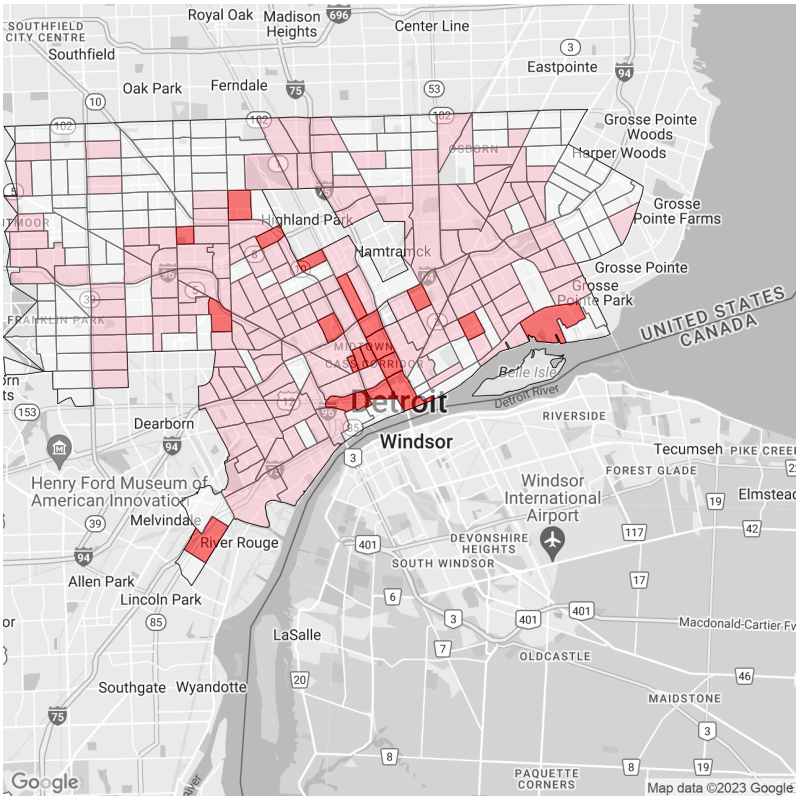
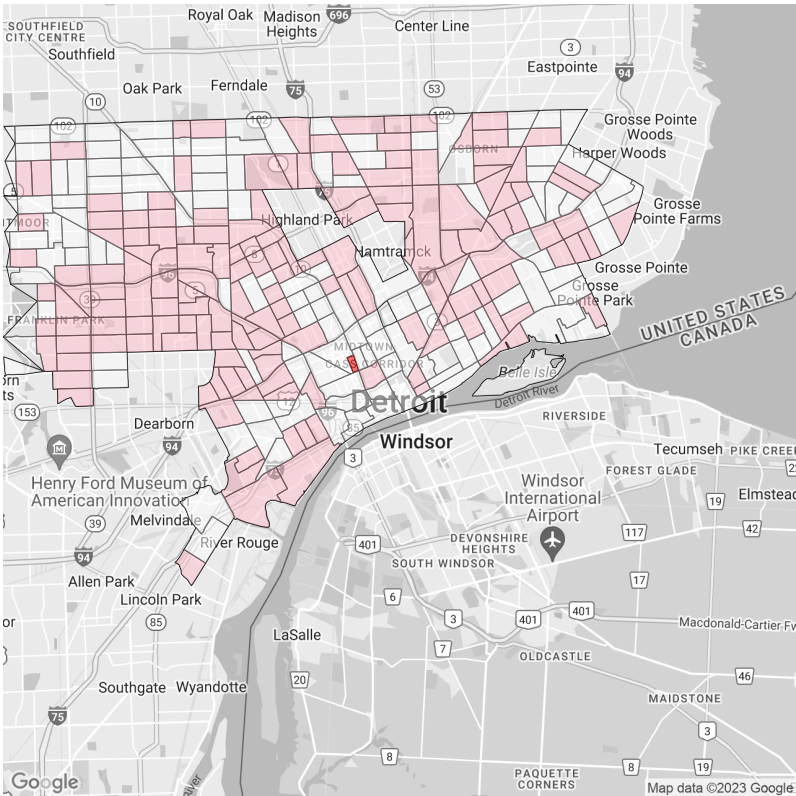


