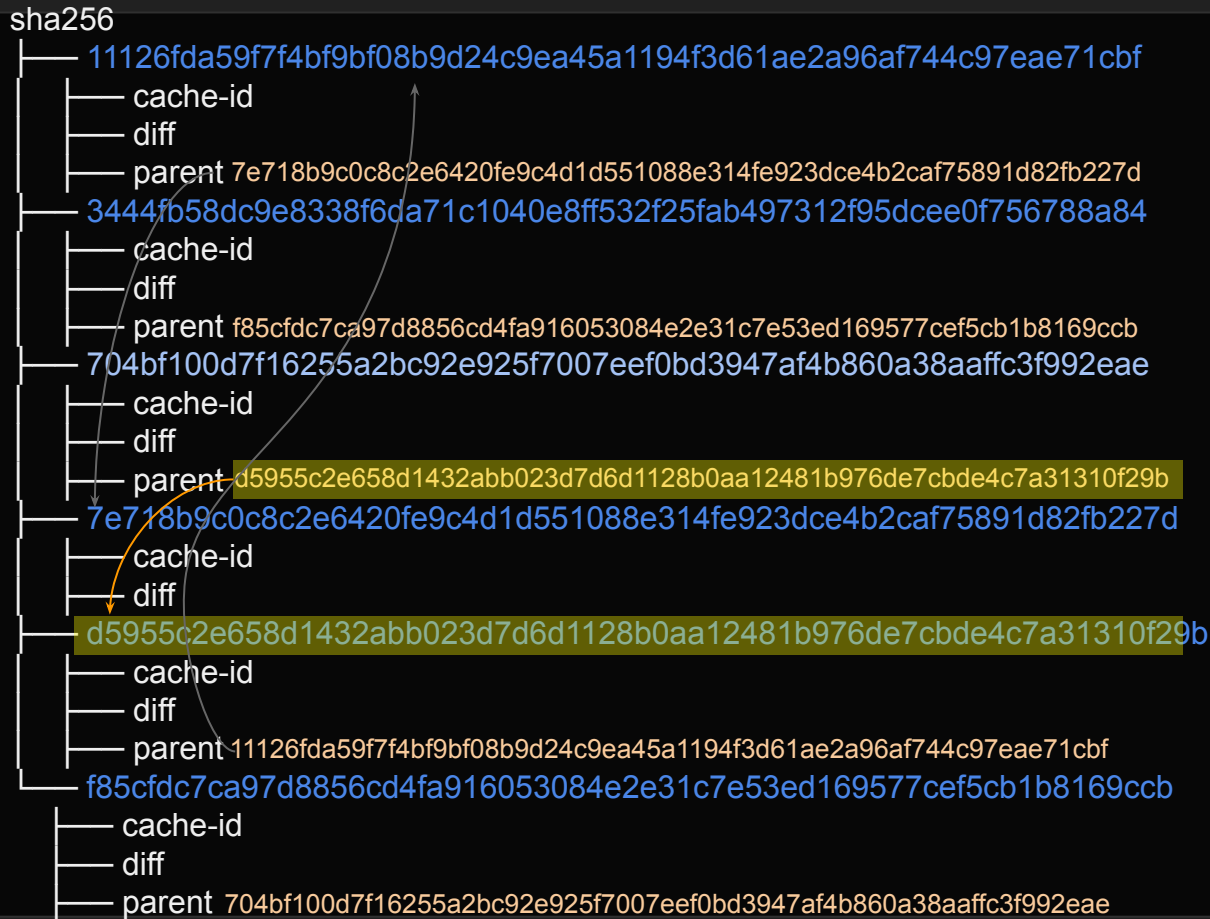
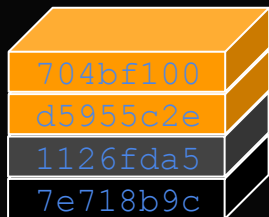
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

