



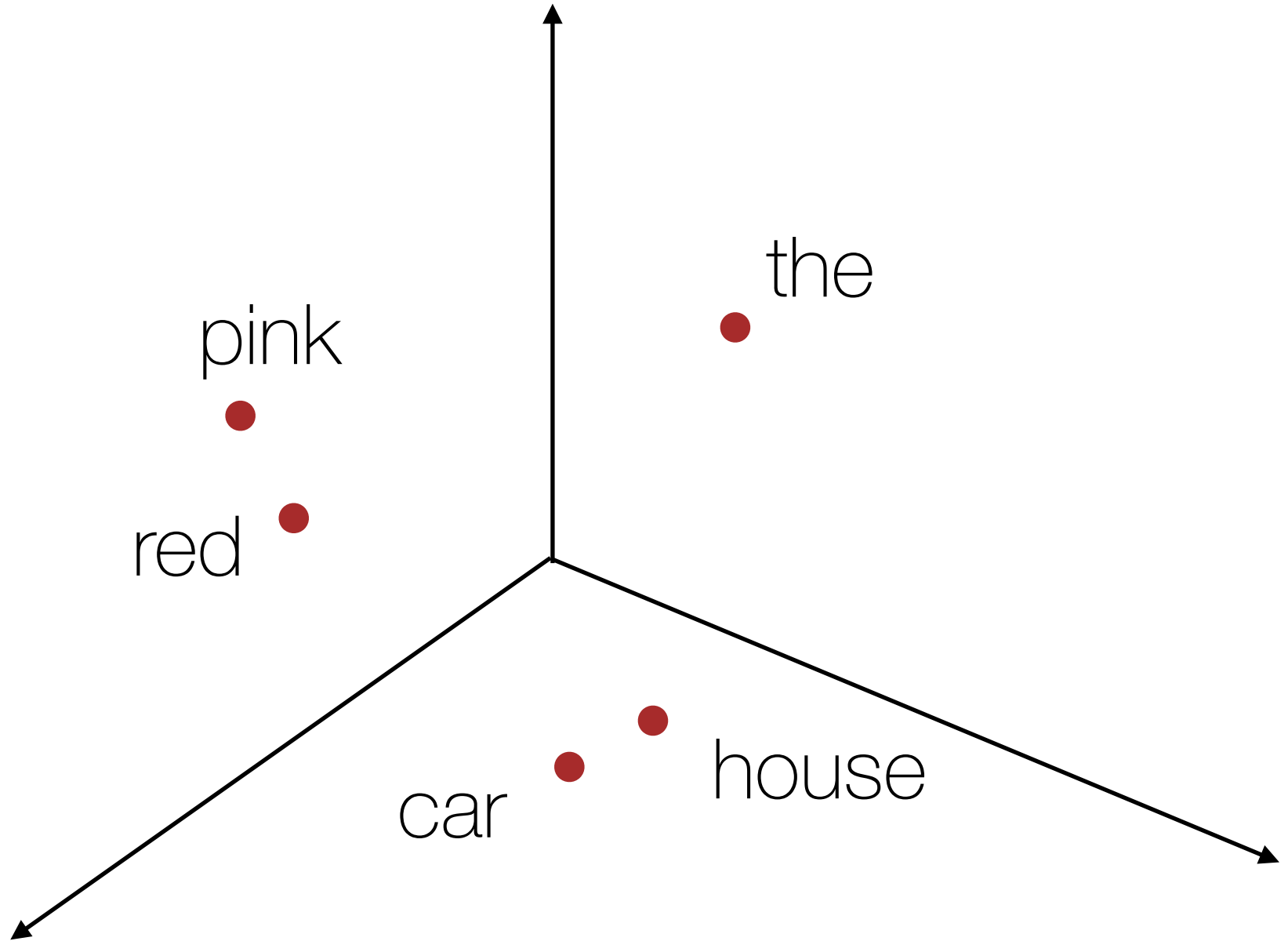
between words embeddedding

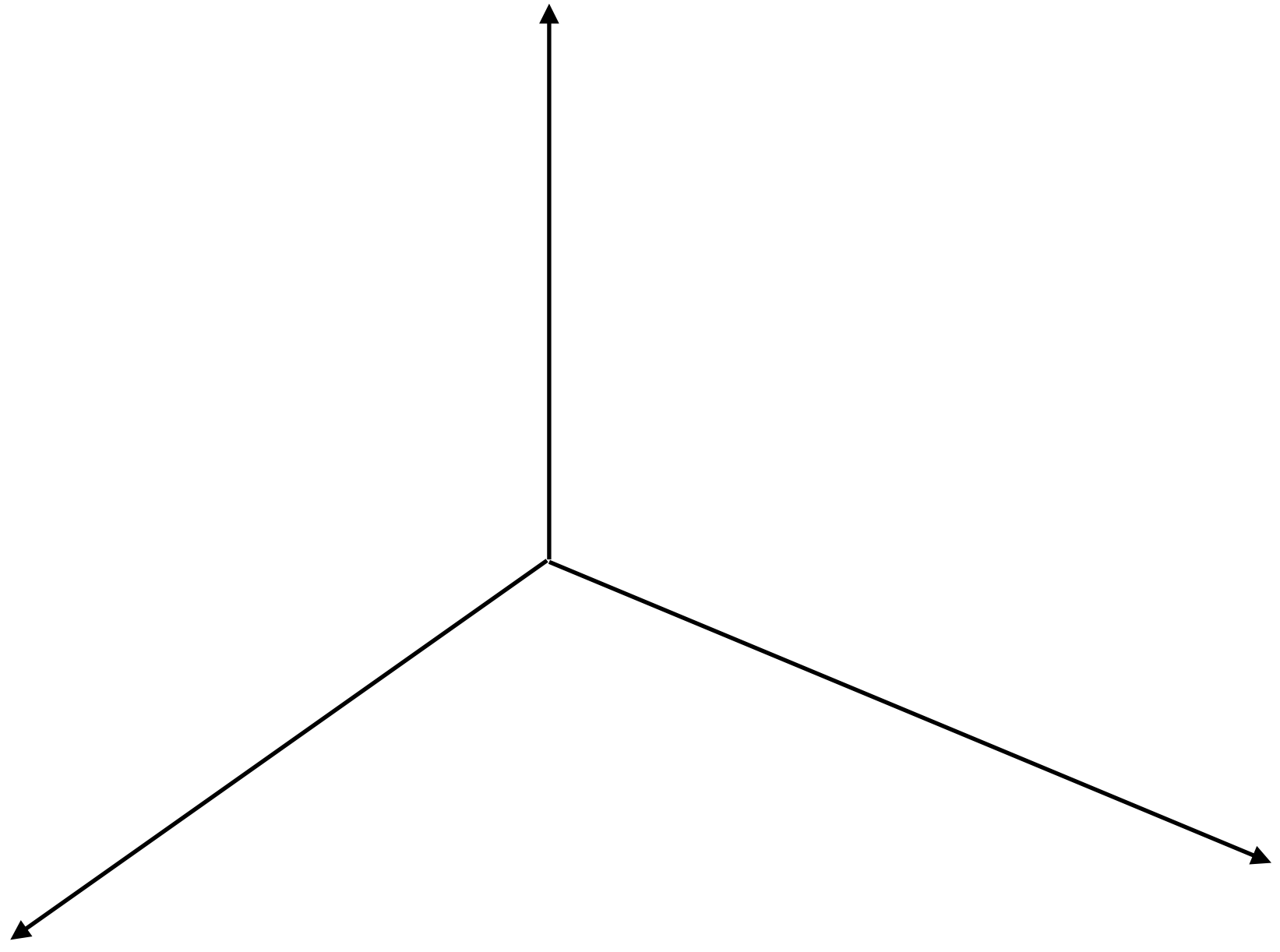
Optimal Transport

3

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- Treat embeddings as support points of discrete distribution
- But this assumes the two spaces are registered (\sim axes are in correspondence)
- Not true in general for word embeddings in different languages!





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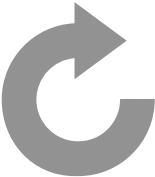
roja

casa • • coche

[Kusner et al. 2015]

$d(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \mathbf{y}^{(j)})$ meaningless!