Detroit, MI  
HW City Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



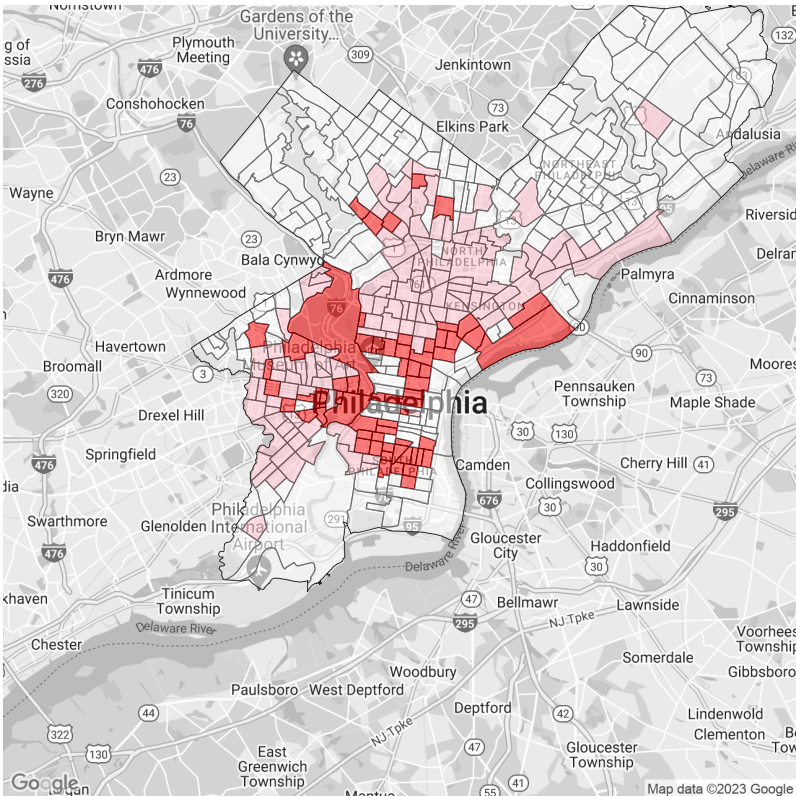
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Detroit, MI  
FM Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



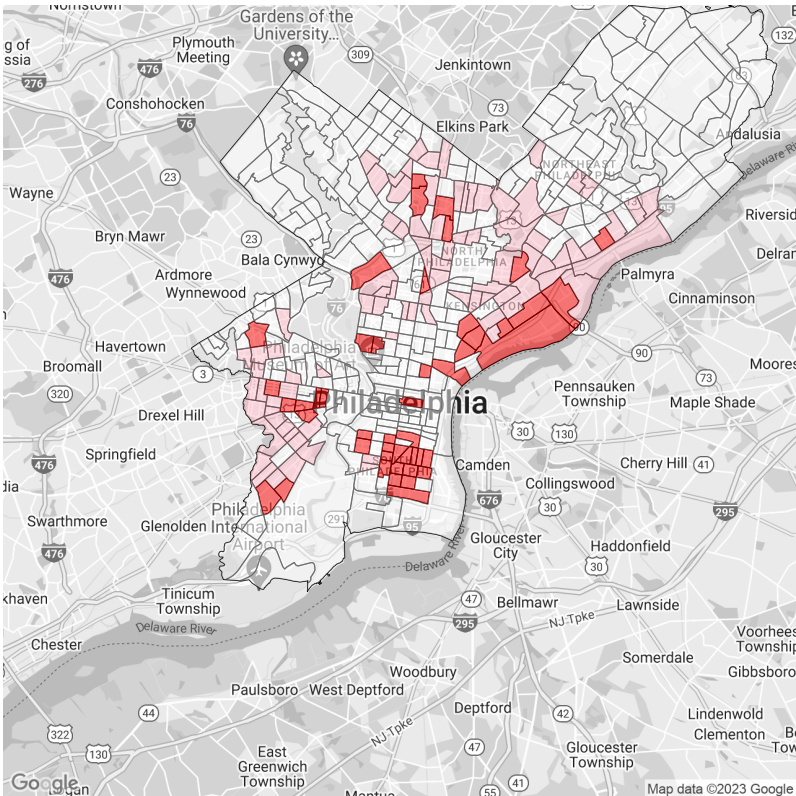
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Philadelphia, PA  
HW City Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