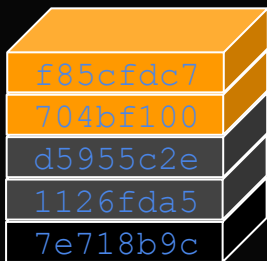
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : layer 저장경로 id

diff : layer id

parent : layerdb id



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

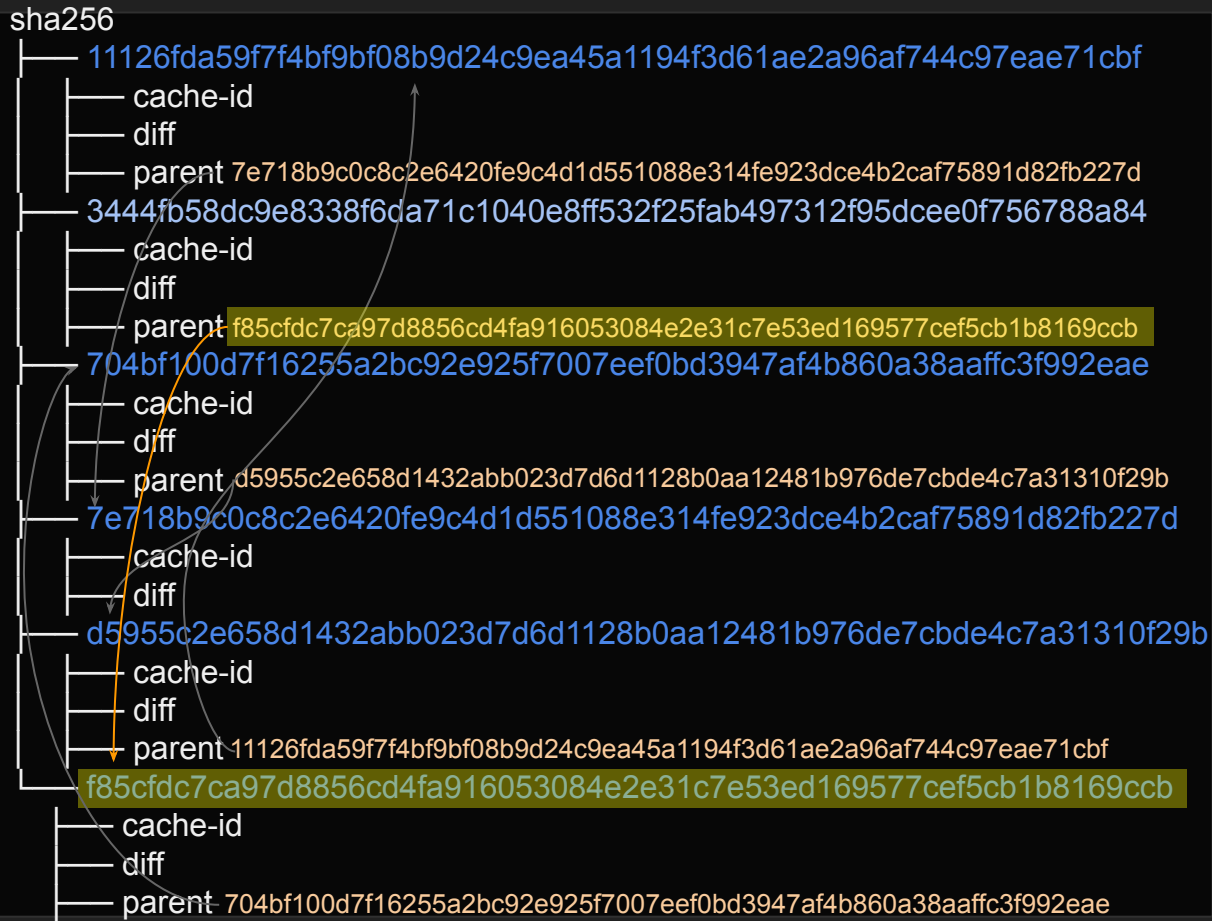
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*



```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff
    └── parent 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id
│   └── diff
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id
    ├── diff
    └── parent
```


(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# ls sha256/*/cache-id | awk '{system("cat "$0";echo")}'
```

