Changwen Xu

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EDUCATION

University of Michigan

Doctor of Philosophy in Mechanical Engineering

Ann Arbor, MI
May. 2027 (expected)

ay. 2021 (expected)

Carnegie Mellon University

Master of Science in Computational Materials Science and Engineering, GPA: 4.0/4.0

Pittsburgh, PA

Dec. 2022

South China University of Technology

Bachelor of Engineering in Materials Science and Engineering, GPA: 3.96/4.0

Guangzhou, China

Jun. 2021

Publication

- 1. Wang, Y., Xu, C., Li, Z., Barati Farimani, A., Denoise Pre-training on Non-equilibrium Molecules for Accurate and Transferable Neural Potentials, arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.02216, 2023 (reviewed by Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation)
- 2. **Xu, C.**, Wang, Y., Barati Farimani, A., TransPolymer: a Transformer-based language model for polymer property predictions, npj Computational Materials, 2023, 9, 64
- 3. Wang, L. (#), Xu, C. (#), Zhang, W., Zhang, Q., Zhao, M., Zeng, C., Jiang, Q., Gu, C., Ma, Y., Electrocleavage Synthesis of Solution-Processed, Imine-Linked, Crystalline Covalent Organic Framework Thin Films, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2022, 144, 20, 8961–8968. (# These authors contributed equally.)

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Graduate Student Researcher

Pittsburgh, PA

Carnegie Mellon University

Oct. 2021 - May. 2022, Aug. 2022 - Present

Graduate Research Assistant

Pittsburgh, PA

Carnegie Mellon University

May. 2022 - Aug. 2022

Score-based Generative Model for Time-integrated Molecular Dynamics | Python, PyTorch, MD

- Build score-based generative model for predicting MD trajectories of water molecules by conditional generation
- Perturb water molecules with **conditional noise** and employs previous MD snapshots as the **prior distribution** for sampling
- Integrate **equivariant Transformer** to approximate the diffusion process and train the model to predict longer trajectories in an **autoregressive** manner

Denoise Pre-training for Accurate and Transferable Neural Potentials | Python, PyTorch, Neural Potential

- Proposed **denoise** pretraining on **non-equilibrium** molecular conformations to achieve more accurate and transferable GNN potential predictions
- Finetuned the model pretrained on small molecules to improve performance on diverse molecular systems with remarkable **transferability**
- Demonstrated **data efficiency** of pretrained GNNs for large and complex molecular systems with limited training data

Transformer-based Language Model for Polymer Property Predictions | Python, PyTorch, Language Model

- Proposed TransPolymer, a Transformer based model for accurate and efficient polymer property predictions
- Pretrained with Masked Language Modeling on a large unlabeled dataset of polymer sequences for learning expressive representations
- Finetuned the pretrained model in different downstream prediction tasks, achieving the state-of-the-art (SOTA) results and surpassing baseline models by large margins in most cases
- Highlighted the model as a promising computational tool for understanding chemistry in a data science view

Undergraduate Student Researcher

Guangzhou, China

South China University of Technology

Sep. 2018 - Jun. 2021

Electrocleavage Synthesis of Solution-Processed Covalent Organic Framework (COF) Thin Films

- Developed an unprecedented electrocleavage synthesis strategy to produce **imine-linked COF films** directly on electrodes from electrolyte solutions at room temperature
- Carried out **cathodic exfoliation** of COF powders into nanosheets by electrochemical reduction and protonation and **anodic oxidation** to reproduce COF structures
- Characterized the COF films, COF solutions as well as precipitated COF nanosheets to verify the method

Synthesis and Solution Processing of Triazine-based Crosslinked Conjugated Polymers (TCPs)

- Reported the method of **protonating** the polymeric skeletons to enhance the solubility of TCPs under electrostatic repulsions to achieve solution processing
- Synthesized triazine-based n-type crosslinked conjugated polymers with **perylene diimide** units and achieved **solution-processing** of crosslinked conjugated polymers for the fabrication of polymeric films
- Developed the method of electrocleavage synthesis of triazine-based COFs from previous research and compared the results of the two methods.

Projects

AI Ramanujan: Discovery of Formula Equivalence (CMU) | PyTorch, Language Model Oct. 2022 - Present

- Train **Transformer** encoders to evaluate whether two mathematical formulas map to the same value
- Construct a **tokenizer trainer** for adaptation to formulas in Mathematica format and design a **translator** to convert formulas in Maple format into Mathematica format
- Adapt the encoders with **cross attention** to encode correlations between two embeddings and train the model by **contrastive learning**

JPX Tokyo Stock Exchange Prediction (CMU) | Python, PyTorch, sklearn, EDA May. 2022 – Jul. 2022

- Trained LSTM model for JPX stock prediction and compared the model against real future returns for evaluation
- Applied exploratory data analysis on JPX stock data, conducted data cleaning, and carried out **feature engineering** to construct financial descriptors
- Achieved the highest rank of top 15% in Kaggle competition "JPX Tokyo Stock Exchange Prediction"

Developing disaster relief and response system (SCUT) | Python, MATLAB

Jan. 2019 – Jan. 2019

- Participated in 2019 Mathematical Contest in Modeling working on developing a feasible aerial disaster relief and emergency response system, and was designated as Meritorious Winner
- Determined the optimal drone fleet, payload packing configurations, and cargo container locations of the system
- Proposed elliptic interpolation algorithm to design delivery routes and schedules of flight plan

INVITED TALKS

Invited Speaker at "Math + Machine Learning + X" Seminar at Brown University

Nov. 2022

• Gave a talk on TransPolymer: a Transformer-based Language Model for Polymer Property Predictions

Professional Service

Reviewer: NeurIPS'23, ML4Materials Workshop @ ICLR'23, SPIGM @ ICML'23

Honors and Awards

Outstanding Undergraduate of MSE, South China University of Technology	Jun. 2021
Xiaolan Wu Scholarship	Jun. 2021
Outstanding Undergraduate Thesis	Jun. 2021
Kemingda Scholarship	Oct. 2020
Hongping Changqing Foundation Scholarship	Jun. 2019 - Jun. 2020
National Scholarship (Twice) (0.2% among all the university students in China)	Dec. 2018 – Dec. 2019
First Prize (Guangdong) of China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling	Nov. 2019
Meritorious Winner of Mathematical Contest in Modeling	Apr. 2019
Second Prize of "FLTRP" Cup English Writing Contest	Dec. 2018