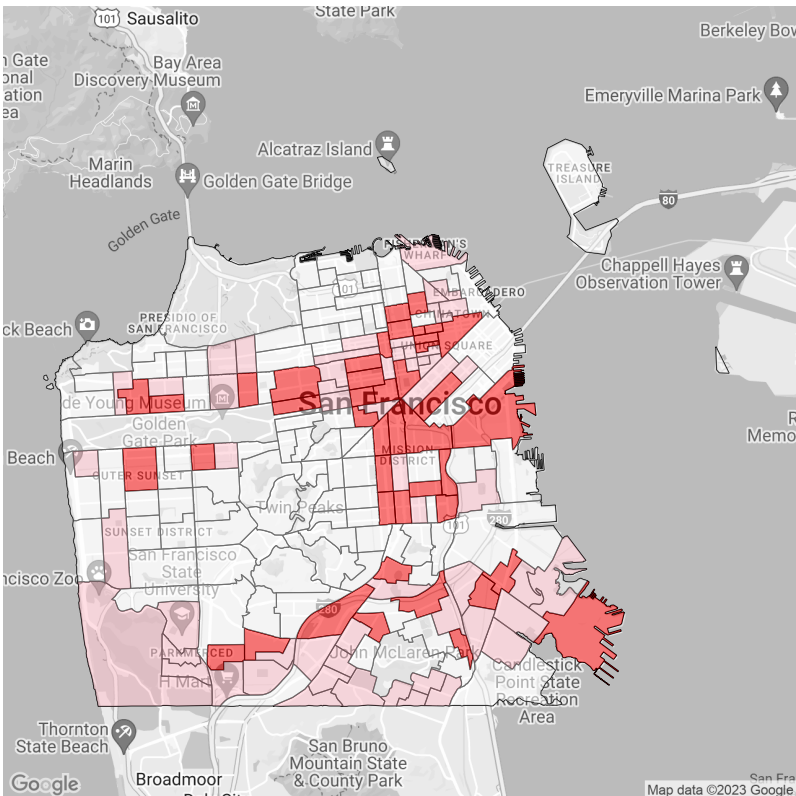
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Philadelphia, PA  
FM Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



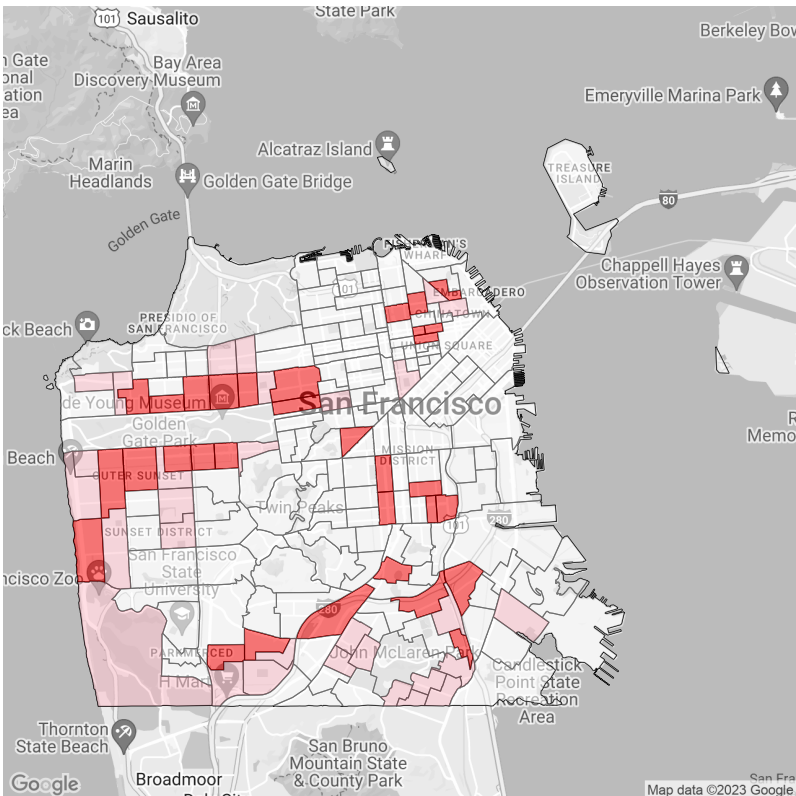
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San Francisco, CA  
HW City Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



■ Nongentrifying ■ Gentrifying ■ Nongentrifiable

San Francisco, CA  
FM Gentrification Measure, 2000–2017



■ Nongentrifying ■ Gentrifying ■ Nongentrifiable