```
44ff0d56badc460181811a61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084  
7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0  
278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871  
114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d  
9914864f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f  
e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7
```



cache-id

“*cache-id*” ~ 로컬에서 이미지 레이어 저장 경로 식별

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 2 sha256
```

cache-id : *layer 저장경로 id*

diff : *layer id*

parent : *layerdb id*

```
sha256
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id 44ff0d56badc460181811a61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id 7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id 278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id 114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
├── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
│   ├── cache-id 9914864f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f
│   ├── diff
│   └── parent
└── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
    ├── cache-id e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7
    ├── diff
    └── parent
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

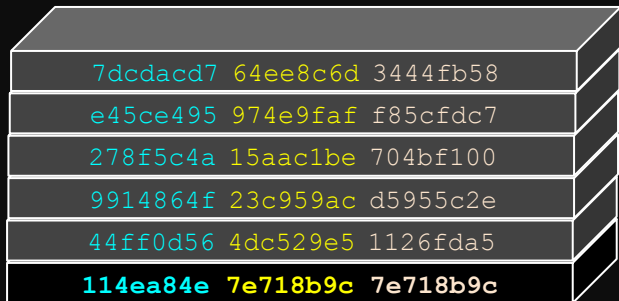
터미널 #1

tree -L 2 sha256

cache-id : layer 저장경로 id

diff : layer id

parent : layerdb id



sha256

```
├── 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
│   ├── cache-id 44ff0d56badc4601811a61d11241ca3db6a6b087f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084
│   ├── diff 4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9cf7b90b30cc1e95bc723a
│   └── parent 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
├── 3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
│   ├── cache-id 7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0
│   ├── diff 64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9
│   └── parent f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
├── 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
│   ├── cache-id 278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871
│   ├── diff 15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aebaa36
│   └── parent d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   ├── cache-id 114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d
│   ├── diff 7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d
│   └── d5955c2e658d1432abb023d7d6d1128b0aa12481b976de7cbde4c7a31310f29b
├── cache-id 9914864f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f
├── diff 23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09
├── parent 11126fda59f7f4bf9bf08b9d24c9ea45a1194f3d61ae2a96af744c97eae71cbf
├── f85cfdc7ca97d8856cd4fa916053084e2e31c7e53ed169577cef5cb1b8169ccb
├── cache-id e45ce4954c7fb1df93dddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7
├── diff 974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370
└── parent 704bf100d7f16255a2bc92e925f7007eef0bd3947af4b860a38aaffc3f992eae
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker image inspect nginx | jq '[]GraphDriver'
```

```
{
  "Data": {
    "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7/diff:/var/lib/docker/o
verlay2/278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/9914864
f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/44ff0d56badc460181811a
61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82
712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d/diff",
    "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/merged",
    "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/diff",
    "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/work"
  },
  "Name": "overlay2"
}
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
root@ubuntu1804:/var/lib/docker/overlay2# tree -L 1
```

```
.
├── 114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d
├── 278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871
├── 44ff0d56badc460181811a61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084
├── 7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0
├── 9914864f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f
├── e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7
└── 1
```

} *cache-id*

```
7 directories, 0 files
```

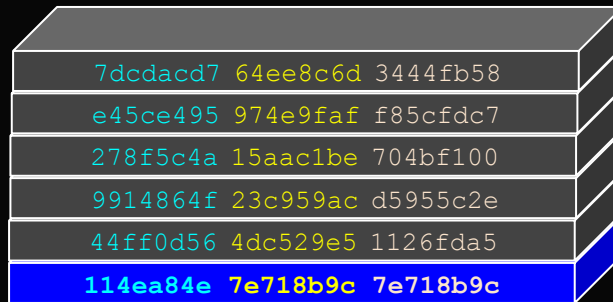
“cache-id” ~ 로컬에서 이미지 레이어 저장 경로 식별

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker image inspect nginx | jq '[]GraphDriver'
```

```
{
  "Data": {
    "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7/diff:/var/lib/docker/o
verlay2/278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/9914864
f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/44ff0d56badc460181811a
61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e90bd6698c7958ad669316d2ed82
712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d/diff",
    "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/merged",
    "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/diff",
    "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/work"
  },
  "Name": "overlay2"
}
```



