







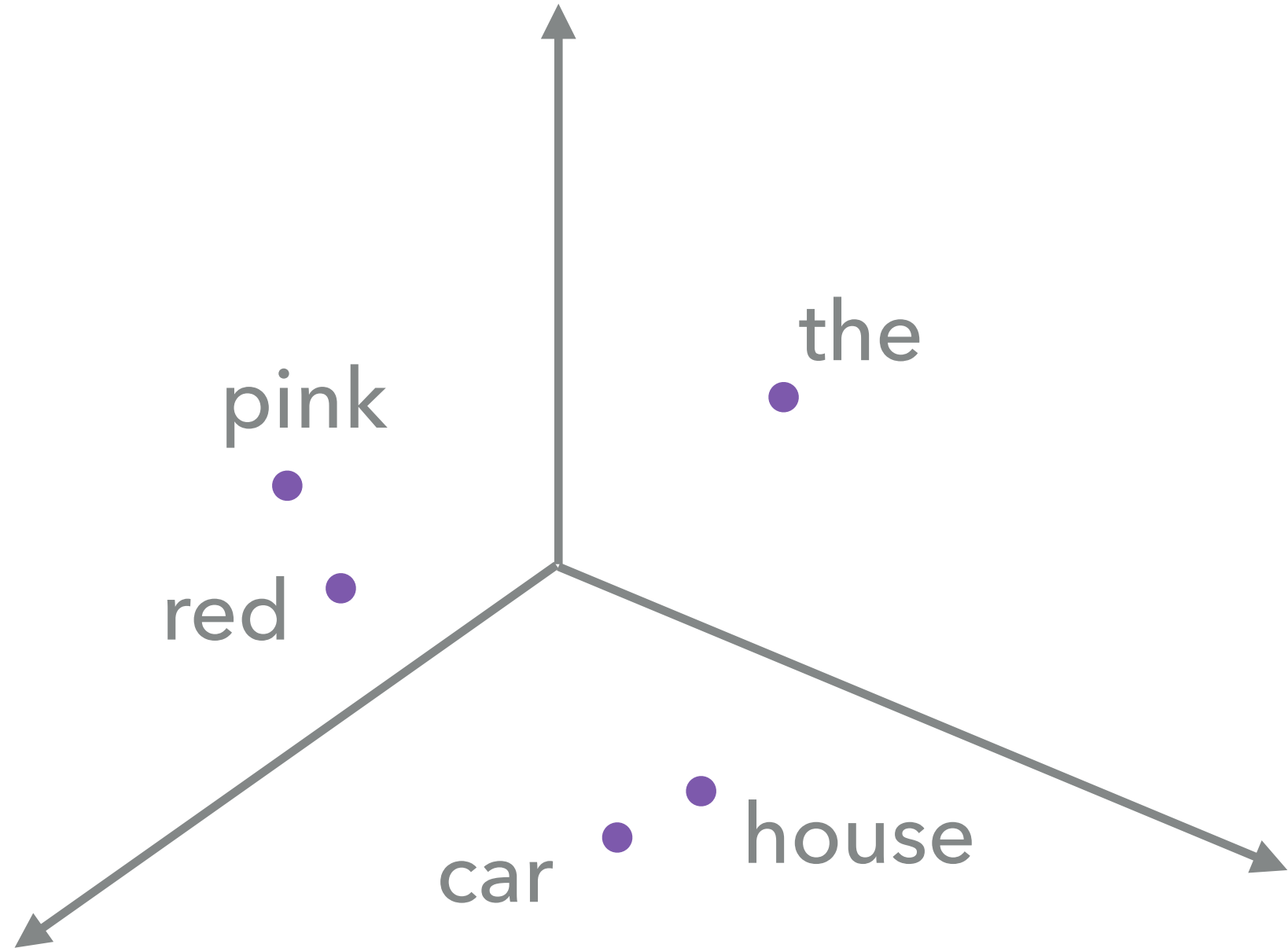
**CSAIL**



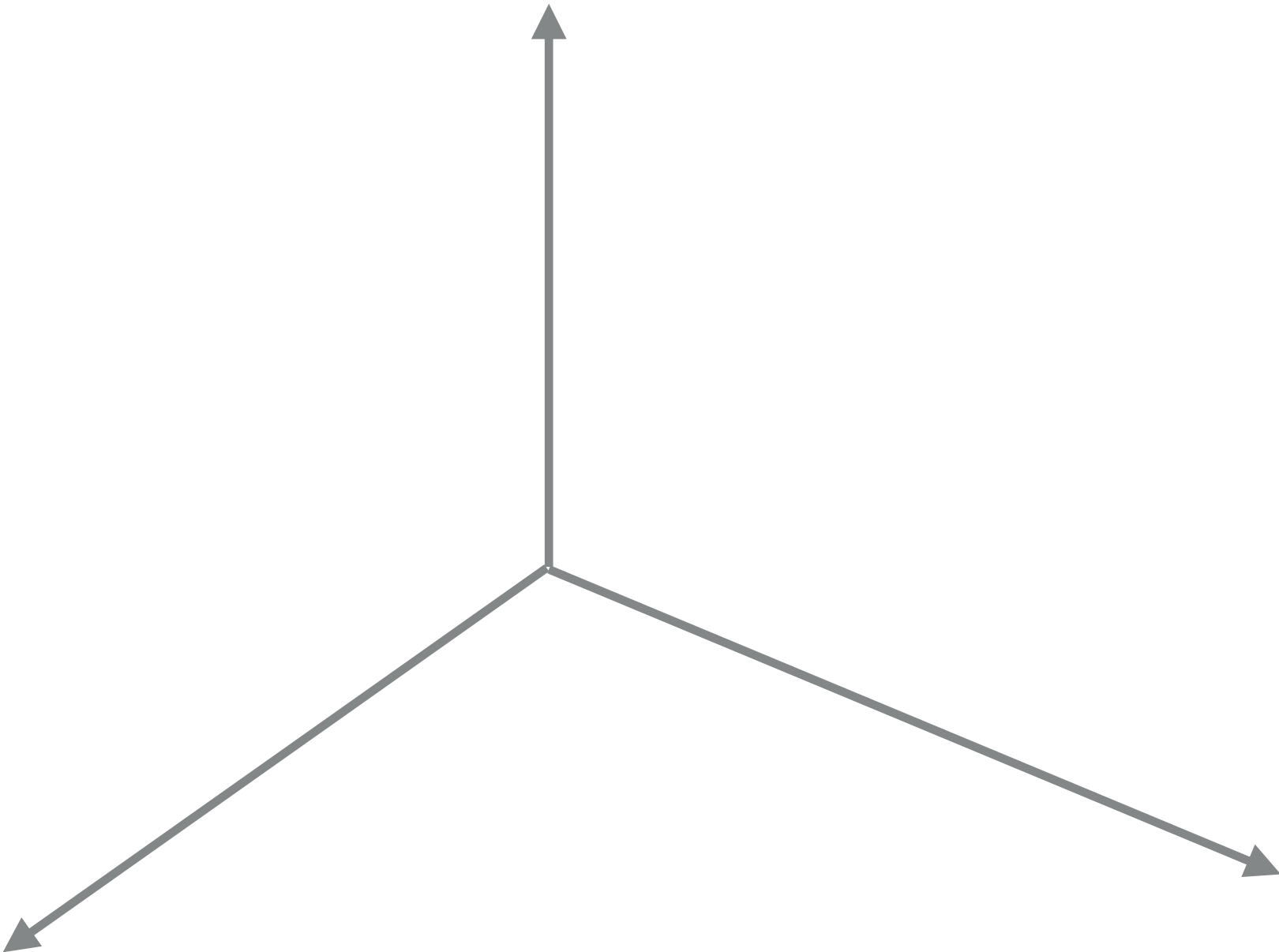
BACKGROUND

**OPTIMAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN MEMBERS**

- ▶ Treat embeddings as support points of discrete distribution
- ▶ But this assumes the two spaces are **registered** (~axes are in correspondence)
- ▶ Not true in general for word embeddings in different languages!