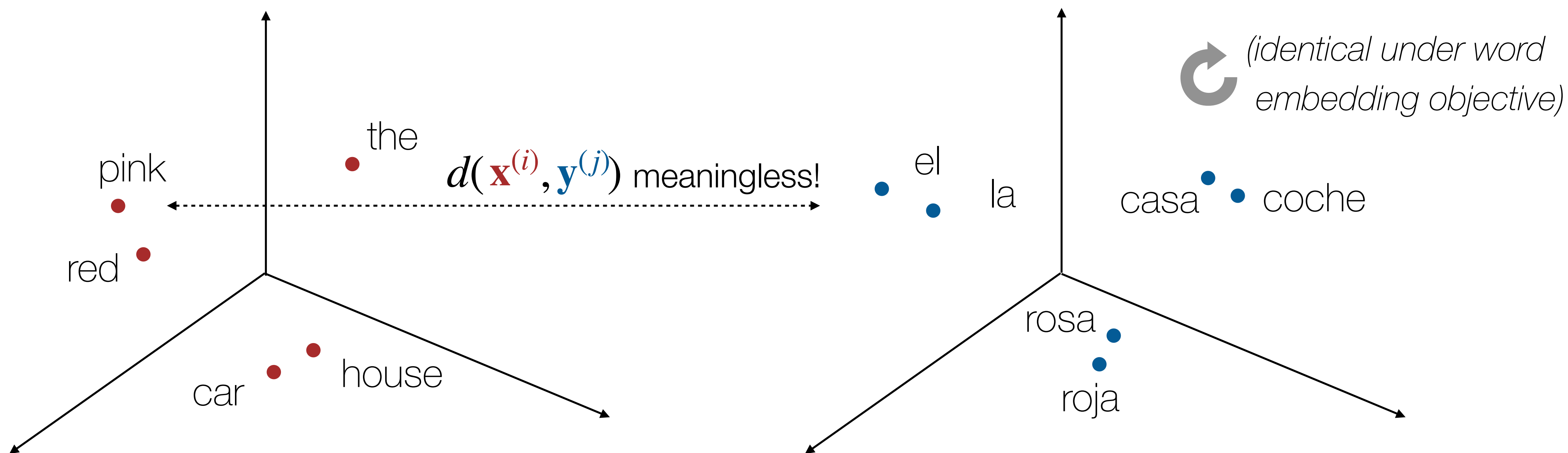
*(identical under word
embedding objective)*





Optimal Transport between word embeddings

- Treat embeddings as support points of discrete distribution



- But this assumes the two spaces are registered (~axes are in correspondence)
- Not true in general for word embeddings in different languages!

A general correspondence problem

Data | Two collections of points: $X = \{\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\}_{i=1}^n, \mathbf{x}^{(i)} \in \mathcal{X} \subset \mathbb{R}^{d_x}$
 $Y = \{\mathbf{y}^{(j)}\}_{j=1}^m, \mathbf{y}^{(j)} \in \mathcal{Y} \subset \mathbb{R}^{d_y}$