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

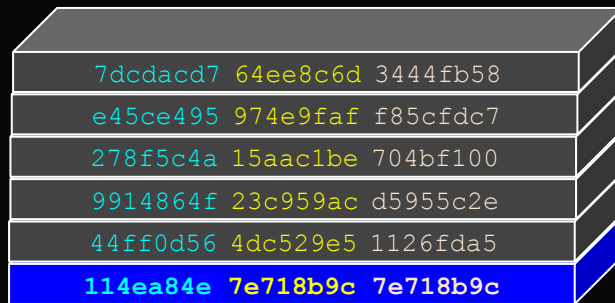
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 1
```

```
/var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5895878ca2d/diff
```

diff

```
├── bin
├── boot
├── dev
├── etc
├── home
├── lib
├── lib64
├── media
├── mnt
├── opt
├── proc
├── root
├── run
├── sbin
├── srv
├── sys
├── tmp
├── usr
└── var
```



Base Image

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

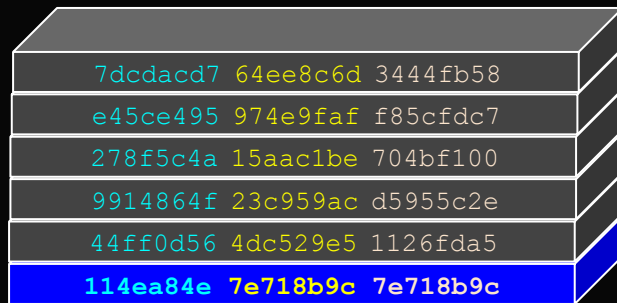
터미널 #1

```
# tree -L 1
```

```
/var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5895878ca2d/diff
```

diff

```
— bin
— boot
— dev
— etc
— home
— lib
— lib64
— media
— mnt
— opt
— proc
— root
— run
— sbin
— srv
— sys
— tmp
— usr
— var
```



Base Image

debian:buster-slim

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull debian:buster-slim
```

```
buster-slim: Pulling from library/debian
```

```
f7ec5a41d630: Already exists
```

```
Digest: sha256:b586cf8c850cada85a47599f08eb34ede4a7c473551fd7c68cbf20ce5f8dbbf1
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for debian:buster-slim
```

```
docker.io/library/debian:buster-slim
```

Same *distribution id*

```
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
```

```
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
```

```
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
```

```
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
```

```
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
```

```
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1

```
# docker pull debian:buster-slim
```

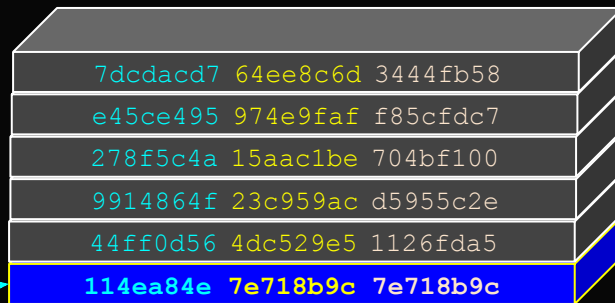
```
buster-slim: Pulling from library/debian
```

```
f7ec5a41d630: Already exists
```

```
Digest: sha256:b586cf8c850cada85a47599f08eb34ede4a7c4733551fd7c68cbf20ce5f8dbbf1
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for debian:buster-slim
```

```
docker.io/library/debian:buster-slim
```



```
f7ec5a41d630: Pull complete
aa1efa14b3bf: Pull complete
b78b95af9b17: Pull complete
c7d6bca2b8dc: Pull complete
cf16cd8e71e0: Pull complete
0241c68333ef: Pull complete
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1 (호스트)

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e*/diff
```

```
# ls
```

```
# echo 'lower layer' > a
```

```
# cat a
```

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

```
# docker run -it debian:buster-slim
```

```
# ls
```

```
# cat a
```

Base layer 경로에 'a' 파일 생성 > 컨테이너 띄워서 확인

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1 (호스트)

```
# cat a  
lower layer
```

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