el

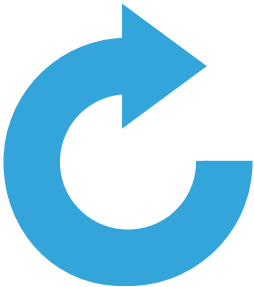
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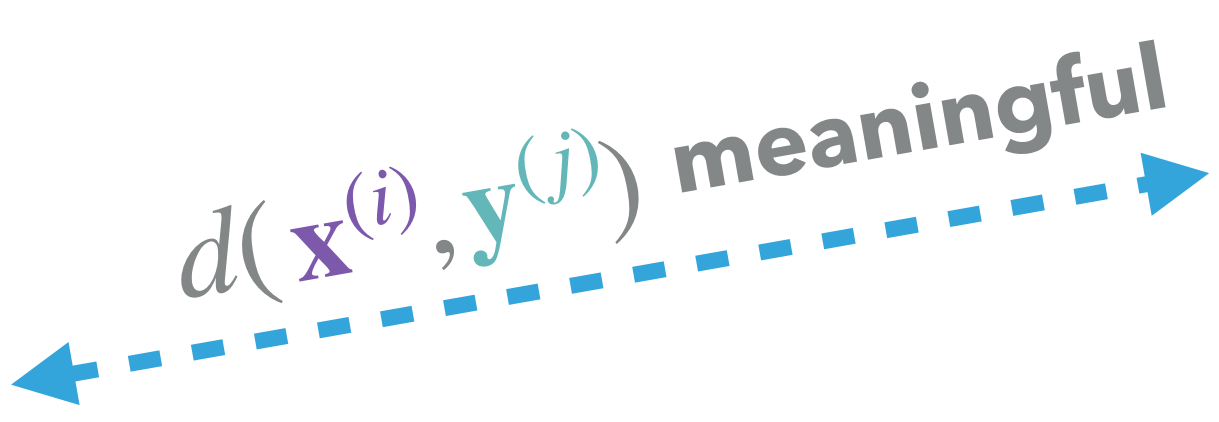
casa • • coche



[Kusner et al. 2015; Zhang et al. 2017]







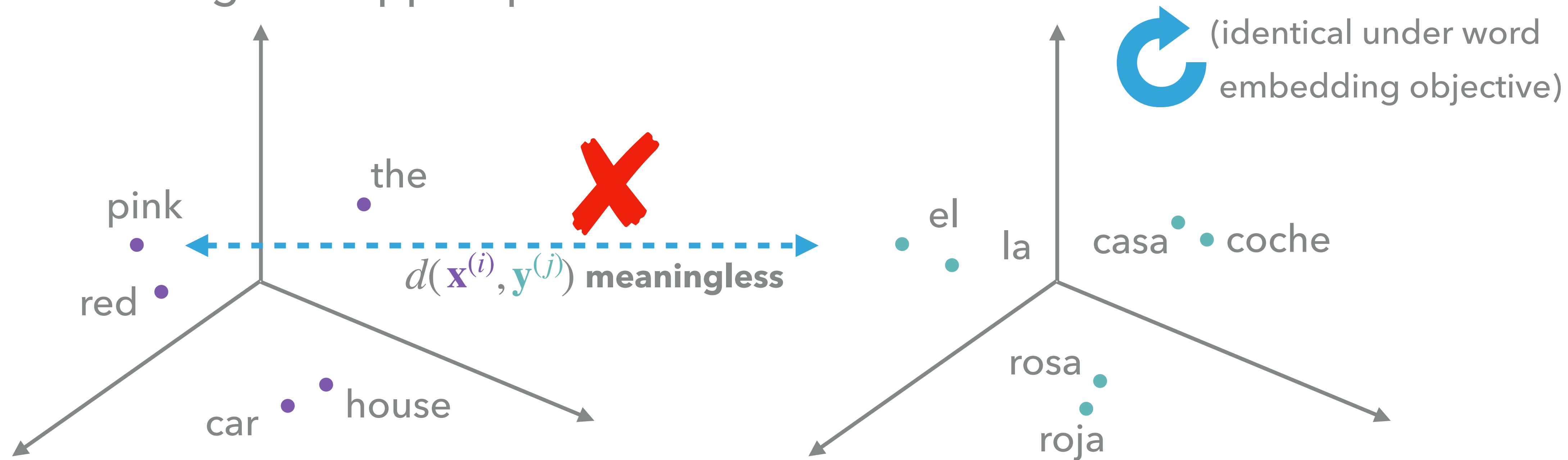


$d(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \mathbf{y}^{(j)})$  meaningless

(identical under word  
embedding objective)

# OPTIMAL TRANSPORT BETWEEN WORD EMBEDDINGS

- ▶ Treat embeddings as support points of discrete distribution



- ▶ But this assumes the two spaces are **registered** (~axes are in correspondence)
- ▶ Not true in general for word embeddings in different languages!

## TAILORING OT TO UNREGISTERED SPACES: APPROACH 1