```
# cat a  
lower layer
```

터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

```
# docker run -it debian:buster-slim  
  
# cat a
```

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1 (호스트)

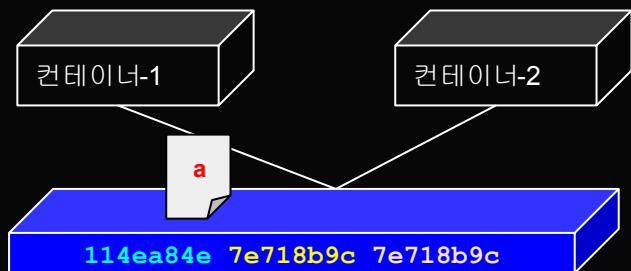
```
# cat a  
lower layer
```

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

```
# cat a  
lower layer
```

터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

```
# cat a  
lower layer
```



Base layer 경로를 *Share* 한다 !

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1 (호스트)

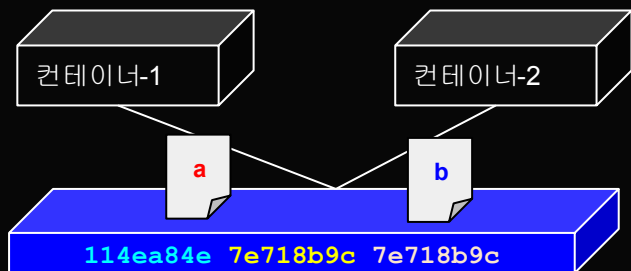
```
# echo 'lower layer' > b
```

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

```
# cat a
lower layer
# cat b
lower layer
```

터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

```
# cat a
lower layer
# cat b
lower layer
```



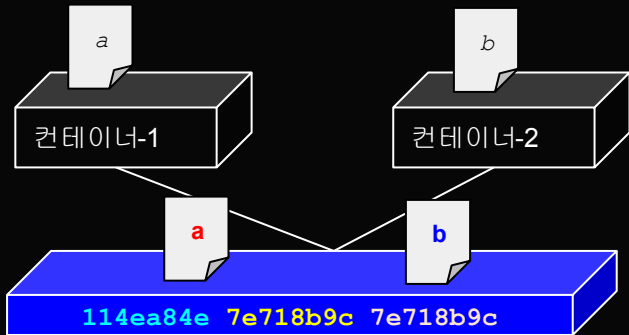
(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #1 (호스트)

#

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

echo 'container-1' > a



터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

echo 'container-2' > b

컨테이너에서 파일을 수정해보자

(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

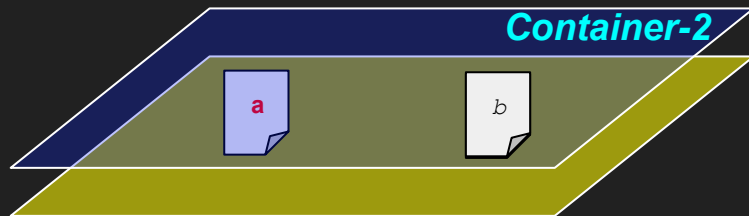
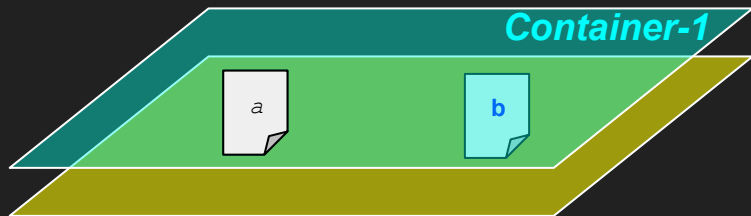
```
# cat a
```

```
# cat b
```

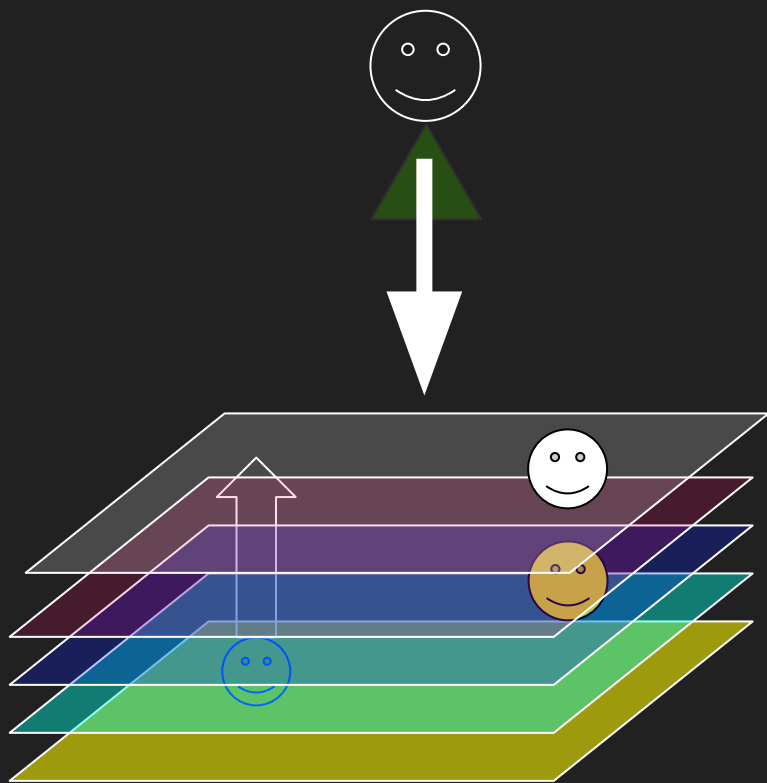
터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

```
# cat a
```

```
# cat b
```

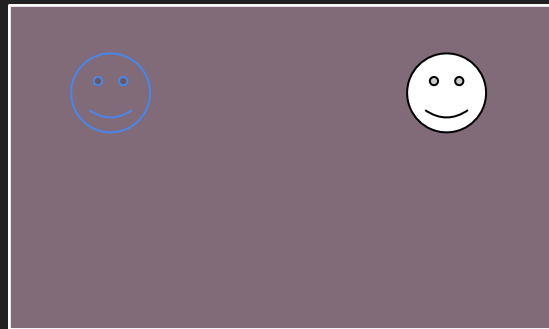


(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조



“레이어가 쌓이는 순서”가
중요

여러장 겹쳐진 셀로판지를 위에서 내려다 본 모습



(실습4) 컨테이너 레이어 구조

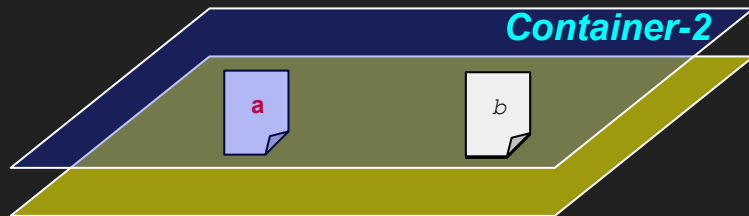
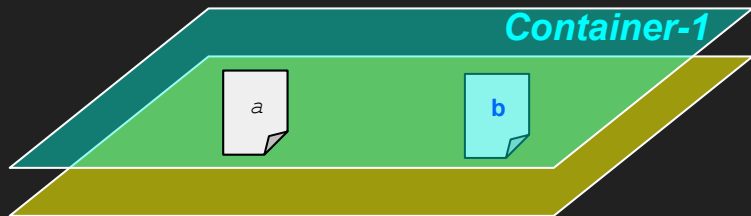
각 컨테이너에서 파일 수정 시 다른 컨테이너에 영향을 주지
않음

터미널 #2 (컨테이너-1)

```
# cat a  
container-1  
# cat b  
lower layer
```

터미널 #3 (컨테이너-2)

```
# cat a  
lower layer  
# cat b  
container-2
```



(Homework) 아래 정보를 이용하여 Union mount 하고 컨테이너를 기동하시오

터미널 #1 (호스트)

```
# docker image inspect nginx:latest | jq -r '[]GraphDriver'
```

```
{
  "Data": {
    "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e45ce4954c7fb1df93ddf76b5d63a399588456fd49e1d3568b87b57cedb26fb7/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/278f5c4a27a4ed53f22e4f42516aa4783b9d875c032b3df79cfc4a4ae3c18871/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/9914864f4efcf657f11344d76840d77026d220ee146af8832c731c04d5463e9f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/44ff0d56badc460181811a61d11241ca3db6a6b0878f8d66dcaaa5b6b42ae084/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/114ea84e90bd698c7958ad69316d2ed82712d624e75688a7049ce5896878ca2d/diff",
    "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/merged",
    "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/diff",
    "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7dcdacd7b24bb2c8a81411fd41627c8ad31be112c12a1de9dbebc6c3d8148eb0/work"
  },
  "Name": "overlay2"
}
```

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #1 (호스트)

docker history nginx:latest

IMAGE	CREATED	CREATED BY	SIZE	COMMENT
62d49f9bab67	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["nginx" "-g" "daemon...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) STOPSIGNAL SIGQUIT	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 80	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT ["/docker-entr...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:09a214a3e07c919a...	4.61kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:0fd5fca330dcd6a7...	1.04kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:0b866ff3fc1ef5b0...	1.96kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:65504f71f5855ca0...	1.2kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c set -x && addgroup --system -...	63.9MB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV PKG_RELEASE=1~buster	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NJS_VERSION=0.5.3	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NGINX_VERSION=1.19.10	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) LABEL maintainer=NGINX Do...	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["bash"]	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:c855b3c65f5ba94d5...	69.3MB	

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #1 (호스트)

docker history nginx:latest

IMAGE	CREATED	CREATED BY	SIZE	COMMENT
62d49f9bab67	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["nginx" "-g" "daemon...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) STOPSIGNAL SIGQUIT	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 80	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT ["/docker-entr...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:09a214a3e07c919a...	4.61kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:0fd5fca330dcd6a7...	1.04kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:0b866ff3fc1ef5b0...	1.96kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:65504f71f5855ca0...	1.2kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c set -x && addgroup --system -...	63.9MB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV PKG_RELEASE=1~buster	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NJS_VERSION=0.5.3	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV NGINX_VERSION=1.19.10	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) LABEL maintainer=NGINX Do...	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["bash"]	0B	
<missing>	7 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:c855b3c65f5ba94d5...	69.3MB	

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #1 (nginx)

```
# docker container run --name=nginx --rm -it nginx:latest bash
```

```
# rm /bin/tar
```

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# docker container diff nginx
```

```
C /bin
```

```
D /bin/tar
```

```
# docker container commit nginx nginx:rm_tar
```

```
# docker images
```

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #1 (nginx)

```
# docker container run --name=nginx --rm -it nginx:latest bash
```

```
# rm /bin/tar
```

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# docker image history nginx:rm_tar
```

IMAGE	CREATED	CREATED BY	SIZE	COMMENT
a6d20a78c29d	About a minute ago	bash	0B	
62d49f9bab67	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["nginx" "-g" "daemon...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) STOPSIGNAL SIGQUIT	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 80	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENTRYPOINT ["/docker-entr...	0B	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:09a214a3e07c919a...	4.61kB	
<missing>	3 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY file:0fd5fcc330dcd6a7	1.04kB	

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# docker image inspect nginx:rm_tar | jq '[]RootFS'
```

```
{
  "Type": "layers",
  "Layers": [
    "sha256:7e718b9c0c8c2e6420fe9c4d1d551088e314fe923dce4b2caf75891d82fb227d",
    "sha256:4dc529e519c4390939b1616595683c89465782bb7d9fc7b90b30cc1e95bc723a",
    "sha256:23c959acc3d0eb744031aef67adf6ceb5120a19c8869727d588f7d9dabd75b09",
    "sha256:15aac1be5f02f2188ab40430b28a5f79be1bcb805db315bbe4d70f70aeabaa36",
    "sha256:974e9faf62f1a3c3210e3904420ffec1dc351b756ac33024f2dd2683bf44c370",
    "sha256:64ee8c6d0de0cfd019841b29c8cb18f4ab38e4687f7784866b840d5b2c31c8b9",
    "sha256:84185e3de947251e67947cf9f1d7036642e3f9e4f70342330825f3ed92c169ea"
  ]
}
```

아래



위

Layer id 확인

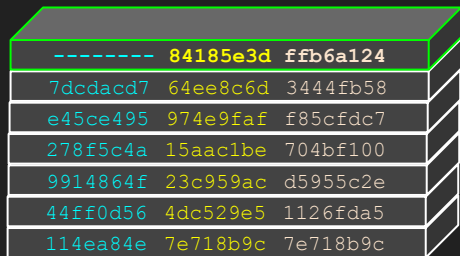
(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/image/overlay2
```

```
# find . -name "diff" -exec cat {} \; -print | grep 84185e3d
```

```
sha256:84185e3de947251e67947cf9f1d7036642e3f9e4f70342330825f3ed92c169ea./layerdb/sha256/ffb6a124fc8fd5286f0effc68d9f106794e816ce5a21e0033330904ca996115e/diff
```



-----	84185e3d	ffb6a124
7dcdacd7	64ee8c6d	3444fb58
e45ce495	974e9faf	f85cfdc7
278f5c4a	15aac1be	704bf100
9914864f	23c959ac	d5955c2e
44ff0d56	4dc529e5	1126fda5
114ea84e	7e718b9c	7e718b9c

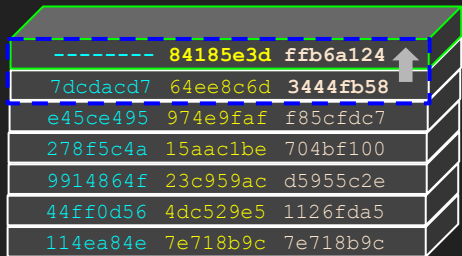
diff (layer-id) → Layerdb id 확인 “ffb6a124”

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/image/overlay2
# find . -name "diff" -exec cat {} \; -print | grep 84185e3d
sha256:84185e3de947251e67947cf9f1d7036642e3f9e4f70342330825f3ed92c169ea./layerdb/sha256/ffb6a124fc8fd5286f0effc68d9f106794e816ce5a21e0033330904ca996115e/diff

# cat ./layerdb/sha256/ffb6a124*/parent;echo
sha256:3444fb58dc9e8338f6da71c1040e8ff532f25fab497312f95dcee0f756788a84
```



Layerdb id “ffb6a124” → parent 확인 “3444fb58”

(실습5) 이미지 레이어 추가하기

터미널 #2 (호스트)

```
# cd /var/lib/docker/image/overlay2
# find . -name "diff" -exec cat {} \; -print | grep 84185e3d
sha256:84185e3de947251e67947cf9f1d7036642e3f9e4f70342330825f3ed92c169ea./layerdb/sha256/ffb6a124fc8fd5286f0effc68d9f106794e816ce5a21e0033330904ca996115e/diff

# cat ./layerdb/sha256/ffb6a124*/cache-id;echo
cf17f7a63aa9ea81fe60763cca3f3520d190fe6308d3b84c8cc8b610251bbdc7

# tree /var/lib/docker/overlay2/cf17f7a6*
```

```
├── diff
│   └── bin
│       └── tar ← whiteout
├── link
├── lower
└── work
```

cf17f7a6	84185e3d	ffb6a124
7dcdacd7	64ee8c6d	3444fb58
e45ce495	974e9faf	f85cfdc7
278f5c4a	15aac1be	704bf100
9914864f	23c959ac	d5955c2e
44ff0d56	4dc529e5	1126fda5
114ea84e	7e718b9c	7e718b9c

Layerdb id "ffb6a124" → cache-id 확인 "cf17f7a63" → 레이어 경로 확인

5편에서 마운트 네임스페이스와 이미지의 중복문제를
해결하기위한
오버레이 파일시스템에 대하여 다루었습니다.

목차 보기



6편에서는 지난 네트워크 네임스페이스에 이어서
오버레이 네트워크에 대해서 다루도록 하겠습니다.